

THE
PRATER

By NICHOLAS BABBLES, ESQ.

Utile Dulci.

H. G.



H. G.

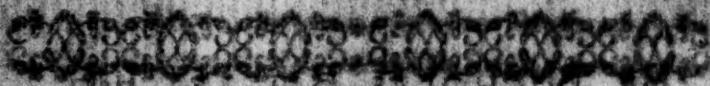
The SECOND EDITION,
Corrected and improved by the AUTHOR.

L O N D O N :

Printed for T. LOWNDS, at his Circulating
Library, in Fleet-Street.

MDCCCLVII.

THE
P R A T E R



C O N T E N T S

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A
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...the advice of the
...national Ad-
...office of the Court of Q.

The SECOND EDITION.
Corrected and improved by the Author.



Printed for T. BOND, at the Printing

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THE

2

half no influence over me."

No. 1. *Saturday, March 13, 1750.*
ON THE FORM, AND ON THE MATTER, WHICH ARE HERE
Brought up in a due and proper manner, and in
The Herby Order of the

From this page follow (which I always bore
 from my own experience) and the most
 first, Great Britain.

But I (read) two or three
and have all my days pasted up
in a large book which I call
my "book of blessings." I pour
out my thanksgiving to the all-good Father
of them, every night when I repose up-
on my pillow, and every morning as soon as
my eye-lids are unclosed: I was always of an
B
inquisitive

Inquisitive, communicative disposition, and have been so long celebrated for my able comparisons, for my nice observations, that I begin to think myself qualified to prate to a larger circle. My friends have flatter'd me into a belief that I have as much right to attract the attention of the town as the daily, weekly, and monthly chattering of the age, and where is the Man who can lay his hand upon his heart, and say, "Flattery, thou hast no influence over me."

I have read many books, I have conversed with a great number of my fellow-creatures of both sexes, and I have made a great many observations on the former and on the latter, which are treasured up in a huge folio, not much smaller than a volume of *Johnson's Dictionary*.

From this huge folio, (which I always pore over with the highest satisfaction, and the most cordial delight, because it is filled with the productions of my own brain) I intend to select, from time to time, such observations, as I think will be most likely to make the name of Prater a mention in all polite companies with approbation, and echoed with applause. I shall also, in order to keep up the character I assume with propriety at most as gentlemanly as possible, and every morning at noon as gentlemanly as possible, I shall always be ready to give an account of my eye-ids and uncles. I shall also be ready to give an account of my eye-ids and uncles.

THE PRAYER

OVER THE DOOR OF THE CHURCH
[The text is heavily obscured by ink bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. It appears to be a list of names or a prayer list.]

A blunt but very honest neighbour of mine,
[The text continues with a narrative, heavily obscured by ink bleed-through. It appears to be a story or a letter.]

6003 B 2 " lucky

is likely to be misapplied, and therefore a heavy sentence
 "I have not observed that with the Standard
 of the *Western* is published, is not the
 Standard of the *Standard*. The Standard is a
 full and complete, and the Standard is a
 loaded, discredited, and more, and by a
 gentleman, not a gentleman, and by a
 highwayman, than these admonitions, are by
 Mr.

THE FIRST PART

good of my Country; and especially when their sole
 object is to bring in a certain assembly;
 but the members of the House of Commons are not
 and they are not to be so, they would not be so
 for much of their time in discussing matters of their
 own private advantage.

When this first paper makes its appearance in
 the public houses, which may not improperly
 be called the *theatres of Criticism*, all the word-catch-
 ers who live on syllables, will, I suppose, be
 flinging and gnawing over it, and endeavouring to
 show the depth of their understanding, and the
 elegance of their taste, by making their *remarks*
 on the *style* of the *statement* and turning up their
 noses at the *style* of the *statement*. In short, by
 showing that they are giving blemish, some looking
 absurdity in every paragraph. These cavillers
 deserve the severest epithets, because they use all
 their efforts to extinguish the least spark of merit
 in a performance, and fasten on all the imper-
 fections in it, with a malicious joy. Critics of
 this stamp put me in mind of Captain Dred-
 ge in the story, for they examine a poem or an essay,
 just as he examines *Master Stephen's* *Trinity*, only
 to find a flaw in it. No indigent fortune-hunter
 can take more pains to win the lottery of a
 well-

ADVER-

well-portioned maiden, or a well jointured widow, than these *malvoli* take to undermine an author's reputation. — But I will not ruffle my temper about them, for fear I should render myself unable to follow my plain dealing friend's wholesome advice.

To conclude this introductory discourse to a larger work, I *floop* to the *Clemency* of the public, and hope I shall be heard patiently. I will not presume to assure my readers (for vanity is my aversion) that I shall always *shine*, but I promise them I will always try with unrearied diligence, to make myself *agreeable*. I am not extremely anxious about popular applause, for I should be horribly disconcerted to see my lucubrations condemned to line trunks, hand-boxes, and patty pans.

The greatest geniusses have their drowsy, as well as their sprightly intervals: their hours of dejection, as well as their hours of gaiety, and if NICHOLAS BARBLE should sometimes take a Nap, (for old folks are apt to be sleepy) let the good natur'd reader remember, that *Isaac Bickerstaff* and *Nelson Ironside*, my ever-honoured predecessors, nodded before me.

Thou, Novelty art my Goddess.

A D V E R -

THE PRATER.

A D V E R T I S E M E N T.

For the entertainment and emolument of both sexes,
Will be speedily published the following Books.

In four and twenty Volumes QUARTO,

1. Genuine memoirs of Lord A— and Lady B—.

N.B. Among these memoirs are interspersed a great variety of uninteresting adventures, unimportant incidents, romantic enterprizes, and trite reflections. There is also scattered up and down these volumes a large quantity of personal Abuse, &c. which is very much to be regretted, and fully exposed by the Author and the Publisher, that they will have a rapid sale in their own country.

2. Three curious Dissertations. The first on *Enthusiasm*, the second on *Tragedy*, and the third on *Music*. By Mrs. D—. To which will be prefixed, an extraordinary Declaration to Lady A—, and a curious panegyric on *Experimental Philosophy*.

3. An essay on the force of *Sound*. By Signior *Banuckle Vocabula*, who resides near some years

years ago in a public character translated (not
merely done into English) from the Italian and

ADVERTISEMENT

NO. II. Saturday, March 20. 1756.

—

If Folly grows romantic, I must pass it.

—

—

MY neighbour Mr. Simm's has a very

agreeable daughter about eighteen. She

is tall, finely made, good natured and good

humoured, but too fond of dressing full of

keeping fashionable house, and pursuing fashion-
able diversions: in short, of being thought a very

fine lady in every respect. Her father dears on

her because she is the picture of an amiable wife

whom he buried some years ago, and though

not quite blind to her foibles, is loath to tell her

what he thinks of them, for fear he should, by

so doing, lessen her affection for him, and render

her obliging behaviour to him rather the effect of
duty than of inclination. As there has subsisted an
intimacy between us, ever since our boyish days,

he

FDI

30

THE PRATTLER

I have you will meet with friends in your way.
 "Impossible," said I, for an answer to
 know whether he shall meet with any of them
 from the town, by the fall of his own door;
 but I'll tell you more of the matter by and by.
 for I suppose to spend the evening with your son.
 O dear Mr. HABLE, said she, I am glad you
 will come, and that with my father, because I had
 thought for Miss Gilly to introduce you to
 Lady Charlotte W. Birling, who is to take me to
 see Rome — Pshaw, cried I with an affected
 peevishness, what signifies your engagement
 with that *miss*? O! there's more depends
 upon it, said she, than you imagine, first for
 Lady Charlotte's acquaintance will be of im-
 mense service to me. But be that as it will, the
 party's made, and I *must* go. — With these words
 she quitted the room. As I found that my
 friend's thoughtfulness was increased by his
 daughter's lively speech, I spoke to him thus:
 "Don't make yourself uneasy about her; I am
 going also to Court-Garden, and will place myself
 commodiously enough to see how my Ward be-
 haves when she imagines she is out of the reach
 of our prying eyes." He approved of my scheme.
 I have no doubts, said he, of *Harriet's* discretion.

I had been sitting in the box for some time, and was looking at the ladies who were entering, when I saw a lady in a blue dress, and a white shawl, who I knew to be Lady Charlotte, and who I saw by my watch, expected with some patience to see the dear creatures make their public entry. But I expected in vain. Another half hour slipped away, but no *Harriet*: at last, just at seven o'clock, when Miss Bellamy was in the midst of a very interesting scene, in bounced lady Charlotte, Miss Gladly, and Miss Ainsworth. The two first Ladies jiggled up and down near a quarter of an hour, before they could place themselves to advantage, that is, make themselves conspicuous; but I had the satisfaction to observe that *Harriet* entered the box with a becoming dignity, and seated herself in a short time, without assuming any coquettish airs. I also took notice with great pleasure,

THE TEA-TIME

pleasure, that her neck was adorned with a
 diamond necklace. (The ladies were all in the
 the expression) while those of her accom-
 ony were quite bare. These were dressed in a
 of simplicity in Mary's dress. The ladies
 Lady Charlotte, and Miss Giddy, were
 adorned with jewels and ribbons, and
 kets, from head to foot. When they had
 engroned the attention of the house, I was
 hoped they would have excused me from
 the play: but I soon found they made not their
 appearance there with so vulgar, so unreason-
 a design. Lady Charlotte, laying her two elbows
 on the edge of the box, began to chatter away so
 fluently, and so loudly, and accompanied her
 words with so many convulsive motions in her
 head, neck and eyes, and so many bursts of
 laughter, that two thirds of the audience rose up,
 and his'd their dislike to such ill-timed merriment,
 such unreasonable levity. *Harriet* behaved very
 decently for some time, and only smiled now and
 then, just enough to display a few pretty dimples
 and a fine set of teeth, but at length talked as
 fast, and laughed as loudly, as her *ladyship* and
 Miss Giddy.

I have

[illegible]

[illegible]

 If such persons were to be seen in the streets, they would be
 considered as objects of curiosity, and their presence
 upon proper objects, we should not find so many
 the capital state such a wonder in the world as it
 is. I received an invitation to
 the *Mask* of a friend of mine, and was
 much surprised, that he made it so, and
 so well, because he is a young man of sense and
 politeness. For as I am, I keep good com-
 pany; that is, I go now and then to routs and
 dances, auctions and masquerades. Sometimes
 I have the honour to breakfast with a Lady of
 Quality before she goes to Court. I
 am by a Great Man when he goes to Court. I
 sometimes make my appearance at Billy Diddle's
 toilet, and once spent an evening with Jack
 Sulphur, who is the toughestest Buck about
 town, and a blood to the back-bone. Yet in
 spite of all my efforts to catch the polish'd man-
 ners of the age, I am frequently told, by the best
 bred

[illegible]

THE KATER.

...and his house, where he was born, and where he had lived all his life, and where he was now to be married. The day was a fine day, and the weather was very pleasant. The bride and groom were both very happy, and the wedding was a very successful one. The bride was very beautiful, and the groom was a very good man. They were both very much in love, and they were going to live happily ever after. The wedding was a very grand affair, and it was attended by many of the best people in the town. The bride and groom were both very much pleased with the result, and they were both very much in love. The wedding was a very successful one, and it was a very happy day for everyone. The bride and groom were both very much in love, and they were going to live happily ever after. The wedding was a very grand affair, and it was attended by many of the best people in the town. The bride and groom were both very much pleased with the result, and they were both very much in love. The wedding was a very successful one, and it was a very happy day for everyone.

“my

THE FATHER

"my dear Nelly, said Mr. Fothergill, I
 "am very glad to hear that you are
 "well, and that you are still in the
 "country. I am very glad to hear that
 "you are well, and that you are still
 "in the country. After this obliging speech, she
 "drew out the Tasse with the utmost politeness.
 "I opened the conversation by saying that
 "her husband was well, but that she had
 "raised the public question. I said Mr. Fothergill
 "Sir, said she, has been kind enough to
 "the Opera, Ridotto, and Play, but I am very
 "much afraid that I shall never be inclined to
 "go to public places, or even to qualify
 "myself for the polite conversation of saloons,
 "rooms, which I find to be only beguiling
 "by those who are not attached to going
 "to such places. When my previous friend pre-
 "vented me, by saying, with a smile of decency,
 "Indeed, my dear, you must be by the side
 "of the Father, and your husband's friend
 "Mr. Fothergill, will find I shall be able to do
 "nothing, and he will be able to do nothing.
 "I said, and Mr. Fothergill, said that she was
 "a very respectable woman, and that
 "she will not accept of above half the price of
 "the gold to lay me in jewels, and I said
 "since

THE PRINTER.

[illegible]

THE PRATER

ward folks, who will come to see us, as they call it, whether we will or no.—Lord, how troublesome people are that know nothing of the world—One has so much fatigue with them.—Well, well, said he, you know you ~~must~~ have them, therefore fix the day.—Lord, Sir *Harry*, cried she, do you imagine I will fix a day—it will certainly be murdering a day to all intents and purposes you know.—‘Tis a monstrous thing, I swear, that one can’t marry a man without marring a whole train of his relations—I perceiv’d a discomposure in Sir *Harry*’s countenance, at the close of this factitious speech, tho’ he strove to conceal the emotions which he felt, and replied with an air of unconcern, “Well, Madam, have them or not, just as you please. I care not a pinch of snuff about the matter—I shall dine abroad to-day—come—BABBLE, you shall go along with me.”—O! if you are going to the Chair-maker’s, said she with sparkling eyes, “order the wretch to new line my chair—I don’t like Crimson; I would have the nicest white satin, and tassels as large as lady *Followmode*’s.”—To this speech Sir *Harry* only whistled an answer, and was going out of the room, when she recalled him with these words: “I shall send my bracelets to be new set with large brilliant roses like the Dutchess of *Glitter*’s, and order some more stars
“ for

THE PRATER

22

“for my head.—And do you hear, Sir Harry—I have engagements for every night this week, which I would not part with for the world, and therefore can’t possibly think of leaving home to-night. Condemn of yours, if they come. Sir Harry and I then left her to slip to her own cogitations. Just at the door of her apartment, a servant told him that a gentleman waited for him in the parlour. He ran down stairs as nimbly as he could, while I sat in my room, and thought of the most important subject of the dialogue between Lady Ender and her woman. But I got nothing by my curiosity, for the old proverb was verified to a tittle. — “Here, my friend, said the lady, being the *Rough and the Smooth*, she a formidable beast. “Bastard has made me a monster. What an indelicate monster! He has made me a filthy creature just out of the sound of my cheek, that I don’t believe you can repair it in an hour.—Fogh—that such an old fellow as he should think of flogging a lady’s head (as he did all Sir Harry’s people) is a much abridged by the fair courteous explication, which were uttered with great deal of volubility, that I retired to my lodgings, without taking leave of my friend, whom I pity as much as I despise his lady. What had I said as he did? I had said I had had since I commenced your son.

not let me suppress it, though I am almost inclined to believe that some wicked wits have drawn it up, in order to *burn* the old gentleman, and bring him into a *choice scrape*. If I was sure this was the case, adad! old NICHOLAS would give them dash for dash, and show them that he is a man of fire, even at *forty odd*.

“ Dear Mr. BABLE, you are very kind to

“ I want sadly to ask you two or three questions
 “ prodigiously; because, as you say you are an
 “ old man, I can better tell you, you know,
 “ about my affairs, than a young one. Well,
 “ but I protest and vow I don’t know how to
 “ begin, for though I am sure you can’t see me,
 “ yet my face burns all over just like a red hot
 “ fire coal: but it must out, so you shall hear.
 “ but I think I’ll begin with my *Pa* and *Ma*:
 “ You must know Sir, that *Pa* is a picture-
 “ frame maker, and *Ma* has brought us up in
 “ a vast handsome manner, for there’s *Bissy* and
 “ *Polly* and I, but they are not so old as me,
 “ for I am just turn’d eighteen—now you must
 “ know, Mr. BABLE,—law what a pretty
 “ name you have—that I am reckon’d very
 C “ handsome

“ handsome by all our neighbours, and we live
“ in *St Martin's Lane*: and *Ma* lets all the gen-
“ tlemen come and see us that will, because she
“ says, may be some of them may take a fancy
“ to us: now there comes among the rest, but
“ he comes a great deal oftner than they, one
“ Mr. *Contour*, who *Ma* thinks likes me: now
“ to be sure he is a very fine man, and to be
“ sure tells me that I am a delicate limb'd girl,
“ with a great many pretty things that I can't
“ remember, and says he wishes he had my
“ picture: now you know there is no hurt in
“ that—is there Mr. *BABBLE*? and *Ma* says
“ she verily believes he has half a mind to marry
“ me, but *Pa* says, 'tis no such thing, because he
“ overheard him one day ask me to come to his
“ lodgings and stand without any cloaths for
“ him to draw me: now to be sure if he really
“ don't intend to marry me, why I had better
“ not go, though 'tis a pity that there should be
“ any harm in it, because I swear I don't be-
“ lieve Mr. *Contour* means any harm, for he is
“ one of the best natured men you ever saw in
“ the whole course of your life, and to be sure
“ is quite a fine gentleman: so *Pa* has a mind
“ to forbid him the house, but *Ma* knows better
“ things, and she says if he drives him away
“ from

"from the house he will never marry me; and
 "so they are at daggers draw about it: but Pa
 "swears I shan't go to his lodgings except he
 "will marry me first, and then Pa says, he
 "may paint from morning to night and
 "dear, sweet Mr. Babbalanja, tell me what I had
 "best do, for I have no soul to advise with but
 "Mamma, and she changes her mind as often as a
 "weathercock, so that I can't tell what to make
 "of her, no more than I do of Mr. Centaur,
 "who I should be vastly sorry to affront, you
 "know; so pray, Mr. BABBALANJA, say some-
 "thing to me about it, for Pa says you are a
 "very good sort of a man, and if it is true, I
 "am sure you will answer the scrawl of,

Your humble servant to command,

ROSE PLUMF.

P. S. I had like to forget to tell you,
 "that there's a place in our lane, where women
 "stand before a dozen men at once, but I
 "don't want to go there for all the world."

In answer to Miss Plumf's letter, I can only
 say, that if she has given me a true account of

her case, I would not have her on any consideration think of going to Mr. *Centon*'s lodgings; (because I dare venture to assure her that he is not the harmless man she takes him to be) but follow her *Pa*'s advice, keep out of his company; and persuade her *Ma* to detest him *be forbidden the house*. — she need not be afraid of affronting him, for I am thoroughly satisfied he has not the least intention to make her his wife. — But there is a mystery in my correspondent's postscript, which I have not penetration enough to unravel. I own I should be extremely sorry to see the stripping-fashion revived with new spirit, after it has been so successfully rallied by my brother-essay-writers, *Messieurs TOWN and FIRZ-ADAM* — 'Tis true, I am an old man, and must not be peeping, but I have not of late seen higher than a lady's garter, or lower than the pit of her stomach, in any public place; how many other charms may be exhibited in a private room before only a dozen men at a time, I will not indeed presume to say: as I never have been present at any such rout, or to use a more expressive word, *riot*; — for I was always reckoned on by my enemies, a *modest man*; but I intend to ask *Jack Sulphur*, if he ever saw whole groupes of females in their paradisaical state, and if he tells

tells me *these things are so*, I will insist on his carrying me with him to one of those superlatively-polite assemblies: for if I don't frequent the most fashionable circles, I shall be thought a meer *Ignoramus*, and no body will read my papers.—In the mean time, let me earnestly persuade my fair countrywomen, to remember that the majority of those who make an elegant appearance when they are cover'd with a becoming drapery, would be downright scarecrows without it.—I will allow that there are a great many *Venus's* about Town, but I cannot allow that a *Venus of Medicis* is to be met with every day.

Soon after I received the abovementioned letter, a stiff, tall, upright figure, whom my landlady introduced to me, presented the following one with looks of importance, bowed very profoundly, and then left the room without uttering a syllable, as much like a stake as he enter'd it.

S I R,

I am a grown gentleman, and have just finished my studies under the tuition of the renowned Mr. N——H——t, whose industry is equal to his abilities, and whose excellent aca-

demy in *Essex-street*, wants not to be flourishingly recommended for its utility by *my* pen, because it has already been sufficiently celebrated by *his own*. But to the point — I have composed a work, for the benefit of my countrymen and countrywomen, which will be allowed, I flatter myself, by all persons of taste and discernment, to be far the compleatest thing of the kind, that ever came from the press. — It is entitled the *Analysis of Politeness*, and will, though no bigger than a *Goldsmith's Almanack*, contain the whole duty of man and of woman too. I intend, for some private reasons, to print it by subscription, though I doubt not but that its own intrinsic merit would render it famous, not only in this little island, but in all civilized nations under the sun; nay, the most barbarous ones, I am sanguine enough to believe, will be polished by the perusal of *my* book, which is calculated for all capacities. The subscription-price will be ten guineas, and *Conditions* will be publish'd at large, as soon as I find a disposition in the town to encourage so useful a work. — As for the Price, I hope your readers will not start at it, and think my demands are too extravagant, for I can venture to assure them, that if they subscribe to *this* work, they never need subscribe to any other.

And

And who would not chuse to have a compleat library in so narrow a compass, at so small an expence? By communicating this scheme to the public, and warmly interesting yourself in its behalf, you will *more than oblige,*

— *Your very obsequious servant,*

H. N.

N. B. If you can get off a dozen books for me, you shall have the thirteenth *gratis.*

NUMB. V. *Sunday, April 10, 1756.*

— *Flammem pagina nostra sapit.*

M. A. T.

Men and their manners to describe, we try.

I HAD a little business to transact t'other day in 'Change Alley, where I accidentally met with Sam Olive, an old acquaintance, who grasp'd my hand with a great deal of friendliness, and insisted on my going home to dine with him. Sam is an honest Cock, plain, hearty, and worth money, which he has acquired by sticking close to his shop, and taking care of the main Chance,

and not leaving his business to be look'd after by journeymen, and apprentices.

I was conducted up stairs into his dining-room, in which I found the cloth laid, and Mrs. Olive and Miss ready to receive him.—“So, so wife, said he, what is the veal roasted enough? “I have brought my old friend Mr. BABBLE to fowl a plate with us.” “Lard, cried she, I am extremely glad to see Mr. BABBLE, but I declare I am in such a pickle—but indeed I did not expect such good company—I have been so busy all this morning in getting my plate weigh’d.” —“Well well, said he, you might have spared yourself that trouble, for I told you before I should part with all that was unnecessary, and keep only a few spoons, and the tankard, which you know, continued he turning to me, one cannot well do without.” “I don’t know what *you* call necessary Mr. Olive, said she warmly, but for my part, I don’t see any individual thing we can spare.—“No, said he, why then I’ll tell you, my dear, what you can spare: there’s the great salver, the large silver cup and cover, the two mugs, the coffee pot, the—O law Papa, (said Miss, a young lady about fifteen) “sure you won’t think

“ think of selling the coffee pot — “ No no,
“ child, nor any thing else, said the mother;
“ why the cup you know was left for *Tammy* by
“ his grandmama, when we are dead and gone.
“ And I design to change the old fashioned silver
“ for a handsome tea-waiter. — Aye, aye, you may
“ design what you will, said my friend *Sam*, but
“ I design no such thing — what shall I keep a
“ parcel of useless plate only to pay five shillings
“ a year for it? very pretty indeed — no no, it
“ shall all go, as I’m a living man, if there
“ were ten times as much. I pay taxes enough
“ already I think — faith ’tis very lucky we have
“ no more — You must know, continued he,
addressing himself to me, “ my wife there has
“ been teasing me above this half year for a silver
“ tea-kettle and lamp; and I was just going to be-
“ speak them when this bill was first brought into
“ the house.” — Well, and why should you not be-
“ speak them now, said she, indeed I can’t bear
“ to think of selling my plate: I am ashamed
“ to hear you talk so; but you love to make
“ yourself look little and mean.” — Little and
“ mean, cried he; aye aye, I shall look both
“ little and mean enough, when I shut up shop,
“ which must be the case, if taxes increase thus
“ upon us. I wonder what a plague the go-
vernment

“vestment means by throwing every thing upon
“the trader, who finds it difficult enough to
“live and thrive as times go; let them tax their
“own nonsensical diversions, as they call them;
“their horses, hounds, masquerades, operas,
“and all their ridiculous fooleries. I don’t see
“they have occasion for them, not I; if the
“nation’s in such want of money, e’en let them
“save it themselves, and not run about and
“squander it in nonsense and stuff: I can’t see
“any occasion we have for stage-plays, not I;
“let them tax *them* if they must tax. O law,
“Papa, said Miss *Olive*, how you talk: what,
“have no plays—there would be sad doings
“indeed! No plays! no to be sure girl, said
“he, what should *you* want plays for? *I* never
“go to a play? *I* would not give a pipe of to-
“bacco to see one; they cou’d never beat these
“things into my head.—Well, well, Mr. *Olive*,
“said his lady, you may chuse whether you
“will go or not, but you may let your wife
“and children go and divert themselves, tho’
“you happen to have no *Taste*. —*Taste*, cried
“he, *Taste*:—aye, aye, ’tis that nonsensical
“notion of *Taste*, which turns the heads of so
“many women. I wonder, wife, where you
“learn’d that silly word; one would think you
“had

" had been keeping company with the rantum-
 " scantum folks at t'other end of the town. I
 " hope I shall always know how to behave my-
 " self, Mr. Olive, said she, (not a little sus-
 " ter'd,) " let me keep who I will company.
 " Thank my Stars I am not to be taught at these
 " years: and if we were all to know more of
 " the *boumonde*, and act and talk like people
 " of fashion, I can't see what mighty harm
 " it wou'd do us, I must needs say. *People*
 " of *Fashion*; umph! cried Sam, winking at
 " me, another fine *Phrase*; don't you call it
 " *Phrase*, child? I shall learn how to behave
 " myself by and by, when I have seen more of
 " the *boumonde*, and have had more talk with
 " people of *Fashion*——But harkee, my *Duck*,
 " a word in your ear——you may be as refined
 " at you please in your language; only let me
 " advise you not to catch the manners as well
 " as the lingua of these same people of *Fashion*
 "——take care of that, my dear, and remember
 " that it won't become an *Oilman's* wife in
 " *Thames Street* to mimick the flirting airs of a
 " *t'other-end-of-the-Town-Madam*. Zounds, con-
 " tinued he, turning to me, I suppose we shall
 " have a *French* fellow in the kitchen to poison
 " us, by and by, and another to grease my
 " daughter's

“ daughter’s hair : and mayhap all these stools
“ here, work’d by my great-grand mother, may
“ be turn’d into so many card tables.”—As I
never love to interfere between man and wife
during their moments of altercation, because ’tis
both dangerous and disagreeable, I only smiled
an answer to the latter part of my friend’s
speech ; but his lady was not in so pleasant, so
pacific a humour.—“ Indeed, Mr. *Olive*, said
“ she, you talk very strangely to-day : but ’tis
“ no matter, I shan’t give my consent to have
“ all the plate sold, I can assure you. I know
“ very well what you *can* afford, and what you
“ *can’t*. I know you can afford to pay five shil-
“ lings a year, or else ’tis very hard indeed ; and
“ I am sure if you can, you ought : for if every
“ body was of your sneaking disposition, the
“ parliament had no occasion to pass the bill,
“ for they wou’d not gain a six-penny piece by
“ it : and indeed, Mr. *Olive*, you ought to have
“ more public spirit in you. Aye, indeed Papa,
“ cried Miss, Mama is quite in the right ; for I
“ am sure nobody but very mean people will
“ think of selling their plate at this time of day.
“ Mr. *Prune*, the grocer, though I dare say he
“ isn’t half so rich as you Papa, won’t sell one
“ bit, I am sure Miss told me so last dancing
“ day.”

"day."—D'ye mind, said my friend, how
 "the young cock crows after the old one?"—
 "Aye, Pelly, said Mrs. Olive, you say true
 "Child: sure Mrs. *Prune* doesn't pretend to
 "think herself on a footing with me: I am sure
 "where they pay five shillings a year, we can
 "very well pay five-and-twenty; and if you
 "are absolutely determin'd to sell your plate,
 "you may set at the head of your table your-
 "self, Sir, I assure you I shan't chuse to make
 "my appearance there, except I can make as
 "good a figure as the rest of my neighbours."
 "—Hoity toity, Hoity toity cried Sam, what, is
 "the *Monkey atop of the House?*—why, what a
 "jargon is here of *I shall* and *I shan't*, and *I*
 "*will* and *I won't*, and *you can afford this*, and
 "*that and t'other*. Pray Mrs. *Public Spirit*, how
 "can you tell what I *can* afford and what I *can't*.
 "Things are come to a fine pass indeed if I am
 "to be govern'd by my wife; why the women
 "pretend to be so plaguy knowing now a-days;
 "they think they are fit to manage the nation's
 "warrant. But oddsbobs, madam, I shall teach
 "you another story—pray mind your own busi-
 "ness; look to your ruffles, and ribbons, and your
 "*Niggledeggers*. Oddsbobs I don't believe they will
 "wear soon any covering at all upon their backs;
 "even

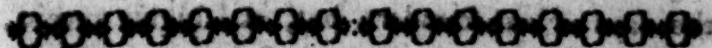
THE PRATER.

“ even smocks will go out of fashion, quite out :
 “ and they will have nothing but gimps and
 “ gauze, and such like trumpery to cover their
 “ nakedness : and as for you Poll, do you hear
 “ me ; don’t think to echo your mother at every
 “ word, and spread it all over the parish that I
 “ can afford to gratify all your fantastical whims,
 “ and magotty inclinations ; for you are con-
 “ foundedly mistaken, do you mind me, I say,
 “ confoundedly mistaken, and if things go on
 “ much longer at this extravagant rate, I shan’t
 “ be worth a brass farthing — rich indeed : how
 “ the devil should I be rich, when I am loaded
 “ with so many taxes ?”

Just as my friend had uttered the last word
 with a particular emphasis, a large loin of veal
 made its appearance, accompanied by a plumb-
 pudding ; at sight of which Sam’s countenance
 lost all its ferocity, and was lighted up by a
 chuckling smile. He rubbed his hands, called out
 to his wife to help Mr. BABBLE. In short, we
 fell to without ceremony, and all conjugal disputes
 were at an end.

I left this extraordinary family soon after
 dinner, and while I gently paced homewards,
 could

could not help laughing in my sleeve at those
momed Men, who are always telling you how
poor they are, that you may gratify their va-
nity by contradicting them.



NUMB. VI. Saturday, April 17, 1756.

Est natura hominum novitatis avida.

PLIN. apud LILLIUM.

*Men generally swallow news with a voracious
appetite.*

AS the public is generally very inquisitive
about an author and his family, I shall
in this paper collect together all the genealogical
anecdotes I can at present remember concerning
the BABBLES, in order to convince my readers,
that I am a man of consequence.

Though we don't pretend to be *pre-adamites*,
nor even to carry back our pedigree to the *father*
of mankind, there is a tradition in our family,
that the founder of it existed when the celebrated
tower of Babel was in all its glory, and that he
took his name from it.

Your

Your wags and half-wits will, I suppose, crack a few jokes on our name and descent, and attempt to show, that there is in the labours of my brain a great deal of the confusion which reigned in the days of our founder; but, as I highly revere my own abilities, and think I have very clear notions of things, I shall only receive all jokes, witticisms, and waggeries of that kind, with a self-sufficient shrug, and a contemptuous smile.

We have spread ourselves all over the known World. The great and magnificent city of *Babylon* was founded by one of our ancestors; and the island of *Babelmandel* in the *Red Sea* was discovered and named by another. The branch which settled in *Turkey* dwindled away indeed surprizingly, and is now almost extinct; but those who peopled *France* increased amazingly, and the descendants from them retain to this day the original name *Babillard*. Some of this branch travelling into *Italy*, were called *Babalso*; and a noble *Ragusan* of that name paid a visit to *England*, in the reign of queen *Elizabeth*, and died in this metropolis.

The BABBLES are not only remarkable for their antiquity, but for their alliances with the
greatest

greatest families in all kingdoms: nay we can boast of being nearly related to crowned heads. A certain *British* monarch, noted for the prolixity of his speeches from the throne, was undoubtedly descended from a female branch of our family.

These important alliances have perhaps given rise to the supercilious air which sometimes appears in our behaviour, when our words are not listened to with the attention we expect. This superciliousness, with a mixture of vanity, and a propensity to be talkative, are reckoned our chief glaring, and indeed our only follies, by those who are not thoroughly acquainted with us: the last propensity has occasioned a great many diverting scenes and humorous dialogues among our relations at their hospitable meetings, with some of which I may, one day perhaps, entertain my readers.

This fondness for loquacity has been more or less prevalent among us, according to our natural tempers and constitutions. My grandfather, Sir GREGORY BABBLE, was so delighted with the music of his own voice, and so obstinately prepossessed in favour of his oratorical talents, that
he

he would scarce permit his auditors to utter a syllable. This gentleman happening to marry a lady who was not so well inclin'd to be a *hearer*, as he was to be a *speaker*, led so uncomfortable a life with her, that he advis'd my father, (who was also very much addicted to loquacity) with great earnestness, either to live single, or to look out for a woman of a meek and pliable disposition; my father followed his advice, and thought himself uncommonly fortunate in being united to a *Griamel*, who suffer'd him to indulge his *ruling passion* without molestation. As for myself, I soon imbibed an aversion to *Extremes*, and by carefully avoiding the two rocks on which my parents split, have been ever since listen'd to with attention and with pleasure.

The females of our family have been not a little troublesome to those who took them for better and for worse. A sister of mine is now alive, and in her grand climacteric, (*Rebecca* is her name,) who has by a constant rotation of tongue preserv'd her virginity; for every man who made his addresses to her, was very soon *tall'd out* of his passion;

Doubly

Doubly like echo *found* is her delight,
And the *last word* is her eternal right.

YOUNG.

I don't see this venerable sister of mine often, for tho' I can check the volubility of my own tongue, I am not always disposed to hear all she has to say. She prates sometimes, I own, sensibly enough, but generally pours out her words with so much impetuosity, that the rattling of them sounds in my ears more like the clack of a mill than a human voice. She is also apt to give advice with an air of superiority, which I am never inclined to hear with patience, because I am never convinc'd that I want to be tutor'd. A failing to which thousands of both sexes will find themselves extremely liable, if they will condescend to examine their hearts thoroughly and impartially.

This talent of my sister's raised her so high in the esteem of an old rich maiden aunt of ours, that she left the bulk of her fortune to her, and nothing but a paltry legacy to me. My aunt had a great many very odd notions; she thought that persons by talking fluently, and making a
prodigious

prodigious noise, gave strong proofs of the depth of their understandings; that the rapid delivery of a discourse was of more consequence than the matter of it, and that those who cou'd not shine by *Elocution*, would not only make a bad figure in the world, but be *run down*, and brow-beaten by every body. In short, her whole delight was to force the attention of the people to whom she was chattering, and *to carry all before her by the torrent of her Eloquence*, (these were her favourite expressions). She look'd on *me* with an eye of compassion, because she imagin'd I would be a discredit to the *BABBLE Family*.

I received this morning a letter from one of our distant relations, which I shall communicate to my readers just as it came to my hands: not doubting but that my cousin's vivacity will make them desirous of being better acquainted with her.

Dear Cousin,

I hear you are the author of the new paper called *The PRATER*.—O Lud how excessively delightful it is, to talk in print to the whole world in what manner, and on what subject, aye, and as long as one pleases.—Well 'tis vastly charming

charming I protest—you must surely have a monstrous deal of pleasure.—I wish I cou'd do as you do—heigh ho!—if I, poor soul, offer to open my mouth in the small circle of my own relations, I am so snubbed and documented by them all, that I am quite a miserable creature.—Only think how sad a thing it is to have a longing to talk, and to have nobody about you willing to hear you. *Papa* often flies into a passion, and cries, this girl chatters so fast, I don't know what I am about—*Mama* says, indeed *Patty*, you are too flippant with your tongue, no body can bear it—young folks shou'd be hearers and not speakers:—you make one deaf, child.—With such unkind expressions as these, my poor ears are stun'd from morning to night.—'Tis very hard I may not talk now, for I was sixteen last *Christmas*, and I am sure I can talk as well as my *Papa* and *Mama* tho' I am not so old.—What signifies age?—People who have lived a great while in the world are not always the wisest you know, cousin: for some people make more observations at sixteen, than others at sixty.—Q how I envy the clergy, who may talk the best part of an hour without interruption, either to some purpose or to no purpose, just as they please.

Well,

Well, I say once more, it must be excessively delightful to talk in print, so dear cousin, do let me talk sometimes in your paper, for I have a vast deal to say, and you will in a very particular manner oblige.

Your most affectionate cousin,

MARTHA CHATTER.

NUMB. VII. Saturday, April 24, 1756.

Sit mihi fas audita loqui ———

VIRG. Æn. VI. 266.

What I have heard permit me to relate.

YESTERDAY in the afternoon I drank tea at Mr. *Aimwell's*. *Harriot* was surrounded by a brilliant groupe of her own sex. After the fashionable compliments were exchanged, the conversation turn'd insensibly on the present posture of our national affairs. I had the satisfaction to hear all the fair ones inveigh, with a noble *antigallican* spirit, against the designs

signs of our restless, ambitious, and enterprising neighbours, and warmly declare they would freely part with all their ornaments and nick-nacks, toys and trinkets, to raise an army for the defence of *Old England*: one of them said she would cheerfully resign her *Indian* porcelain, or be contented to pay a yearly tax in proportion to its value, which would encourage our own manufacture, and check the importation of a commodity, by which we lose so much of our silver. Another protested she would not only give up her bracelets and diamond-coach-and-six, but even part with *Pompey's* silver collar, for her country's good. A *Third* said, she had that morning discarded *Frisette*, her hair-cutter, and ordered *Glip* to take care of her head for the future, in order to show her thorough aversion to every thing *French*. And a *Fourth* vowed with a great deal of vehemence, that she would put on Regimentals, if the *French* landed, and fight to the last drop of her blood for *King GEORGE* and the *Protestant Cause*. *Harriot* smiled at this lady's martial declaration, which she uttered with the spirit of an amazon, and made this reply to it:—I admire your zeal, madam, against the *French*, excessively: it is at this critical juncture particularly laudable: but I am of opinion, nevertheless, that women, by equipping themselves

in a warlike manner, usurp the province of the men, of whom there is undoubtedly a sufficient number to defend us. 'Tis our business rather to inspire them with courage, by listening to the addresses of those only who have discovered a proper regard for our religion and liberties, either by arming, or exciting others to arm, against the profess'd enemies to both,

I was just going to commend my ward for her sensible observations, when a lively little *Thing*, who had cast several glances at me, in order, I suppose, to make a conquest of me, notwithstanding my age, and the gravity of my deportment, thus prevented me.—“All arts, said she, to induce men to fight for their country, should I think be allowed; and I think moreover, that all leers, nods, ogles, winks, and taps, should be tolerated and encouraged for the welfare of the state, and not deem'd coquettish, immodest and unbecoming.”—“And to what purpose, I beseech you, Madam, replied a young lady, will be all these incitements to love, if the grand point, matrimony, which I imagine we all have in view, is not gained by them? The men, to do them justice, are ready enough to flatter us and toy with us, but to settle for life, and set down in
“a family

THE FRATER

“ a family way — *There's the Rub*. And for my
“ part, I think, to have the land over-run
“ with single men, is ten times worse than an
“ invasion. — This speech occasioned a loud
laugh, which was followed by such bitter invectives
against unmarried men, that I was a little
disconcerted (for I could not help thinking their
raillery very ill-timed, but young folks will be
young folks) and retired to my lodgings sooner
than I intended. — The things I had heard made
so great an impression on my mind, that on
going to rest, I fell into a kind of dream.

Several alterations were, methought, made in
the *English* government. A new branch of it
was vested in the hands of a hundred females of
different ages, who were empowered by a charter
to take cognizance of all national grievances
which should arise from the ill conduct of the
male sex, and to inflict on the offending parties
the punishments which they thought, upon mature
deliberation, adequate to their crimes and
misdemeanors. I was placed in the gallery of their
senate-house, when they were engaged in a warm
debate about a tax on batchelors, in order to
punish them for their aversion to matrimony. As
I was myself deeply interested in this debate, I
listen'd to it with an eager attention.

D

Several

THE PRATER.

Several virgins who had passed their grand climacteric, full of vexation that the matrimonial question had never been put to them, asserted with no small earnestness, that bachelors deserved no mercy, because they sinned with their eyes open, and moved that they should undergo the operation so much in vogue in *Italy*, by which means, the managers of the opera house would be able to entertain the town without throwing away immense sums on *Ricciarelli's* and *Panaghi's*. Some ladies were of opinion, that the single men should be banished to the highlands of *Scotland*; and others proposed that they should be taxed to the amount of half their annual incomes, arising either from landed estates or the publick funds, which should support a body of light horse, to prevent smuggling and wreck-making in time of peace, and invasions in time of war. A knot of young females, brisk and *debonnair*, insisted, that no fines could sufficiently punish the fribbles and bucks of their acquaintance, and therefore made a motion, that if they should presume to remain in a single state after two months notice had been given them (not at churches, but at all other public places, particularly the theatres in *Drury-Lane*, *Covent-Garden* and the

Hoy-

THE PRATER

Hay-market, and the *Play-House* in *St. J. Street*) should be forthwith enlisted without distinction. The nobility should be general officers, the gentry subalterns, and the tradesmen and mechanics, common soldiers. They agreed, however, that merit should be particularly considered, and that a misbehaving General should lose his rank, and be succeeded by the worthiest and ablest man in the corps. This last regimental scheme was received with loud marks of approbation by the whole assembly, who order'd it to be published and executed with all possible expedition.

After this tax was unanimously agreed to, a lady started up with a great deal of vivacity, and thus address'd her companions.—A word or two ladies, if you please, before the house is adjourned. I have a scheme to communicate, which is of as much consequence to *our Sex*, as the longitude is to a sailor, or the philosopher's stone to a miser.—I move, ladies, that courtship may be henceforward *our* province; for I can make it clearly appear, that we have more leisure and inclination to practise the art of wooing, and are able to conduct an Intrigue with more address than the men, who are all ready to allow that we have the advantage over them in the management

of the tongue, the volubility of which, let me tell you ladies, has a very considerable weight on so interesting an occasion. This speech was so well received by the gay and youthful part of the assembly, that they rattled their fans, clapped their hands, and shewed their hearty approbation of it by a great variety of exulting signs, and declared, that the lady who proposed so excellent a scheme deserved the thanks of the house. But their bursts of merriment were soon interrupted by a venerable matron, who rose from her seat with the dignity of a *Juno*, and thus deliver'd her sentiments with the *elocution* of a *Minerva* ; —“ I am sorry I am obliged to differ from the lady who spoke last : but cannot think it becoming to follow the scheme which she has proposed. By making our addresses to the men, we shall defeat our own designs entirely, for *their indifference* always rises in proportion to *our forwardness*. Modesty is allowed by them to be our most shining virtue, and delicacy and softness our most alluring charms. The two sexes will always appear unamiable to each other, by assuming an unnatural behaviour.—Masculine women and effeminate men are in my opinion equally disagreeable. Let us then make use only of the charms I have mention'd, for they will gain an admirer,

THE PRATER. 53

admirer, and fix a friend, much sooner than bold looks, pert language and affected airs, by which too many heedless females think to attract the eyes and secure the affections of those who gaze upon them. I with such females would attend seriously to the following lines :

The roving eye, the bosom bare,
The forward laugh, the wanton air
May catch the fop, for gudgeons strike
At the bare hook and bait alike:
While salmon play regardless by
Till art like nature forms the fly.

MOORE.

When the venerable matron had pronounced these lines with a particular emphasis, she sat down with as much dignity as she rose, and had the satisfaction to hear shouts of applause from all parts of the senate house. Struck with wonder I awoke.

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NUMB



NUMB. VIII, Saturday, May 1, 1756.

————— *Qui non moderabitur iram*
Infectum volet esse, quod dolor suaserit ac mens.

————— *Ira furor brevis est. Animum regit qui nisi pareat,*
Imperat: hunc frenis, hunc tu compesce catena.

HOR.

————— *The man unable to controul his ire*
Shall wish undone what hate and wrath inspire.

————— *Anger's a shorter frenzy; then subdue*
Your passion, or your passion conquers you;
Let lordly reason hold the guiding reins,
And bind the tyrant with coercive chains.

FRANCIS.

WHILE I was sitting at my Desk some days ago, and composing a PAPER for the amusement of the public, I was interrupted by several discordant sounds over my head, which issued, I thought, from the mouths of two cholerick disputants of my own sex: yet in spite of my propensity to inquisitiveness, I kept my seat, till

till my spectacles tumbled from my nose, by the violent concussion of my room: for the disputants, not satisfied with the brisk movement of their tongues, agitated their feet in such a manner, that I was afraid they would have paid me a visit through the ceiling. I then grew eager to know the cause of so much clambour, picked up my spectacles, (which luckily had received no damage,) and after having carefully deposited them in their case, went up stairs softly, and soon found, by applying my ear to the key-hole of my fellow-lodger's door, that he was engaged in a hot dispute with his bookseller. "Looke, Mr. *Blot*, said the latter, it signifies nothing your pretending to bluffer at *me*: you know you are under articles to furnish me this season with a novel big enough to make three duodecimo volumes, a collection of essays, and a tragedy: and I swear I'll have them all." "Why what the devil do you mean, if you come to that Mr. *Pinch*, said he, have you not got the novel in your own hands? The essays are ready for the press, and the tragedy is almost finished; but if other people will steal my similes, how can I help it? What would you have me do? I am sure it is as much a robbery, as if it had been committed with a pistol on *Hounslow-Heath*,
D 4 " and

“and ought to be punished with as much severity. Nay more, for certainly to rob a man of his brains, is far worse than merely to deprive him of his money: and if things are suffered to go on in this manner, I declare I will lay down my Pen.”—“Not till you have performed your agreement, cried *Pinch*, with great alertness, I must have the tragedy finished soon, otherwise the season will be over: every body will be gone out of town, and it will lie in my shop like waste-paper.—S’death, cried *Blot*, I tell you it is waste-paper *now*—without the Simile it is worth nothing.” Rot your Simile, replied *Pinch*, if that is gone, make another. Do you think I will lose the sale of a play for *one* Simile, which perhaps is not worth a button.—But how came it to be *stole*?—S’death, said *Blot*, have I not told you over and over, but your passions run away with you and make you forget every thing you hear.—When I had finished the last act, I thought it run off with such spirit, that I shew’d it to a friend of mine, who has a taste for dramatic performances, and he was so charmed with it, that he desired me to leave it with him a day or two.—I, suspecting no harm, agreed to his request: but how great was my surprize about

ten

" ten days afterwards in the upper gallery at—
 " when my Simile, my darling Simile, which I
 " deem'd a master-piece of the kind, was utter'd
 " by one of the characters in——.— I was hellish
 " mad at being tricked out of my Simile, but not
 " a little delighted at the same time to hear it
 " well pronounced and well received—But I did
 " not consider till yesterday that I could not print
 " my play either with it or without it."—Pon
 " take your vanity, cried *Pinch*, what occasion had
 " you to lend your piece to any body? I only
 " ought to have seen it—was it not written for
 " me? But though *you* have acted like a fool, I
 " can't suffer for it—You may write another as
 " good, or finish the piece without." I tell you
 " I can't make such another Simile, said *Blot*,
 " and there was only *that* in the whole play
 " and who ever wrote a tragedy without a Simile?
 " —Besides, if I offer'd it to you in that unfashi-
 " onable condition, I know you would not bear
 " it—you would turn it on my hands again, and
 " tell me no body bought it.—Don't you re-
 " member how you served me about the novel,
 " which you said was not half abusive enough,
 " and so tame and decent, that no body would
 " read it through? I am sure I drew the *Duke*
 " of ****, the *Earl* of ****, *Dorset* ****

“ *Lady* ~~was~~, and *Miss* ~~was~~, in such lively
 “ colours, that I expected to be taken up every
 “ day: and then as for warm-tees—The
 “ lovers on the old trunk in the lumber-garret,
 “ and the two young ladies undressing for bed,
 “ were described with such a———I don’t know
 “ what you would have—my amorous descrip-
 “ tions are sufficient to excite the *belle Passion* in
 “ the breast of an anchorite, and corrupt the
 “ morals of a whole boarding school of misses in
 “ white frocks—I cannot speak plainer, except I
 “ write treason and bawdy at full length.”—
 “ Well, said *Pinch*, and those were the scenes
 “ which made the book go off, and if there had
 “ been more of the same kind, it would have
 “ gone through half a dozen editions by this time.
 “ —I am sure I paid you fairly five guineas for
 “ the *Copy*, and I wish I may ever see my money
 “ again.”—“ Nay, stop there Mr. *Pinch*, cried
 “ *Blot*, I know you have already pocketed *five*
 “ *clear*, and published a second edition,—come,
 “ come, you have imposed upon me long enough.
 “ I ought to have had ten for it: and I will have
 “ *ten* for the next, or carry it to another book-
 “ feller—I will not be imposed upon any longer.”
 “ —“ Imposed upon? cried *Pinch* boiling with
 “ rage, imposed upon? I impose on such a fellow.

“ as you ? Aye Mr. Pinch, replied he, I say you
“ have scandalously imposed on me, and hang me,
“ if I will bear your ill usage. — Then hang me,
“ said Pinch, but you shall bear a great deal
“ more before I have done with you. What, shall
“ such a fellow as you pretend to talk to me ?
“ You who are the offspring of a chimney-swee-
“ per and a cynder-wench, begot on a dunghill,
“ and littered in a hog-stye. Did I not take you
“ Sirrah, from a garret in *Hockley in the Hole*, na-
“ ked as you came into the world, where you
“ subsisted on sheep’s liver, which you got for
“ writing ballads, bloody murders, and wretch-
“ ed conundrums, which you bawled out your-
“ self in the dusk of the evening at the corner of
“ every lane and alley ? Did I not bring you in-
“ to genteel company, rascal, by recommending
“ you to write bell-men’s verses, lamp-lighters
“ new-year gifts, terrible battles, sea fights and
“ dying speeches ; by which means you picked
“ up cash enough to purchase a suit of cloaths in
“ *Monmouth-street*, and a perriwig in *Middle-row* ;
“ to hire a room in *Black-Friars*, and to dine
“ with gentlemen in a cellar on the best for three-
“ pence a day ? Did I not, to cultivate your geni-
“ us, lend you *Rochester’s poems*, *Gildon’s Art of*
“ *Poetry*, *Haywood’s Novels*, the *Pilgrim’s Progress* ;
“ nay,

" nay, trust you with a large collection of *old*
 " *Plays*, by the help of which you were enabled
 " to write *Songs for Sadler's-Wells, Drolls for Bar-*
 " *tholemew-Fair*, and *Prologues and Epilogues for*
 " *Charity-Benefits*? These performances introdu-
 " ced you into polite life; and now because you
 " have strutted at the *Bedford*, scraped acquaint-
 " tance with two or three under actors, and got
 " a second floor in *Covent-Garden*, you fly in my
 " face. But by Jove I will reduce you to your
 " original state, before I have done. I'll *work*
 " you, you ungrateful rascal, till you are as rag-
 " ged as OTWAY's Hag, and obliged to lame and
 " blind beggars for your dinner: or necessitated
 " to subsist on sausages made with the flesh of
 " some of your gibbeted brethren, thrown away
 " by the surgeon; and when your feeding is
 " lower'd, you'll write better. You are pamper'd,
 " lazy and luxurious *now*, but I warrant when
 " you are half starved you won't be at a loss for
 " a Simile. Your invention will then be as keen
 " as your appetite. A sharp-set author scribbles
 " like a devil."—Here *Blot* could not help check-
 " ing Mr. *Pinch* in the midst of his career.—
 " Why, why, said he, do you treat me, sir, in
 " this abusive manner? what have I done to ex-
 " tort such *Billingsgate* language from you? But I
 " *Thall*

“ shall be even with you—I shall make some
“ discoveries to the world, which will not be agree-
“ able to you.—What do you think of those let-
“ ters, written by Dr. *Libel*, which you design-
“ ed to print for original ones by the late lord—;
“ and that paltry collection of poems, which you
“ intend to publish as soon as the earl of—— is
“ dead, with a preface, to make the town believe
“ they were composed by his lordship.—Not to
“ mention the old novel which you reprinted with
“ a *new* title, and *new* names, the posthumous
“ works of *Charles Sock*, Esq; which were
“ cook’d up for you by *Tam Stravelling* for half a
“ crown; and the volume of maxims, which
“ the same Gentleman stole from the writings of
“ *TEMPLE*, *DENNIS*, *GORDON*, and several
“ other essayists.—Come, come, Sir, I shall *blow*
“ you, if you won’t be quiet.”——By this re-
solute speech of Mr. *Blot*’s his passionate Antago-
nist was greatly disconcerted: it affected him in-
deed so much, that he immediately lost all his
leonine ferocity, and made the following reply to
it with the serenity of a quaker: “ Well, well,
“ Mr. *Blot*, I own I have been to blame—I am
“ apt to be hasty sometimes—you must make al-
“ lowances. If you will dine with me to-morrow,
“ you shall have your copy-money—But say no
“ more

“more about this affair, Mr. *Blot*, we must not
 “betray each other.”—S’death, cried *Blot*, did
 “not *you* begin first? I am sure I have had plague
 “enough :——but you are mistaken, Mr. *Pinch*,
 “if you think I can make a Simile whenever I
 “please.”—“Well, well, my good Friend, said
 “*Pinch* then take your own time, and make one
 “when you can—but pray consider, that if you
 “are not soon in a cue for Similies, the season
 “will be over.” At the close of this Speech he
 advanced to the door, with so much rapidity,
 that I was under a necessity of making a precipi-
 tate retreat from my peeping-place.

NUMB. IX. Saturday, May 8, 1756.

Who, who would live———just to breathe

This idle air, and indolently run

Day after day the still-returning round

Of life’s mean offices, and sickly joys?

But in the service of mankind to be

A guardian God below; still to employ

The mind’s brave ardor in heroic aims,

Such as may raise us o’er the groveling Herd,

And make us shine for ever, that is life.

THOMSON’S Sopotnisba.

I HAVE often observed, that persons of a
 studious and thoughtful disposition, who are
 addicted

addicted to meditation out of doors, as well as within, usually carry their profound contemplations with them from the closet to the street. There amidst the busy hum of men, the rattling of wheels, and the smacking of whips, these serene beings, abstracted from every occurrence around them, rivet their unmoving eyes upon the pavement, and seem to be rather posing after old iron, crooked pins, or the philosopher's stone, than reflecting on the business which summons them abroad. People of this cast are, I apprehend, sectaries of that class of geniusses, who were known to the ancients by the name of *Peripateticks*, or peripateticks. I have the honour to be one of this order, and have more than once, by a constant attention to the objects beneath my feet, discovered something of value, which by reason of its humble situation had escaped the notice of those who gaze aloft on high-raised signs, and cloud-cap't steeples: though I must own, that studies of this sort are not to be pursued with safety in the streets of *London*; for it requires a very quick and penetrating eye to avoid the collision of passing and repassing bodies, and to remove expeditiously from the threaten'd shock of porters, chairs, and wheel-barrows. I have suffered much uneasiness from such occurrences;

I have

I have often been laid prostrate on the earth, jostled against a post, or driven into a kennel, But my never-to-be-gratified love of thinking, aailing almost inseparable from old age, will not allow me to be more circumspect, and prevent those disquietudes to which my speculative humour perpetually subjects me.

As I passed the other day under the *Temple-Gate*, good fortune presented to my view, a pocket-book curiously invested in a suit of gold and morocco. I raised it instantly from the ground, hasten'd with it to my lodgings, full of impatience to examine the contents, and open'd it in hopes of meeting with something that might contribute to the entertainment of my readers. It appeared to be the property of an inhabitant of the *Temple*. The characters of mankind are never so just, so conspicuous, and so impartial, as when they are drawn by their own pencils, in order to be reviewed by themselves in their moments of privacy. These pocket-companions may be called faithful confidants, to whom a man discloses those *Arcana* of his breast, which he would dread to communicate to the most intimate and beloved among his *living* friends. All the specious gloss which

at

at other times conceals the real man, is then intirely removed, and he stands before himself undisguised by the mask of hypocrisy.—I may venture, I believe, without exposing the gentleman's name, to lay open to the view of the world some particulars, which though designed for private, may perhaps be of public service.

I shall begin with the remarkable, but not uncommon manner in which he spent his time. This must undoubtedly be worthy our particular notice, because the right employment of time, merits our highest regard. As the journal of a week may serve as well for a specimen of the templar's occupations as the journal of a year, and as there is a great similitude between one week and another, I will fix upon the — day of —

Mond. Morn.—Rose at twelve—went to George's. Mem. strong coffee, a good anti-soporific—Five o'clock aftern.—dined at the *Bedford-Arms*. N. B. Drank only ten bumpers.—Even. at *King Lear*—discovered, by means of my glass, a charming creature in the front row of the

the one-shilling gallery.—Mem. To insert the following advertisement to-morrow: “Whereas
 “a young lady, divinely fair, dressed in a blue satin cardinal, a chip hat lined with pink, and
 “adorned with streamers of the same colour,
 “with a large black velvet patch near her left
 “eye, sat last night in the first row of the
 “one-shilling gallery at *Drury Lane*: this is to
 “inform her, that unless she condescends to
 “take pity on a young innamorato, who is desperately wounded by the volley of arrows she
 “shower’d upon him, while he presumed from
 “his humble station in the pit to lift up his eyes
 “to her celestial perfections, he must infallibly
 “tumble down the precipices of despair and
 “perdition. A letter from her all-gracious
 “hands, directed to P. Q. R. S. T. at *George’s*
 “coffee-house *Temple Bar*, acquainting the unhappy youth, when and where he may be
 “permitted to wait upon her, will, (next to
 “the enjoyment of her dear company) be
 “esteemed the highest favour.”

Tuesday Morn.—Attempted to read, but in vain—immensely dull—not in a studying humour—threw down my book—interrupted by
 my

my taylor with a 90/- bill—prevailed on the scoundrel, with some difficulty, to stay till next quar. day—order'd *John*, in a very peremptory manner, to keep my outer door shut against all such impertinent fellows for the future.—Took a stroll into the park.—Lady **** looked at me with a leer of invitation, and smiled.—Qu. Are not these strong signs of love—Mem. To wear my laced hat somewhat lower on my right eye—Blue, untrimmed velvet looks genteelst.—Mem. To get a suit made with all possible expedition.

Wedn.—No answer to my sprightly advertisement—strolled into the park—met with my advertised fair one—accompanied her to her lodgings five pair of stairs in *Black-Bay Alley, Cath. Street*—dined with her at *Shakeoff*.—took a turn with her after dinner in the mall.—Lost, I don't know how,—my gold watch, and embroidered purse with all my cash—surprized in a horrible shower of rain—no money for coach hire—best laced suit absolutely ruined—caught a villainous cold.

Thursd.—At home all day.—Cordedly mussy—sent *John* for a broker—pawned my silver hilted

hilted sword, some useless law folio's, and other trifling moveables. — Fractured my *Cremona* about *John's* head in a passion—lay down on the bed—dozed till next morning.

Frid. Dined at a general meeting of the *Buck Society*. N. B. Resolved *nem. con.* to damn the new tragedy which is to make its appearance next week.

Sat. Engaged to sup this evening with the same party at *Shakespear's* head.

Sund. Past four o' clock afternoon—got up, —immensely sick—at *Shakesp.* till five this morning—4 doz. Claret and 8 bowls of punch. Burnt our hats and wigs by general consent. Tossed empty bottles out at window—demolished 2 pier glasses—6 china bowls—23 wine glasses, 1 table and 7 chairs—Bruising match between *Tom Driver* and *Dick Knucklebone*—*Tom* sconced with the first blow—recovers; closes up *Dick's* eyes with a full tankard of hot negus—fallied out in a body—set the watch-house on fire—carried to the round-house, and from thence to Justice *F.*—gave bail. N.B. *Ned. Bumper* has just sent

sent me word, we shall certainly come off for a cool *fifty* a-piece.

Here is a true copy from the journal of this gentleman's employment for seven days, committed to paper by his own hand. Were we to ballance his accounts at the end of the year, we should find, I believe, almost the whole blank of his time filled up with eating, drinking and sleeping; in adorning his person, in gratifying his appetites, and grovelling in all the occupations of a brute, but scarce a single hour spent rationally, usefully and becomingly.

How much superior to this animal, (for he deserves no other name) is Mr. *Manley*. He is a young man blest with fine natural parts, which he cultivates with the greatest assiduity. He sees with ecstasy the earliest rays of the sun, and practises, with an amazing steadiness, the virtues of temperance and self-denial. He is continually improving and benefitting himself and his friends. He scorns the thought of basely injuring any man, and never makes a promise, which he does not fully intend to perform. No importunate creditor troubles his repose at an untimely hour. His acquaintance, like his books,
are

are not numerous, but well chosen: between these, his studies, and other necessary avocations, he divides his time. An unvarying cheerfulness of temper gilds each happy moment of his life, not but that religion often demands his most serious attention, and in return bestows upon him that unutterable transport which the unpolluted heart alone can feel. He smiles with disdain at the loud laugh, the contumelious witticism, and the sneering reproof of those, who seem to despise him publicly, but revere or envy him in secret for his accomplishments, and the wide disparity between his conduct and their own. Amongst all the vicious examples which surround him, he is resolute, and not to be allured by any of them. No prospect of gain or pleasure, no flattery or solicitation can seduce him from the inflexible discharge of the duties which he owes his Creator, his parents, his friends and himself. — And to prove that he has not the ridiculous apathy of a stoic in his temper, he is at this time paying his most passionate addresses to a very worthy young lady, who is discerning enough to distinguish the man of sense from the coxcomb, and has consented, with the permission of her parents, to make him happy.

N U M B.

NUMB. X. Saturday, May 15, 1756.

*Vice, if it e're can be abash'd,
Must be or ridicul'd or lash'd;
If you resent it who's to blame
I neither know you, nor your name.*

SWIFT.

TO NICHOLAS BABBLE, Esq;

Dear Nic,

A Rriving last Saturday from *Edinburgh*, I called at *Leivond's* library, in order to hear what new publications there had been during my absence. There, to my no small astonishment, I was told, that you had enlisted under the banners of *Apollo*, and begun to attack the town pen in hand. The news shocked me so much, that I walked out of the shop, with the *World* in my pocket, greatly chagrined at thy indiscretion, and could not help crying out peevishly — Pshaw — what is the man bewitched? I thought he had more sense than to turn scribbler at this time of life — Egad, Nic, let me tell you as a friend, that you are a very bold fellow, to set up a *Paper* in this criticizing, cayilling, censorious age — Several authors as ingenious

genious as yourself have been kick'd, cuff'd, horse-whip'd, and pulled by the nose for prying into other people's affairs, and publishing home truths.—But I hope *you* will always have a regard for your person and reputation, and take care not to run a risque of being silenced for speaking too plain.

My post under the government, gives me an opportunity of knowing what passes in the most commercial part of this metropolis. At *Jonathan's* I am often diverted to see the stocks rise and fall, like the liquor in a thermometer, according to the ignorance or cunning of the buyer or seller. Sometimes I associate with the sons of *Galen* and *Hippocrates* at *Batson's*, and see a young spruce apothecary, who by dint of a forehead well covered with brass, and an autumnal perriwig, has lately set up a chariot, and now orders his patients to purge, blister and bleed with the peremptoriness and self-sufficiency of a *R—k*. In short, Sir, as I have it in my power to communicate a great many useful hints, entertaining stories, and interesting anecdotes to you, if you will encourage a correspondence, by printing this letter, I will assume the character of a *Jackall*, and furnish you with food, which
you

THE PRATER 73

you may cook up and prepare for your guests in what manner you please.

If any hugely-waisted alderman surfeits himself at an hospital-feast; if any tradesman's wife is catch'd with her husband's journey-man, while the good man is industriously following his occupation; if any boarding-school miss flies from her gouvernante to the arms of her father's footman, and if any lady of quality carries on an intrigue with her hair-cutter, you shall receive the earliest intelligence.

You may also expect some curious accounts from the *Bedford Coffee-House*, for the master of it has promised to acquaint me with all the material occurrences which happen among the choice spirits. And in return, I do hereby declare, that if any young buck shall presume for the future to sneak out at the back-door, without leaving his two-pence at the bar, I will send you his name, which you may publish, without striking off the vowels.

Farewel, old boy; go on, and prosper; and believe me to be most sincerely,

Your friend,

JACK TATTLE.

To Squire BATTLE,

in Kent.

SIR,

I am but a plain sort of a man as you may

E

see

see by my writing, but no matter for that, I live hard by a pure ingenious gentleman, no less a person than the curate of our parish, who you must know is a sort of a what d'y' call it, a poet I think, and so he has your papers sent him every week; and as he knows that I love a bit of reading now and then, he lets me look over them of an evening: but may I be hanged, Squire, if I can tell what to make of them, except it be here and there a word.—You talk so much of women's nakedness in some of them, that my dame who loves to be knowing, and who spins whilst I read, thought as how it was the fashion in *London* to wear no cloaths, and said i'fackins husband, it may save a mortal deal of money, but then methinks 'tis very undecent: but I told her you did but joke: though when she saw the letter from *Rose Plump*, she said she was sure that was no joke. But commend me to Mr. *Olive* the oilman: adsnigs he is a clever man, and knows how to manage madam.—A man that can stop his wife's clack is good for something; for between you and I, Squire, that is a thing not always to be done; as you find in your own family, some of which have showed themselves to be wise men, by chusing silent women. Why there is your cousin *Patty*,
don't

don't be affrighted, but hang me like a dog, if I would marry her, though I was sure she had ten thousand pounds to her portion. Now with a little against prating women, you can't say too much about that. My dame laughed till she could scarce see, at some of your *London* jests talking of putting on breeches and fighting against the *French*—to be sure I am glad to find that there is such a pure spirit against that plaguy people; for I always hated a *Frenchman*: as I do a toad, and adnigs, if ever they land here, tho' by the bye I believe they are more cunning than that comes to, I don't doubt but we shall demolish every mother's son of them. But as to women's wearing the breeches, hold a bit there dame, said I, you are all ready enough to do that we know: however, dame thinks it is a burning shame for all the young men to live to be old batchelors. But that swearing paper about *B/ot* and *Pinch*, I think you call them, who are they? a couple of fierce blades I warrant: adnigs when I began to read it, dame looked quite scarified, and did not know what I was at, and thought at first as how I was in a terrible passion at her, and said she never heard me in such a woundy taking since last hay-time; but methinks, Squire, if I may speak my mind, it is a little too wic-

ked: only I suppose you really heard such a discourse—adnigs how some folks will swear. God forgive them, but neither dame nor I can tell for the soul of us what it was all about. Pray Squire what may that same simile be; I asked our curate, but he only fell a laughing: so to be sure there is a good jest in it if I had but wit enough to find it out. I have thought on it, and thought on it again, but am never the nearer; but will conclude here, only begging pardon for my boldness, but indeed if you was to write a little plainer, Squire, we country-folks might understand you better, and learn more knowledge.—So wishing you will take my homely advice in good part,

I rest your hearty well-wisher,

ROGER SMOAKY.

NUMB. XI. Saturday, May 22, 1756.

—Virtu to such a height is grown,
All artists are encouraged—but our own.

GARRICK,

To NICHOLAS BABBLE, Esq;

S I R,

AS an Englishman, and a true lover of my native land, I cannot see the performances
of

THE PRATER.

of foreign artists prefer'd to the labours of my own countrymen without indignation; and think people of distinction, and those who are fond of apeing them, censurable for giving encouragement to the former, and treating the latter with indifference and neglect.

Curiosity led me some weeks ago to Langford's room, where a collection of capital pictures was exhibited to view: I am a great admirer of the pictorial art, and will venture to say I have a little—you know what I mean, Mr. BABLE,—though I am not a *Connoisseur*, I will confess honestly, Sir, that I beheld the genuine performances of several eminent foreign masters, now no more, with delight; but I must also tell you freely, that there are several rising geniusses in this kingdom, who, if properly patronized, wou'd produce pieces not inferior to the most celebrated *Antiques*; many of which, I will not scruple to affirm, are *elaborate copies*, and palmed upon people of fortune, by those pretenders to taste, those sworn foes to our *English* painters, the *Dealers*, for originals.—But to the point.

On surveying with admiration a fine *Claude*, I was accosted by Tom Canvass, a very ingenious and industrious young fellow, for whom I

have a hearty regard : But I am afraid he will never make his way in the world by dint of merit : his dress was shabbily genteel, and he looked so much like the poor apothecary in *Romeo and Juliet*, that I did not immediately recognize him. After an interchange of compliments, he asked me how I liked the collection. "Here are several highly-finished pieces, said I, but I want to see some paintings by *English* hands, and particularly by your own."—"Why," replied Tom, I have pieces enough at home, which would make a pretty figure here, but then they would be known to be mine, and nobody would vouchsafe to look on the *paltry daubings*. Indeed if I had recourse to the dealer's arts, made use of the *spaltham-pot*, and gave it out that they were executed by *Signor Canvassini*, all the *Connoisseurs* in town would flock about them, examine them attentively with their glasses, and cry out with rapture,—*What striking attitudes !—what warm colouring !—what masses of light and shade !—what a rich fore-ground !—Did you ever see any thing more riant !*—If you will be so kind, continued he, as to go with me to my lodgings, I will shew you a fine piece which I have lately finished."—I readily accepted of his

his invitation, in hopes of being serviceable to him.

We then left the *Piazza*, and proceeded to a miserable house near the *Seven Dials*, in which, on the second floor, was Mr. *Canvass*'s apartment. As soon as the street-door was opened, Tom desired he might go up first to shew me the way, and it was with the utmost difficulty I followed him; for the stairs were so dark, narrow, winding and full of chasms, that I was in danger of breaking my legs every step I took. When we arrived at the top, my guide opened a rotten door, which admitted the light through numberless crevices, and discovered a small dirty room, decorated with pictures, which helped to conceal the cracks in the walls, that had once been white. But my attention was soon taken off from inanimate objects, and fixed on living ones—my friend's wife and children.

Mrs. *Canvass* is tall, and form'd with the utmost delicacy; her complexion is extreme fair; she has two blue eyes, *bien fendus*, a very pretty mouth, and light glossy hair. She is indeed a perfect beauty, but appeared in so unbecoming a *dishabillé*, that I was at the same time both charm'd and shock'd. She was without stays, in a ragged greasy bed-gown tied loosely over a rag-

ged, greasy, short, red petticoat, which gave me an opportunity of seeing the finest legs and feet I ever beheld, though disguised by green stockings full of holes, and black leather shoes down at heel.—An old muslin handkerchief was all her head-dress.—She was sitting in a low, tottering chair, when we entered the room, with a large fine girl at her breast, and a rose-lip'd boy about five years old, stood innocently smiling with a cherubic countenance, at her knees, and playing with his sister's little finger, covered only with a short dirty shirt. Mrs. *Canvass* gave me her chair, the only one in the room, fetched a joint stool for her husband, and intreated us to sit with the politeness of a princess.—As *Tom* was expected to dinner, the cloth was laid. It was a shabby bit of coarse sheeting, and on it was placed half a cold shoulder of mutton in a black and yellow earthen dish; accompanied by a couple of wooden trenchers, a small quantity of coarse salt in a play-bill, a pewter-pot of porter, and a quarter of a peck loaf. The eldest daughter, a very fine girl about eight years of age, in a pink jacket full of flits and spots, was boiling a few radish tops in a glazed pipkin over a handful of fire: and a boy a year younger, was grinding some ochre in one of his father's *Monmouth-street*

street waistcoats, with a narrow gold edging, which served him for a coat.

Mrs. Canvass and her children hung round the room in various shapes.—Here she was drawn like a *sleeping Venus*, with her two sons, like *Cupids*; the one throwing an azure mantle over her; the other endeavouring to peep under it. There she was crowned with a garland of flowers by her daughter who attended her, like a *Grace*; in a third piece she was a *Diana* with her nymphs; in a fourth a *Madonna* with her holy infant; in a fifth a *Magdalen*, and in a sixth a *Lucetia*.—All these pieces were executed in so masterly a manner, that I could have gazed on them with the highest satisfaction, had not the wretchedness of my friend and his family engrossed my attention. I was pained to see so much merit and industry in the husband, so much beauty and modesty in the wife, and so much innocence and cheerfulness in the children, unadmired and unrewarded. I called the youngest boy to me; gave him a guinea, and bid him carry it to his mama, that she might buy cloaths for him. The poor woman blushed her thanks, and by so doing added new lustre to her charms; while Tom, whose heart overflowed with gratitude, desired her to procure a

chicken and a bottle of wine for my dinner :
I could scarce hinder her from flying to obey
her husband—" Hold, said I, Mr. *Canvass*, I
" am engaged to day; but as I have a leisure
" half hour, give me leave to ask you a few
" questions, not out of an idle curiosity, but
" with a sincere intention to serve you. Your
" performances, I think, deserve the highest en-
" comium, and I commend your fondness for so
" amiable a wife, and such fine children.—But
" why don't you vary your objects? — Alas!
" Sir, said *Tom*, I would willingly vary my ob-
" jects, but no body will give me an opportu-
" nity by sitting : besides, this room is not pro-
" per for the reception of company. — I
" should not have invited you to it, I assure you,
" Sir, had not my vanity got the better of my
" pride : for I longed to shew my pictures to a
" man of real judgment, not considering that
" while I exhibited *them*, I should expose my-
" self."—" Why don't you begin with land-
" scapes, said I, or history pieces? I know you
" are capable of excelling in those branches;
" you might finish *them* by yourself, and present
" them to the public afterwards."—" Your
" advice, Sir, is very good, and I would follow
" it with all my heart, but as I told you be-
" fore,

“fore, nothing that’s *English*, though ever so
“well executed, will be relished by the *Beau-*
“*monde*. Once, indeed, I painted a landscape
“for a *dealer*, who gave me two guineas for
“it, and sold it for *fifty*, by telling every body
“’twas a *Poussin*: I also finished a few heads
“for him, which he put off for the productions
“of *Rembrandt*; but he gave me so paltry a
“sum for them, that I could not afford to sup-
“ply him. I should be glad to take a trip to
“*Italy*, meerely for a *name*, but cannot think
“of leaving my *Peggy* and her children, whom
“I fondly love, and would work for with plea-
“sure night and day because they are good
“creatures, and can make themselves happy
“without the superfluities of life.” — This last
speech of *Tom*’s affected me very much: I
agreed immediately to sit for my own picture, and
ordered two landscapes for my library, which
were soon painted and paid for: and with the
money, *Tom* cloathed his family in a decent man-
ner, and took a first floor in *Covent Garden*, to
which I send all my acquaintance.

If you are desirous of being thought a encour-
rager of merit in your countrymen, Mr. BATTLE,
you will warmly recommend them, and en-
deavour to convince men of fortune and fashion,
that

that *England* produces excellent painters as well as *France*, *Italy*, and *Flanders*.

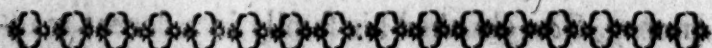
By complying with this request, you will be admired and esteemed by a great many deserving young fellows, and particularly oblige

Your very humble servant

J F.

I am so well pleased with my correspondent's true *English* spirit, and his generous behaviour, that I shall chearfully comply with his request, and recommend the artists of my own country, without dreading the appellation of a *tasteless* Prater. And I hereby give public notice, that I expect all my relations, friends, acquaintance and readers, who would be thought sound patriots, and encouragers of merit and industry, to sit immediately for their pictures to *English* painters only, and to order their houses, horses, dogs, parks and gardens, to be drawn by the *same hands*.

NICHOLAS BABBLE.



NUMB. XII. *Saturday, May 29, 1756.*

— dare jura mariti. HOR.

To give laws to husbands.

WHILE I was looking over the *Advertiser* at a coffee-house near *St. James's*, I heard

heard a dialogue between some persons of distinction, which entertained me very much, and made such an impression, that I committed it to paper as soon as I returned to my lodgings.

Sir Charles Constant, Lord Lovejoy.

Sir Ch. And so I can't prevail on you, my lord, to be one of our party this evening?

Lord L. No faith, *Charles*, you must excuse me, for I have promised *Susky Slammerkin* to sup with her, and a man of honour you know can never think of breaking his word.

Sir Ch. Fie, my *Lord*, never boast of your honour, I beseech you, if it is to be maintained in such company.

Lord L. Nay, *Charles*, prythee don't be so severe upon the dear, little, delicious toad. — I have scarce seen her this week, and —

Sir Ch. If you made a resolution never to pay her another visit, my lord, it would be the best you ever made in your life.

Lord L. Why, *Sir Charles*, do you never go to a girl? Can a man of your spirit and vivacity feast every day on the features of a wife?

Sir Ch. I always find a rich banquet at home, my lord, and assure you, by all that's good, that I have not been to a girl since my wedding-day. — I have too high a notion of the

mar-

marriage-state, and too great a regard for my wife. But supposing that was not the case, I have too great a regard for my character and constitution.

Lord L. My character, Sir, is as unfulfilled as your's, let me tell you, and my constitution, as sound.

Sir Ch. I am glad to hear you say so, my lord: then you have had better luck than you deserve: excuse my freedom: but I own I am sorry to see you, who have so fine a lady, leave her for a creature composed of vice, folly, impudence, affectation and paint.

Lord L. Why my wife is seldom at home, and when she is, I hear no complaints: we have separate apartments, and are therefore never troublesome to each other.

Sir Ch. I am very ready to believe indeed my lord, that her ladyship has but little reason to complain of any from your company. But what she would do, if she knew you neglected her for Miss Slammerkin, or any other gentlewoman of that stamp, is another point.

Lord L. Why faith, I am apt to think she wou'dn't make herself uneasy about my intrigues.

Sir Ch. Then you must give me leave to say, my lord, that she is still more valuable, and I

am

am the more astonish'd that you can slight and disregard so much worth.

Lord L. By Gad now, I don't see any thing so extraordinary in my wife, let me perish if I do; she is distractedly fond of auctions, operas, and plays, routs, riddottos and masquerades; and while she is diverting herself one way, sure I am at liberty to amuse myself another.

Sir Ch. You make no difference then between going to *Suky's*, and going to *Langford's*?

Lord L. Not I faith.

Sir Ch. Why then, we will suppose, only by way of conversation, that my lady should have as strong an inclination for a pretty fellow as you have for a pretty girl, and receive him in her private closet, while you are toying with Miss *Slammerkin*.

Lord L. What do you mean, Sir?—I don't understand you Sir, rat me if I do;—you talk, Sir——

Sir Ch. *Doucement, doucement*, my lord.—We are only to suppose, you know.

Lord L. S'death, hell and furies, Sir, but I won't suppose any such thing.—If I had the least suspicion——

Sir Ch. Look'ee there now.—A palpable hit by *Jupiter*: then pray, my lord, permit me to ask you

you one question. Does your lordship really imagine that a married woman who keeps a gallant is more culpable than a married man who keeps a mistress?

Lord L. Undoubtedly. Why there can be nothing more devilish than such a disposition in a wife.—And I tell you plainly, if I thought mine had the slightest tendency that way, I would—

Sir Ch. Hold, hold, my lord: you need not be apprehensive of any such treatment from her: but if conjugal infidelity would be such a crime in her, it cannot, methinks, be a virtue in your lordship.—*Custom* indeed authorises our sex to take a great many liberties, which would be censured with the utmost severity in the other; but *that*, I own, has little weight with me, that if I kept or even visited a wench, I should expect my wife to put the *Lex Talionis* in execution, and entertain the first agreeable fellow she met with.—If vice is unamiable in a woman, it cannot be amiable in a man.

Enter Colonel Careless.

Col. Your servant, Gentlemen, your servant. What news, what news?—what are you upon?

Lord L. Upon virtue, *Jack*, a thread-bare subject, and, to increase your surprize, virtue in a man.

Col.

Col. A very extraordinary topic, indeed, my lord, and the last I should have thought of.

Lord L. Ay, you are a happy single man; but *Sir Charles* has been preaching to us married wretches.—However, I'll be shot if you are not on my side of the argument.

Col. Don't be too sanguine, my lord—let me hear it first.

Sir Ch. Why indeed I don't expect much from *Careless*, but I'll put the question notwithstanding.—Won't you allow, Colonel, that the two sexes ought to be upon a par after they are married, and that a woman has a right to be false to her husband, if he is not true to *her*.

Col. Ay, faith, I think she has, and therefore don't intend to marry, *Sir Charles*, because I love variety; for I should think it very tyrannical to make my wife dine every day on boiled chicken, whilst I feasted on ragouts and fricassies, ollies, turtles, and harbicued hogs.

Sir Ch. Why truly, my friend, I believe your dishes are chiefly *compounds*, for which I who am a thorough admirer of simplicity, have no relish.—And this is your reason for not venturing upon a wife?

Col. Ay, *Sir Charles*, and a very good reason in my humble opinion.—What say you, my lord?

Lord

Lord L. I am not a proper person to catechize, colonel. You may as well ask a man in the condemned hole, how he likes his irons.

Sir Ch. Nay, my lord, matrimony cannot surely be to you so miserable a state, for you have just confessed that my lady gives you no uneasiness, and given very broad hints that you shouldn't mind her if she did.

Lord L. Not I, faith — But what the devil, *Charles*, makes you so warm an advocate for marriage, and setting down tamely with one woman for life, and all that silly stuff? By gad I remember you quite another sort of a fellow.

Sir Ch. I was once, my lord, a giddy, unthinking creature, and ardently pursued what I then falsely called pleasure. — But I am sensible of my errors. — Reflection has opened my eyes, and I am endeavouring to make those who are engaged in the same pursuits see as clearly the ill consequences of them as I do.

Lord L. But suppose they had rather be blind. And to deal freely with you, *Charles*, I shouldn't thank you for opening my eyes only to look at a hideous prospect, which I knew nothing of before.

Sir Ch. No, my lord — But if I saw you on the

the brink of a precipice, I should think it my duty, as a man, to make you sensible of your danger, and to lead you to a place of safety.

Lord L. Ah, *Charles*! I am afraid I see the precipice but have not power to avoid it.

Sir Ch. Nay then, my lord, you are much worse than I imagined: for he who knows he acts wrong, and yet persists in so doing, is ten times more blameable than the man who is only guilty through ignorance. — But come, come, my lord, you will make use of your reason by and by; you are not so incorrigible as you would make me believe. The kind attention which you lend to my sermon (as you perhaps may call it) is a proof that you are capable of amendment. When a man can bear to hear reason against himself, I have always a good opinion of him.

Lord L. I don't know how it is, *Charles*, but you have a very winning manner.

Sir Ch. You please me, my lord, by telling me I have such a manner, but will give me more pleasure by taking my advice, because you will thereby convince me that you speak sincerely. — Only try, my lord—I know it will hurt you a little at first—but who would not endure the pain of parting with a rotten tooth to get rid of it for ever.

Lord

Lord L. Egad, *Charles*, thou art so clever a reasoner, that let me die if I know how to refuse you any thing.

Sir Ch. Since that is the case then, my lord, give us your company to-night.

Lord L. Well, if it must be so, I agree.—Are we not a couple of strange animals, colonel?

Col. Faith, my lord, you will think me stranger than either of you, when I tell you that *Charles* has almost made me a convert to matrimony, and that I should be ready to enter into that state, if I could but find a suitable companion for ever and for aye.

Lord L. Well said, *Careless*—do, be one of us, and curse me if I laugh at you.

Sir Ch. The Colonel is not afraid of being laughed at, I dare say, my lord; he only thinks he may not happen always to have an appetite for boiled chicken.

Lord L. Very good, *Charles*, very good; give me your hand—boiled chicken.—Ha, ha, ha.

Col. No, s'dearth, 'tis not that neither; for I do verily believe, *Sir Charles*, that there are joys to be found in a domestic life superior to any other; and if I can meet with a woman to my taste, who has a propensity to like me, (for that's the main point) I believe I shall give her
my

my hand, heart and purse — but don't tell every body what I say.

Sir Cb. No, no, we will keep your secret most religiously — but come, my lord, it grows late — shall we be going? — Colonel your humble —

Lord L. Adieu, Careless.

Col. Gentlemen, yours.

NUMB. XIII. Saturday, June 5, 1756.

*Beauties in vain their pretty eyes may roll,
Charms strike the sight, but merit wins the soul.*

POPE.

PASSING by my friend *Amwell's* house yesterday in the afternoon, I was taken notice of by his lively daughter, who sat near the parlour-window, and beckoned me in so particular a manner, that I concluded she had something of importance to communicate, and therefore rapped at the door with the impatience of a letter-carrier.

OB

On entering the room, I found *Harriet* performing the honours of the tea-table before a showy circle of her own sex, and a sprightly young fellow, whom I have frequently seen with her of late.—As I am not fond of a crowd, tho' a brilliant one, I told her I would wait on her when she was less engaged; but she intreated me with her accustomed vivacity not to withdraw; “I desire you will take your tea here,” Mr. BATTLE, said she. You need not be afraid of us, continued she in a half whisper, we shall take care to behave more respectfully, and be more sparing of our invectives against old bachelors. — You understand me.” — This arch speech of hers made me survey her with a great deal of accuracy. I did not immediately discover the cause of so much *gaieté de cœur*, but when I closely examined the eyes of her female companions, I perceived they were enviously turned upon her, because she engrossed the looks of her male visiter, who seemed, indeed, to view her with the attention and sensibility of a lover. By this discovery I could easily account for her uncommon flow of spirits, and readiness of expression, and therefore determined

ned to sit snug, in order to make remarks on the whole *groupe*. It was some time before I could gain any intelligence by the help of my auricular organs, because they all talked at once, but when the tea-equipage was removed, they chattered together in parties. The beau devoted himself entirely to my *ward*, and in so doing, made her so *prodigiously* happy, that she was scarce able to conduct herself with decorum. Visibly elated with the thoughts of being preferred to all her acquaintance, she played off some airs and graces so triumphantly, and shewed so many symptoms of coquetry and affectation, that I longed to have a private interview with her, and to give her a few friendly hints. As I was disgusted with her behaviour, I went to another part of the room, and sat near a couple of homely girls, who were loudly exclaiming against beauty in woman; declaring they would not be handsome "for the world." Then they made a quick transition to silks, ribbons, laces, &c. &c. &c. — "This is a sweet pretty pattern." — "That's a hideous one." — "This ruffle is too scanty." — "That

"That has no slope at all."—"Miss *Prize* looks like a witch in grey powder."—"Miss *Joint* to be sure is well enough, but then she has such a monstrous hand and foot."—"Aye, and yet she wears bracelets."—"What, with that fist?"—"Don't you think Miss *Amwell* looks excessively red this afternoon?"—"She gives herself violent airs I think."—"Lard, well I think verily she squints."—"No, no, but she has a filthy cast with her eye."—Tired with this empty, unedifying conversation, I went to another set, who were endeavouring to thrust a squirrel into Mr. *Bellair*'s pocket, because they could not endure to see *Harriot* in a *Tete-a-Tete* with him. This gentleman, tho' chagrined to be interrupted in the midst of his *Douceurs*, was obliged to say a few civil things to his mistress's visitors in order to keep them in a tolerable humour. In short, I was so dissatisfied with the behaviour of all the ladies, that I produced my pocket-book, and told them I would, with their permission, read a tale, written some hundred years ago by an oriental sage, and translated by their humble servant,
for

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for the Use of his fair Countrywomen. *Harris* composed her own Features, and endeavoured to make her giggling Companions attentive.

Zulima, the Daughter of *Abukaram*, was formed for pleasure, and finished for delight. She was tall as the towering Palm, and staid as the lofty Pine. Her countenance was animated with the Glow of Health, and her Smile was as the Dawn of the vernal Day. Symmetry was discernible in every Limb, in every Gesture Grace. The hearts of the young men bounded with joy at her approach. They declared she was fairer than a *Houri*; and even the Daughters of the Land confessed she was beautiful.

Yet with all her personal advantages, *Zulima*, tho' she excited admiration, could not attract esteem. She was thoughtless and volatile, fastidious and capricious, and so giddy with the intoxicating fumes of adulation, that she spent the greatest part of her time in changing the position of her vestments, and altering the arrangement of her jewels. Sometimes she braided her jetty tresses, which were black as the feathers of the Raven, and turned them up under a muslin, bordered with silver and gold; sometimes she suffered them to flow carelessly on her shoulders, over

an azure robe, and placed new-blown roses on her forehead, which was as spacious as a full Moon. Sometimes she threw a transparent Vell over her, but practised a thousand arts to make it rise and fall, and discover to the enamoured gazer, Teeth white as the tusks of the Elephant, Lips red as the ruby of *Ara*, Cheeks tinged with the blushes of the Morning, and Eyes piercing as those of the Eagle.

While she was reclined on a Sofa, one Evening, after a sultry Day, under a pavilion in the Garden of her Father *Alukazan*, and lay ruminating on methods to increase her Charms, and extend her Conquests, she saw a thick smoke rise out of the ground. It curled like a Vine, and ascended like a Column. While she was earnestly watching its progress, a little Old Man, with a Beard whiter than Snow, which reached to his Feet, appeared before her. “*Zulima*, said he, “listen to the voice of Instruction, and let not the accents of Reproof be disregarded. I am the Genius *Adaria*. I behold thy Beauties with delight. Be not therefore vain, for know I behold them with concern. I am come from the bottom of the Earth, to teach thee Wisdom, and to snatch thee from Destruction. Follow my advice and be happy. Thou vain-
“ly

100 Happiest of Women, Thou art adorned with
 101 thy much solicited thy outward beauty, which
 102 will perish like a Garment decayed by the
 103 moth, and which will be smitten by the arrow
 104 of Death, as Grass is trodden by the Scythe of
 105 the Mower, whilst thy Mind, which will con-
 106 stitute for ever, resembles the barren Mountains,
 107 or the uncultivated Desert. — Think therefore,
 108 O Daughter of Menace, here it is in the
 109 Recess, whilst thou art capable of Reflection.
 110 I am come from the bottom of the Earth to
 111 visit thee, sister, bitter, and even more, I pre-
 112 sently. Watch thy Behaviour with the strictest
 113 Vigilance, and let not the slightest Signs of
 114 Pride, Levity, or Self-admiration, be percep-
 115 tible in thy Looks, thy Actions, or thy Words.
 116 Seem not to be conscious of thy Charms, and
 117 they will beam forth with redoubled splendor.
 118 Forget that thou art fairer than other Women,
 119 and thou wilt be the fairest among them. Be
 120 not over studious to make thy Neck shine with
 121 the glossy Pearls of Manor, and thy Hair glit-
 122 ter with the Diamonds of Gold. Be neat
 123 in thy Person, be plain in thy Apparel. Sim-
 124 plicity is beyond Magnificence. Loveliness
 125 wants not the aid of ornament, but is when
 126 undisturbed, adorned the most. Do not hang

100 over Fountain for the Pleasure of seeing thy
 101 Image reflected in that. — Such a Desire can
 102 only be prompted by Vanity, and ought there-
 103 fore to be suppressed: Censure not thy Virgin
 104 Companions, because they have not the same
 105 external Adornments: thou art favoured with,
 106 for they may be possessed of accomplishments
 107 superior to thine, though they are not so con-
 108 spicuous. Behold this Talisman; view it with
 109 Attention: It is the Talisman of Truth, made
 110 with the finest Crystal, and so wonderfully
 111 contrived, that it will not only show thee
 112 what thou art, but what thou shouldst be.
 113 When thou resemblest in every respect the
 114 Character I have drawn for Thee, thou wilt
 115 appear in the most amiable light: but when
 116 thy Irregular Passion, or any vicious Inclina-
 117 tion takes possession of thy heart, and stimu-
 118 lates Thee to commit an unbecoming, or an
 119 immoral Action, thou wilt see thyself in the
 120 most odious colours. — Thou wilt be changed
 121 into a Monster of Ugliness. In such circum-
 122 stances think on me. Repent, reform, and
 123 thou wilt be restored to thy pristine Beauty. —
 124 When the Genius had uttered the last Word, he
 125 put the Talisman into her Hand, and instantly
 126 disappeared, with the Pillar of Smoke, but left a
 127 scent behind him grateful as the Evening Breeze

which plays among the *Sabaean* Spices, of the fragrant Gale which flutters upon the gum-diffusing Trees of *Arabia*.

Zulima's astonishment at the sudden appearance of the Genius, deprived her of the Powers of Speech, but the various emotions which she felt during his address to her were character'd in her Countenance. When he told her that he was delighted with her Person, he threw off her Veil with Exultation. Her Eyes sparkled with Joy, her Bosom panted with Satisfaction. But when he inform'd her that she was subject to the most loathsome Members, she trembled, and grew pale. She was chilled with horror when he talk'd of the Gripe of Age, and shuddered at the mention of the Talons of Decrepitude. When he told her she would be deserted by her Admirers, as soon as she had no Charms to allure them, she was torpid with amazement; but when he afterwards assured her she would become more beautiful by regarding his admonitions, her Heart danced with rapture, and her Lips quivered with ecstasy. She was somewhat disconcerted to hear him prefer Plainness, Neatness and Simplicity, to Pomp, Grandeur and Magnificence; and to hear Self-admiration and Conteriousness condemned by him with Severity. She was convinc'd however, soon after

after his departure, that it was necessary to follow the Rules he had prescribed, for on surveying herself in the Talisman, she discovered such an alteration in her Person, that she was struck with Fear, and let it fall to the Ground; but when she carefully took it up, with a wish that it might not be broken, she looked, on a second View, as engaging as ever. From that Moment she determined to obey her Monitor with punctuality; and after having prostrated herself to imagine the assistance of Him who dwelleth in the Third Heaven, she returned to the House of her Father.

NUMB. XIV. Saturday, June 12, 1756.

Rigatur de Janâ fete catrina.

Hos.

Heads about Nothing.

"P Eevilsness, says a nervous Writer, may be considered as the canker of life; that destroys its vigour, and checks its improvement; that creeps on with hourly depredations, and taints and vitiates what it cannot consume."

Persons of a fretful, quarrelsome disposition, apt to take a light offence, and to be assailed by trifles, may truly be called self-tormentors, and

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 the pests of society. Such persons meet with frequent disappointments, because they expect from the world a tame compliance with all their capricious humours; and deserve to meet with them, because their expectations are unreasonable. When a man's temper, indeed, has been soured by sickness, and a series of real calamities, he is not an object of contempt but of pity; and his little starts of choler, piques, pshaw, and discontented interjections, should be patiently borne with. But the majority of wayward, waspish people, are not entitled to the least indulgence. They ought to be thwarted whenever their petulant humours make them troublesome.

Peculiarity, tho' it may perhaps be ranked among the troubles to which we frail mortals are liable, sometimes prompts us to commit criminal actions, and then becomes a vice. I have seen so many of my fellow creatures of both sexes suffer for the gratification of this foible, that when I make my morning and evening addresses to the giver of all good things, I never fail to reckon a contented mind among the blessings which he vouchsafes to bestow upon me.

I received yesterday morning an early, and very unexpected visit from an old acquaintance, about my own age, who retired to his mansion house

hoofe in *Bartholomew's* year ago, in a pet;
 where he has been till within this fortnight, and
 now, *Bartholomew's* life, disgusted with himself, and ex-
 ceedingly annoyed him. — When he started up in
 judgment I surprised him with astonishment, and
 could not help saluting him abruptly. — “God
 “God, for what has brought you to London?”
 “Nothing,” said he, “but absolute necessity, I af-
 fure you, should have brought me hither, and I
 heartily hope I shall not be long detained here;
 for this confounded turn, master *Bartholomew*, is
 very much altered for the worse. It has told
 you, since I left it. A man can’t now these
 walk along the streets quietly, without running
 a risk of having himself fractured, or limbs
 broken, or at least his hat knocked off, and his
 clothes torn. Things were not so bad, I can
 tell you, thirty years ago. Why then this
 morning I met with several provoking acci-
 dents. Before I turned the corner of the street
 I lodge in, I was overtaken by two rascally
 barbers boys, who jammed me between them,
 and besmeared me with powder and mud, while I
 was endeavouring to brush it off, a box of a
 gun of a chimney sweep covered one side of
 my coat with soot. I verily believe the im-
 pudent young dogs take a pleasure in teasing
 me, for on my looking fiercely at one of
 them, and rebuking him warmly for his mis-
 demeanour, he immediately ran off, and I have
 since”

"I have a great deal of business," he replied in a surly tone, and with a
 "glowering look." "Come your eyes, you old
 "cuff you; what, are you purblind?" "A
 "little farther, four or five labourers tread
 "themselves across the foot path, and would not
 "budge an inch, tho' I very civilly intreated
 "them not to stand so thick, so that I was ob-
 "liged to go without the posts in order to avoid
 "them, by which means I was lashed from
 "head to foot by a pair of malicious coach
 "horses, who trotted by me as fast as they
 "could. About twenty yards farther I unlucki-
 "ly trod on a loose stone; and caused a great
 "deal of dirty water (for you know it rained hard
 "last night) to fly into my face, and almost close
 "up my peepers." "Things were not so bad," I
 "can tell you, thirty years ago, when I lived in Lon-
 "don.—Times are strangely altered since the year
 "twenty six.—There is now a total depravation of
 "manners.—I meet with nothing but insults where-
 "ever I go.

"I was yesterday at a coffeehouse near the Temple,
 "and could not be furnished with the news pa-
 "pers till every body in the room had read them;
 "and I moreover received a gross affront from one
 "of the pragmatical waiters, who not only brought
 "my chocolate quite cold, but had also the assu-
 "rance to offer it to me with a large beetle swim-
 "ming

ming in it: and I overheard a conceit in the next box say to one of his present companions, "Smoke the old gentleman, Jack, what a lorn, lorn wretch it is!" "My cloaths are not cut; my hat is not cock'd, nor is my wig curled according to the taste in vogue; but must a man be insulted because he dresses as he likes? I lague on the fashions, say I? — Every wise man will have a fashion of his own, and not make himself look like a monkey to please any body. — And then people have got a trick now a days, of plaining along, and shoving one in the rudest manner imaginable. — Last Friday — no, I tell a story, — I mean last Monday, a blundering blockhead rushed by me with such violence, that I was within a foot of falling into one of those abominable cellars which are open in all quarters of the town, like traps to catch people who go too near them. While I was venting my spleen against this fellow, another who followed me seized me by the arm in such a manner, that if I had been in debt, I should have fancied myself within the gripe of a bailiff: and who should it be but an impertinent jackanapes in a livery, who wanted me to make way for him because he was in a hurry forsooth; could not the fellow have said, with your leave, or by your leave? — Things were not so bad, I can tell you, thirty years ago." — I could not help smiling here at

my friend's vehement exclamations against the present times, and interrupting him in the midst of them, "You forget, said I, that you were then a young man in high spirits, and did not mind a push or two in the street; but now the things which you took little notice of then are augmented, and become less bearable."—"Poo, poo," said he, do you think I don't know how things were, and how they are altered for the worse?—God send me safe and sound out of this corrupted city, and I will never set foot in it again."—"Well, replied I, I am glad to see you safe arrived at my lodgings after all your troubles."—"Safe? said he, Safe? ay, ay, I am indeed safe at present, as you call it, but how long shall I remain so;—will you insure me from all cross accidents, and perilous adventures while I stay in town?"—"You must walk with more circumspection, said I, and then I hope you will not meet with so many misfortunes: you must consider, my friend, that you don't tread quite so firmly as you did in your juvenile days."—"Firmly, said he, —What signifies a man's treading firmly when brutal carmen, chairmen, and harrow-women are suffered to block up the footway, and abuse you if you don't make room for them; a pack of bullying scoundrels, and brazen fac'd jades."—"Indeed, my friend, said I, 'tis not worth while to be in a passion about

could not sit in a chair, and was forced to lie
 down at that season. You see, therefore, that the
 same accidents which affect you, may affect me. This
 is a plaguy thing enough, and he that a man can't
 go possibly about his business, without being
 these racks for being carried from place to place,
 it is as having his bones broke. I have had more
 I came to town, in the last of the winter, and
 follow past by me with a dog upon his back;
 I thought I showed him room enough to go
 without jostling, but a villainous dog, which
 hung from it, stuck close to my arm, and made a
 most cruel rent in my coat. — Besides, there is
 such a collection of dirty knaves in the streets of
 London, that I wonder the air is not poisonous.
 How can you bear to live here, Mr. B.?
 You must surely have an excellent constitution.
 — A great deal, my friend, and I depend on
 me, and a great deal on a disposition to be pleas'd.
 — Every state of life has its inquietudes, and
 every place its inconveniencies, which seldom
 make a deep impression on us when we are ac-
 customed to them; and indeed we should be
 very miserable beings if they did. You have been
 long absent from this busy capital, and make no
 nice a comparison between the bustle of a town

life, and the tranquillity of a country life.—Were you not so situated, you would not be so acutely pained by some of its smells, and chagrined by the brutality, or inadvertency of some of its inhabitants. I must own indeed there are several regulations wanting; but those regulations are not to be made by such people as you and I. If magistrates will not exert their authority, and endeavour to rectify publick nuisances, we can't make them. — 'Tis better therefore, I think, to bear without repining, the evils which we can't remove, than to make ourselves uneasy about them:—those who are too quickly discomposed by the common accidents of life, contract a peevishness which renders them unforisable, unamiable, and consequently unhappy."—"Looksee, Mr. *Bottle*, replied he, 'tis an easy matter to preach, but not so easy to practise;—you talk very fluently, and I am glad with all my heart, that you make yourself so happy; but, for my part.—Here we were luckily interrupted by the arrival of our coffee and *Yorkshire cakes*.

The conversation then turned on more agreeable subjects; my friend was greatly refreshed by his breakfast, and left me soon afterwards in a tolerable mood.

life, and the insupportable of a country life.
 would not be to a life of ease, but to a life of
 and chastity, and the of a life of ease, but to a life of
 victory of some of its hardships.
 indeed there are several reasons for wanting but
 those regulations are not to be made by such peo-
 ple as you and I, and therefore will not be
 their number, and therefore will not be
 order of the day.
 A few months had passed away,
 when a young man of large possessions,
 and remarkable integrity, demanded Zulma for
 a wife. His Palace dazzled the eye with its
 magnificence. His Dress was purple and lined
 with gold, and the jewels in his Turban shined
 like the rays of the Sun. He commanded by
 inheritance, an extensive tract of Land, which
 was cultivated like a garden. Herds innumera-
 ble lowed in his fields, and Flocks without num-
 ber bleated in his pastures. Yet in the midst of
 his riches Hameed was temperate; fifty Women
 only had he in his Harem. He had many per-
 sonal perfections, but they were trifling compar'd
 to the Beauties of his Mind, which resembled
 an Emerald of inestimable value, deposited in a
 golden casket. The first view of Zulma's un-
 common charms, struck him at once with won-
 der and delight. She appeared to his ravished
 eyes

eyes as majestic as the Cedar of Lebanon, and as graceful as the Palm of Jerusalem. He poured forth his Soul before her, called her the light of his Life, and swore she was more lovely than the daughters of Paradise. *Zulima* soon became inebriated with the homage paid to her, and imagining too hastily that she should increase his sensibility, by retarding the completion of his wishes, and quicken desire by protracting the moment of possession, urged him, by turns, to hope and to despair, by every feminine artifice she could think of. But *Hamad* soon discovered, that the heart of *Zulima* was as deceitful as the Ocean, when it is untroubled by a breeze, and that she was neither charmed by his Person, nor captivated by his Manners. He discovered, that the voice of seduction alone was music to her Ear, and that she was blind to all Beauties but her own. At this discovery his Soul was filled with indignation. Resentment extinguished all emotions of tenderness, and drove him abruptly from her presence.

Zulima, as soon as *Hamad* had left her, hastened to her Talisman with the rapidity of a Roebuck to see in what light she had appeared to him, and to embellish herself with new Graces against the next interview; for as he had not mentioned his intention

intention never to return the hopes of kindling the flames of Love, with fresh allurements, made her spirits flow with unusual brilliancy, and her feet bound with unusual agility. But her great was her surprise, when, instead of Egan smiling with pleasure, and Chas's glowing eyes of expectation, she beheld in the unveiled monster of ugliness. Shocked at the unexpected sight, she gazed at her alter'd image. She gazed and was astonished. *Aldaric's* influence was planted into her mind. She found, on a retrospect of her conduct, that she had encouraged the addresses of *Hamel* not out of a regard for himself, not out of obedience to her father, nor from a desire to be happily married, but to have the sighs of fondness, to have her Ears regaled with the soothing strains of Eulogy; to be admired and praised, to be flattered and adored. Her conscience smote her. She repented and at the same time determined to receive *Hamel* with more affability, and to listen to him with more attention: to deserve his Love, and to merit his Esteem. These resolves had, in some measure, she wished for effect. She saw with ecstacy her face by degrees recover its accustomed bloom; but its bloom, alais, was recovered too late, for *Hamel* had, during the eclipse of it, placed his affections

affections on *Zelis*, the Daughter of *Norady*,
 the Friend of *Zulima*. *Zelis*, though not so striking a Beauty as *Zu-
 limas*, was not less engaging. *Zulima* shone like
 the Sun in its meridian splendour; *Zelis* like the
 Sky, tinged with its rising and departing rays.
 The first resembled a large Edifice, full of lofty
 apartments, decorated with the most costly or-
 naments, and blazing with the united lustre of
 gems and gold. The last might be compared to
 a small plain Building, executed with the utmost
 elegance, and adorned with the utmost simplicity.
Zulima was more admired than *Zelis*, but *Zelis*
 was more beloved than *Zulima*. *Zelis* had an expressiveness in her countenance,
 which was like the Magnet, irresistibly attract-
 ing. She was modest, gentle, affable, and un-
 conscious of her Perfections. These amiable qua-
 lities soon bound the heart of *Hamed* in adaman-
 tine Chains. He was pleased with her Person, but
 enraptured with her Mind, and had soon the satisfac-
 tion to find that *Zelis* view'd him with equal de-
 light, lov'd him with equal ardor, and esteem'd him
 with equal sincerity. The news of their intended u-
 nion flew with the swiftness of Lightning to the
 House of *Abukazan*. *Zulima* felt a disorder she had
 never

never made any of the rest of this world
 genes. To think that she had lost her heart and
 perturbation, but to think that Zeli was in posses-
 sion of that which she had lost. Mary, however, was
 contriving to make it all her own, and to
 take it in her own hands, which she did, and
 immediately with the assistance of her father, she
 visited on George, an old Nurse, who had been
 to her from her infancy, to make her self service-
 able to Zeli. This was pleased much, and
 Mary, not told that she was waiting, began to
 speak to Zeli in a low voice, and to look at her
 with the eye of a Lion when she was
 and her standing at his feet, was so delighted
 to find that she was fallen into the hands which
 were spread for her, that she intreated her to
 stay with her, and to be with her, and to
 be in the country, and she had seen her of
 her own, and to be with her, and she could not, but
 she offered her with so much propriety to any other
 person. George, in a short time, took advantage
 of the confidence Zeli placed in her, and en-
 deavoured to make her contemptible in the eyes
 of Zeli, by showing a willow in her Virtue,
 and to weaken his attachment to her, by in-
 treating with her various complaints, and by
 saying that the Woman he had chosen for her
 was of all her Sex the most
 worthy

worthy of his Esteem. While George was thus
 employed, and while Edith remained on the cold-
 ness of her Lover without tears and with complain-
 ings, Edith was full of gloomy doubts, and
 alarming fears. The cause of her first deviation
 from rectitude, by attempting to lessen Edward's
 affection for Edith, gave her many uneasy throbs;
 but these were agreeable sensations, compared
 to the piercing pangs she felt, when she reflect-
 ed on the immorality of her actions. Conscious
 of the iniquities she was perpetrating, she was
 pre-eminently wretched. Her Mind was agi-
 tated like the land of the Deaf by a Wind-
 mill. Revenge engrossed her Thoughts: ob-
 scured every other Idea, and eclipsed every
 other Passion: she vowed to pursue Edith to
 destruction, because her importance was lessened
 by the desertion of Edward, though she abhor-
 red at the same time the turpitude of her sen-
 timent. She forgot to survey herself in the Tabi-
 let of Truth, and Edith was no longer re-
 membered by her. One Evening, while she
 was in this disgusting situation, George informed
 her, that by opportunistically filling the ears of
 Edward with the ill-health, ill-nature, and ill-
 behaviour of Edith, she had almost persuaded him
 to abandon her; and that the anguish of disap-
 pointment had greatly diminished the force of
 her

her charms. *Julius* heard the music with astonishment, and, filled with the hopes of triumphing over a formidable Rival, began to deck himself with new ornaments. All the vivid colours of the Rainbow glowed on her silky vestments. But her joy was of short duration, for on casting her Eye accidentally on the Tablet, she sunk down upon her Sofa without motion and without sense. — While she lay thus to procure a resuscitating Medicine, the Earth opened, and *Alaric* appeared. *Julius* heard the rustling of his beard, which sounded like the roaring of a Cataract, and awaked, but was awe-struck, and endeavoured to screen herself from his penetrating looks with her veil. But that stratagem was a vain one, for with a touch of his wand it fell to the ground. She reddened with shame, and was abashed. — When thus the Genius — Thou canst not conceal thyself, O Daughter of the Dust, from an all-seeing Eye. Thou hast made use of the most criminal methods to render thyself an object of Horror. I am now come to entice thee to act right, but to condemn thee for having acted wrong. Thy crimes are of so black a dye, they cannot be punished with too much rigour. I warned thee of the dangers, when thou stoodst tottering on the brink of a precipice — why didst thou not follow

follow my Counsel?—Know, inconsiderate *Zulima*, that a beautiful Woman, without Innocence and Virtue, is like the Tree in Winter, strip of its foliage and its fruit.

When he had uttered these words, he struck the unhappy *Zulima* with his Wand. She instantly became a spotted Serpent, and crawled upon the Earth before him. *Abdarc* then turned to *Cadige*, who at this juncture arrived with the juice of a Plant, which the Sages of Physic always administer, when the Powers of Reason are suspended.—Behold, said he, thy wretched Child. Seven years shall she thus creep upon the ground, a noisome reptile in the Gardens of *Hamel*, who now revels in his Bower, completely happy in being united to *Zelis*, the most amiable Woman in the East. When she can take a pleasure in the felicity of others, she shall re-assume a human form.—Seven years shall she continue in Beauty's brightest bloom, but without one Lover to sooth her Pride; one Admirer to flatter her Vanity. If at the expiration of the last Year, she is convinced of her past errors, and can render her Mind as faultless as her Person; she may then, even *Zulima* may then be Happy.

At the Conclusion of this Speech he sunk into the Earth again, which closed with a noise like the bursting of a Cloud impregnated with sulphur.

NUMB.

— Know, my Comrades — without Inno-

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Nov. XVI. Saturday, June 20, 1755.

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WHEN I had finished the Tale, my fair Auditors, who had with the utmost difficulty, chained up their tongues, while I was reading it, opened all at once with clamour and impetuosity, and gave their opinions with so much confusion, that I could only distinguish half-formed words, and broken sentences, such as, — “Zulima — a Coquet — Rascal — a stupid Wretch — The Genius — a rigid old Fellow. But as I was very desirous of hearing the Sentiments of each of them without interruption, I intreated them to speak, if possible, one at a time. My request was, with some hesitations, complied with. Miss Bloom, a very pretty Girl on my right hand, said; “I think Zulima was “extremely ill treated; what signifies it to be “handsomer than other people, if one is not to “be admired? one may as well be always old “and ugly, as live as if one did not know one “was pretty. I think every Woman should “make

"make the most of herself. I am sure the Gar-
 "nings did so." — Before I had an opportunity
 to answer this vivacious speech, Miss Gray, a
 Lady about Thirty, whom the Small-pox had
 spoilt for a Toast in her twenty-fifth year, replied,
 "I can't help thinking in a different manner. I
 "have known what it was to be handsome, but
 "really it created so much uneasiness and anxie-
 "ty, either for fear of losing of it, or of making
 "nothing of it, that I begin to think Agreeable-
 "ness infinitely preferable to Beauty. I have
 "read somewhere, but can't just now recollect
 "the place, for 'tis a great while ago, that the
 "Women who had the fewest personal charms,
 "had always the greatest influence over the
 "Men." — "Aye, said a lively Creature,
 "with a pair of expressive eyes, who seemed to
 "be the brightest of the Company, it does not
 "signify a pin's point, whether people are hand-
 "some or ugly, provided they can be admired
 "and flattered; and for my part I had rather be
 "as frightful as a Witch with half a score of
 "Lovers, than as beautiful as an Angel without
 "a single Dangler." — "To be sure you are
 "quite right Madam, said a homely Girl, Beau-
 "ty is only a temptation, and brings people into
 "all manner of mischief, as you see by the Sto-
 "ry." — "For my part, said Miss York, I
 "I don't see Zulima had any Faults at all. I
 "think she was most unreasonably punished.
 "What

“What, said a Woman, didst a Lover,
 “if she does not like him? and how can she tell,
 “whether she likes him till she has tried him?”
 This Speech occasioned a general Te-he--; and
 I overheard Miss *Deform* say to her next Neigh-
 bour, in a loud whisper, “aye and she has tried
 “several, or else she is monstrously belied.”——

Mr. *Bellair*, then addressing himself to *Harriot*,
 said, “Several Ladies, Madam, have declared
 “their sentiments concerning the Heroine of this
 “Tale, but nobody has mentioned the *Hero* of
 “it. — Pray, what do you think of *his* Con-
 “duct? —” “Why, I think, replied she,
 “that he was in the right to quit *Zulima*, as he
 “imagined she was only playing the Coquet;
 “but he was rather too hasty; for if he had re-
 “turned, he would have met with better treatment
 “you see. Perseverance on *his* side, might have
 “been of service to them both; he might have
 “reclaimed the brightest *Beauty* in the East, and
 “have married her afterwards.” “Now Ma-
 “dam, replied *Bellair* with a smile, I cannot see
 “any fault in the conduct of *Hamed*; he left
 “*Zulima* because he found her vain and capri-
 “cious, and chose, in her stead, a Woman eve-
 “ry way her superior. — Not in *Beauty*, Sir,
 “interrupted Miss *Bloom* eagerly. — No, Ma-
 “dam, said *Bellair*, not so dazzling a *Beauty*, but
 “one infinitely more pleasing, more attracting,
 “and more capable of subduing and keeping a
 G “heart;

heart; and if *Zelis* had been far less lovely
 than the Eastern Moralists represent her, she
 had qualities sufficient to make her prefer'd
 to any *Beauty* whatever. If a Woman is good
 and agreeable, it matters not a pinch of snuff
 whether she is beautiful." — O horrid,
 cried all the Girls — " Was there ever so pre-
 posterous an assertion, said Miss *Bloom*, I am
 sure, continued she (with her eyes fixed on a
 Looking-glass which was luckily opposite to her)
 that beauty is a considerable advantage to some
 Women, who know how to make a proper
 use of it; and if *Zulima* had met with a
 right sort of Man, she might have made her
 Fortune." — " I am entirely of your mind
 Miss *Bloom*," said the clever Girl already
 mentioned, with an arch look, " a great deal
 depends upon a Woman's knowing how to
 make the most of herself; and I think it is
 very plain, that *Zulima* knew nothing of the
 matter. The Tale is prettily told, and if we
 Girls would but take warning, we might be
 the better for it: for we often frustrate the ve-
 ry end of our pursuits through mere giddiness
 and inattention." There was something in
 this young Lady's manner, which gave me a
 great deal of pleasure; and though I had determi-
 ned to sit silent, and make observations, I could
 not help thus accosting her: — " I am very
 much pleased with you Madam, said I; I
 won't

“Madam, said *Bellaire*, what time you have so
judiciously pointed out the Rocks on which so
many of your Sex slip. I hope, you will, in
the next Place, tell them how to avoid them.”
“There is no occasion for me, replied she, to
enlarge on this Subject. Mr. *Basil* has
given us all a very good Lesson. Let us shew
the failings of *Zulima*, and copy the virtues of
Zelina; and then every Woman will, I doubt
not, have a *Hamet* at her devotion. — “I
don’t know, after all, said *Harrison*, whether
Zulima was so much to blame in rejecting *Ha-*
met. A Woman is certainly not obliged to
accept of the first Man who offers her his
heart, before she knows whether that heart is
worthy her acceptance. — “True, Madam,
replied *Bellaire*, but that was not the case here.
We are informed that *Hamet* was a man up-
perly amiable, and encouraged to believe
that *Zulima* liked him as well as she was capa-
ble of liking any thing: but she strove to in-
crease the power she thought she had over his
heart, and by playing with it too carelessly, lost
it. — “Indeed, said Miss *Jin*, if People
form their conduct from such rules as these,
they may well make most ridiculous figures in
the world; these trifling stories are very well
for children, though I think even they may be
instructed much better; Girls especially can’t
be too early made sensible of their consequence,
and

"and of the advantages that tyrant custom has
 "given the Men over them. — A fellow is
 "dead! — Yes upon my word, it is a very
 "good one for the Men, but they win an in-
 "struction: they can make fools of as fast e-
 "nough. — "Yes, indeed, said Miss *Harriet*,
 "flirting her fan, 'tis not an easy matter to make
 "them more knowing than they are. — "N. *M.*
 "said Miss *Jill* again, any body could tell us
 "how to lower their pride, baffle the art by
 "which they so often impose upon us, or to dis-
 "cuss their indifference, it might, perhaps be
 "worth while to listen to such stuff as this. "I
 "can see neither moral nor meaning in it for
 "my part. — Why, Madam, said *Belle*, I can
 "tell you how to effect these three important
 "things, and by a very concise method too. —
 "Keep out of their way. — Upon which she
 "with a toss of her head, and rapping her fan violent-
 "ly upon her fingers, like Lady *Fanny* when she
 "is lectured by her Husband. "Perhaps not,
 "'Sir, perhaps not. People who have been
 "once known, are not so easily forgotten."
 "*Harriet*, who perceived that her fair Companion
 "was greatly disappointed, said with a good hu-
 "moured simper, "I don't understand you per-
 "fectly Mr. *Belle* — tho' it may be wrong to be
 "always making a show of ourselves, yet we must
 "sometimes be seen, or else we can never be
 "admired you know. — "Very true, Madam,
 "said

“said Bellair, and one view is altogether sufficient to make *some Ladies* desirable ever after.”

Here all the Company apprehending that Mr. Bellair was going to be particular again, rose up, and gathering round Harriot, began to talk about fifty insignificant things, and after they had settled a few momentous points relating to Dress, proposed a turn in the Park. — While Harriot was putting on her Hat and Mantle, most of her Companions took her to pieces. —

Lard, Miss Annwell, said Miss Bloom, “your Hat’s like a Shuttlecock, it shews too much of your face.” — Yes, said Miss Jill, “it gives

you rather too much assurance. Modesty and Humility, Child, you know are your *joining* Virtues.

— Let me tie it on for you. — I know! Polly Oglet’s Cock to a hair — Billy Languish swears by his *Eau-de-luce* bottle that I wear my hat smarter than any Woman in Town. — “Your

Mantle is extremely genteel, Miss Annwell, said Miss Scar; to be sure white is vastly elegant, but it won’t suit all complexions.” —

Bless me Child, said Miss Defame, what do you do with that puny Patch? you look shockingly with it — stay — I’ll give you one three times as large” — Harriot rejected this offer

with contempt. — Miss Defame then turned to Miss Jill, and said softly, “the Girl smokes as I believe, or else as you would have placed her Hat, and I her Patch, not a soul but

“ would

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“ would have betted any sum that she was a
 “ ~~and so~~ “ ~~and so~~ “ ~~and so~~ “ ~~and so~~ “ ~~and so~~ “
 “ with your Train tucked up, cried two or
 “ three more—well, it looks so trudging, just
 “ like a Market-woman. I love to have mine
 “ drawl a yard behind me. Lady Betty Sweep’s
 “ Train is not half so long as mine.” — The
 smart Girl, who stood during the delivery of
 these sarcastical speeches with looks of contempt
 on the envious utterers of them, took *Harriet* un-
 der the arm, and said, “ Come, my dear Miss
 “ *Admell*, let them say what they please, I will
 “ lay any wager, that you and I shall gain the
 “ most deserving Lovers; and when we have
 “ got them, Child, we will come to Mr. B.A.
 “ *Stee*, to know how to keep them.” — The
 latter part of this Speech was particularly addres-
 sed to me, and concluded with a smiling Query.
 — I then found the Company were all on the
 wing, and therefore wished them a great deal
 of diversion, and returned to my own Apart-
 ment.



“ as I believe, or else as you would have placed
 “ and I her I had not a soul but
 “ would
 “ **G. 4** **NUM.**

N^o 17. *Saturday, July 2, 1766*

Obscuris vera involvens

making Truth alluring by dressing her in the robes
of Fiction.

I Receive complaints from all quarters of this Metropolis touching the misbehaviour of Servants to their Masters and Mistresses. One of my Correspondents is extremely desirous of some emendation in this particular, and I confess not without reason, for according to her own account (which is drawn up with such an air of simplicity that I cannot doubt the truth of it) she has been grossly abused. — Without any farther Preamble, I shall lay before the Public her Letter.

Gravenor-Street.

Your Writings convince me that you have the welfare of your Fellow-Creatures at heart. — I wish you would take notice of the ridiculous and pernicious Falloon almost universally prevailing with regard to the recommendation of Servants — My

My case is an unhappy one. — I have lost the affections of my Husband; I am hated by my children, neglected by my Friends, and despised by the World, because I have reposed too much confidence in a Woman who was professedly recommended to me by a very intimate Acquaintance; by whom I was never deceived in any other thing. But this Woman, Sir, is the artfullest, the most insinuating and vilest Creature that ever set her foot in a House: and her true character is diametrically the reverse of that which she brought with her. — Pray animadvert on the ungenerous behaviour of Masters and Mistresses on so interesting an Occasion, and you will exceedingly oblige,

Your Admirer,

A. W.

The affecting circumstances of this Lady's case evidently shew, that the custom now so much in vogue of intruding Drunkards, Prostitutes, and the most abandoned, unprincipled Wretches into the service of sober and reputable Families, is a very iniquitous one, and may be attended with the most fatal consequences. Those who recommend Servants with vitiated Minds frequently endeavour to apologise for their conduct, by say-

It is very hard to deprive even wicked Servants of their bread; if Masters refuse to grant a recommendation, their servants may be exasperated by poverty to spread malicious reports about them, and to circulate family secrets till they become the town-talk. But how childish, how weak, how frivolous are these excuses? If our servants report falsehoods, we have nothing to dread from their slanderous speeches, for we may easily confute them by the integrity of our Lives; and if we superintend our Thoughts, Words and Actions with vigilance and circumspection, we need not be afraid of the whispers of back-wounding calumny. Besides, no Person of common sense would entrust a Servant with the history of his failings, or exhibit himself in a ludicrous light to those who should always look up to him with the most submissive respect. We should regulate our conduct, in the presence of our Domesticks, with as much caution and reserve, as if we were viewed as full length by the eye of the World. The manners of Servants, I am inclined to believe, are generally copied from the manners of their Masters, for they judge by example more than by precept. The Master, therefore, should not only practise all the virtues becoming a Man within the Pale of his own Family, but cherish

your

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your also, as much as he can, to keep his Servant from herding with dissolute Companions, in any other Place. He should above all remember, that "a truly religious Servant can never be a bad one." If we are obliged to discharge a Servant for the commission of any flagrant Vice, let us not bestow a favourable recommendation on him; nay, if we are satisfied that his mind is tainted with one principle which may render him unfit for the proper performance of his Duty, let us not lend him with it unnoticed, into the service of a Friend — or a Stranger. By giving a favourable account of bad Servants, we not only injure the deserving ones, but the Persons to whom we recommend them.

Poetical Records inform us that the Sorceress *Medea* animated partly by despair, and partly by revenge, dispatched a cabinet of wild-fire, as a friendly present, to her Rival *Cressa*; and that when the unhappy Princess opened it, a fiery deluge burst forth, in which she herself and the whole palace was quickly consumed. This story, when stripped of the disguise in which Fancy and Fiction have obfuscated it, means only, that *Madam Medea* being violently exasperated at some affront put upon her by the Lady *Cressa*, thought she could not revenge it in a more proper man-

ner, than by sending her a graceful Waiting-Maid, who, like most intriguing Servants, soon after her arrival, began to disseminate Heart-burnings, Fermentations, Jealousies and Embroillments between her Mistress and the rest of the Family, and soon wrapt the whole Palace in one general combustion by the wild fire of her Tongue.

The best method for putting a stop to the abominable practice abovementioned, is to give a fair, candid and true recommendation, and to reject the proffered service of those who apply to us without such a one. But as some Ladies and Gentlemen are so invincibly scrupulous, so inconsiderately charitable, that they would not for the World exclude poor Creatures from the means of subsistence, and think that a Feilow who justly merits a halter in their own Family, may repent and grow honest in another, I beg leave to advise all such squeamish People, when any Servant, though he has not demeaned himself well, has the *Effronterie* to claim a written testimonial of his good behaviour, to draw it up for him in the French figure, commonly called a *double entendre*, which, like the ancient Sybilline Oracles, may include two opposite meanings. I have met with a very ingenious one of this kind, addressed by

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by a Nobleman at Paris to the French Ambassador
most Amiable, in behalf of an English Gentleman
the imitation of this I have drawn out a Model
under Recommendation, which (as it is intended)
to may be adapted to the Butler, the House-keeper,
the Valet or the Cook; and, in short, to Villains
and Dependants of all Ranks and Denominations
whatever. This Model I would advise all those
whom it may concern, to have in their eye, and
make use of, when Servants, who are accus'd
ed for high Crimes and Misdemeanors, proceed
with a shameless confidence to poison a good
Character.

To my Lady LACKMISH.

MAM,

The bearer of this Letter
Miss Pigot, has lived with me
three Weeks, and during all this time
I have had reason to think her the most
dishonest Creature that ever
entered into the service of any Family,
she is not more deserving of abuse
for her behavior in other respects, than
in this, cruel, and malicious,
and she is a natural enemy to
whatever is commendable and steady
in the disposition of a Servant.
Such a woman is Pigot, in short, is
for me a pestilence, a nuisance,
and other real as equal's curse.
I am forced to part with her. You
will find her answer my description
of a false friend in every particular.

to your Ladyship, I have
from Year to Year, and more
in which she has been very
faithful to her Charge, and I
do not think I can ever be
and I shall not be so foolish
as to think that she is a
perfectly honest woman, and
that she will be so in the future.
I shall not be so foolish
as to think that she is a
perfectly honest woman, and
that she will be so in the future.
I shall not be so foolish
as to think that she is a
perfectly honest woman, and
that she will be so in the future.

I am your Ladyship's Obedient Son

I re-

I received the following Letter soon after the
 Entry dated from *Grifvenor-Street*, and hope it
 will be of some service to those for whose benefit
 I publish it.

To NICHOLAS BABLE, Esq.

SIR, *Thames-Street, June 10.*

I am a large Prater, and have a snug Estate
 besides my business; with only one Child, a Son,
 whom I took into my Compting-house, as soon
 as Mr. KIPPAX told me he was perfect in his
 Arithmetic, in order to have him under my own
 Eye, and to make him a Man of Business. I
 was at first in hopes he would be a Chip of the
 old Block, but he has lately contracted an ac-
 quaintance with a couple of priggish Puppies,
Jack Blaffer and *Tom Titup*: and I believe they
 have turned his head: for, since he knew them,
 he has neglected his Accompts, and instead of
 minding Debtor and Creditor, Ledger and Cash-
 book, talks of nothing but *Vaux-hall* and *Ran-
 lough*, *Assemblies* and *Reviews*; and studies one
 HOYLE on Whist till he stares like a *Bedlamite*.
 In a Morning he is dressed just like a Hackney-
 Coachman and walks up and down the Compting-
 house, humming Ballads, and practising Danc-
 ing-steps till Dinner. Afterwards he sets two
 hours

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hours under the fingers of a French Rascal, till
he was transformed into a very Devil, and came
down with his head four inches thick with Green
and grey Powder, and smells so much of Lavender
Water, that my Dinner comes up to my
throat. Then truly, he says he is fit to be seen;
and after fixing himself in a Chair as gingerly as
if he was a China Doll, is carried off for the E-
vening; and the next Morning the same trade
begins again. I have swore at him, and laugh'd
at him; may reason'd with him but in vain:—
he vows the Life of a Man of Business is mean:
and tells me he must enjoy my money at my
death, if I won't let him have it before. But I
tell him there he may be out, for that I can leave
it to whom I please:—and assure him, that I will
rather distribute it among Hospitals, than leave it
to a ~~Creature~~ half Man, half Monkey—but my
Words are Wind. He tells me he had rather be
annihilated (one of his outlandish words I suppose)
than not live like other young fellows; now these
other young Fellows are *Tits* and *Bluffs*, (whose
Fathers are Merchants) and would be glad to see
them settle in business: but they are worse than
my *Harry*; for *Tom* keeps an *Italian* Singer, and
Jack is always knocking down every Man who
is soberer than himself, by which means he has
lain in all the Roundhouses in *London*, and he is
now

now in such a Pickle, that it is an even toss-up whether he will be ever able to front the Street

I wish you would give these headstrong Youth
a little wholesome advice. Tell them they are

not only a parcel of ridiculous Coxcombs, but will certainly come to the Gallows: for I suppose their last Shift will be the Highway. I should be glad to know whether these racing Dogs, who are so fond of following the Fashions, would chuse to follow their Companions to the Devil, for to *his* Dominions they seem to be travelling

Jebusite. I bit in the middle of the present from
Sig 1919 1901 1902 1903 1904 1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040 2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050 2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060 2061 2062 2063 2064 2065 2066 2067 2068 2069 2070 2071 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080 2081 2082 2083 2084 2085 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090 2091 2092 2093 2094 2095 2096 2097 2098 2099 2100 2101 2102 2103 2104 2105 2106 2107 2108 2109 2110 2111 2112 2113 2114 2115 2116 2117 2118 2119 2120 2121 2122 2123 2124 2125 2126 2127 2128 2129 2130 2131 2132 2133 2134 2135 2136 2137 2138 2139 2140 2141 2142 2143 2144 2145 2146 2147 2148 2149 2150 2151 2152 2153 2154 2155 2156 2157 2158 2159 2160 2161 2162 2163 2164 2165 2166 2167 2168 2169 2170 2171 2172 2173 2174 2175 2176 2177 2178 2179 2180 2181 2182 2183 2184 2185 2186 2187 2188 2189 2190 2191 2192 2193 2194 2195 2196 2197 2198 2199 2200 2201 2202 2203 2204 2205 2206 2207 2208 2209 2210 2211 2212 2213 2214 2215 2216 2217 2218 2219 2220 2221 2222 2223 2224 2225 2226 2227 2228 2229 2230 2231 2232 2233 2234 2235 2236 2237 2238 2239 2240 2241 2242 2243 2244 2245 2246 2247 2248 2249 2250 2251 2252 2253 2254 2255 2256 2257 2258 2259 2260 2261 2262 2263 2264 2265 2266 2267 2268 2269 2270 2271 2272 2273 2274 2275 2276 2277 2278 2279 2280 2281 2282 2283 2284 2285 2286 2287 2288 2289 2290 2291 2292 2293 2294 2295 2296 2297 2298 2299 2300 2301 2302 2303 2304 2305 2306 2307 2308 2309 2310 2311 2312 2313 2314 2315 2316 2317 2318 2319 2320 2321 2322 2323 2324 2325 2326 2327 2328 2329 2330 2331 2332 2333 2334 2335 2336 2337 2338 2339 2340 2341 2342 2343 2344 2345 2346 2347 2348 2349 2350 2351 2352 2353 2354 2355 2356 2357 2358 2359 2360 2361 2362 2363 2364 2365 2366 2367 2368 2369 2370 2371 2372 2373 2374 2375 2376 2377 2378 2379 2380 2381 2382 2383 2384 2385 2386 2387 2388 2389 2390 2391 2392 2393 2394 2395 2396 2397 2398 2399 2400 2401 2402 2403 2404 2405 2406 2407 2408 2409 2410 2411 2412 2413 2414 2415 2416 2417 2418 2419 2420 2421 2422 2423 2424 2425 2426 2427 2428 2429 2430 2431 2432 2433 2434 2435 2436 2437 2438 2439 2440 2441 2442 2443 2444 2445 2446 2447 2448 2449 2450 2451 2452 2453 2454 2455 2456 2457 2458 2459 2460 2461 2462 2463 2464 2465 2466 2467 2468 2469 2470 2471 2472 2473 2474 2475 2476 2477 2478 2479 2480 2481 2482 2483 2484 2485 2486 2487 2488 2489 2490 2491 2492 2493 2494 2495 2496 2497 2498 2499 2500 2501 2502 2503 2504 2505 2506 2507 2508 2509 2510 2511 2512 2513 2514 2515 2516 2517 2518 2519 2520 2521 2522 2523 2524 2525 2526 2527 2528 2529 2530 2531 2532 2533 2534 2535 2536 2537 2538 2539 2540 2541 2542 2543 2544 2545 2546 2547 2548 2549 2550 2551 2552 2553 2554 2555 2556 2557 2558 2559 2560 2561 2562 2563 2564 2565 2566 2567 2568 2569 2570 2571 2572 2573 2574 2575 2576 2577 2578 2579 2580 2581 2582 2583 2584 2585 2586 2587 2588 2589 2590 2591 2592 2593 2594 2595 2596 2597 2598 2599 2600 2601 2602 2603 2604 2605 2606 2607 2608 2609 2610 2611 2612 2613 2614 2615 2616 2617 2618 2619 2620 2621 2622 2623 2624 2625 2626 2627 2628 2629 2630 2631 2632 2633 2634 2635 2636 2637 2638 2639 2640 2641 2642 2643 2644 2645 2646 2647 2648 2649 2650 2651 2652 2653 2654 2655 2656 2657 2658 2659 2660 2661 2662 2663 2664 2665 2666 2667 2668 2669 2670 2671 2672 2673 2674 2675 2676 2677 2678 2679 2680 2681 2682 2683 2684 2685 2686 2687 2688 2689 2690 2691 2692 2693 2694 2695 2696 2697 2698 2699 2700 2701 2702 2703 2704 2705 2706 2707 2708 2709 2710 2711 2712 27

Yours humble servant,

Sam. Zealand.

The first of these is the "Circles of the Earth" (Circles of the Earth) which is a collection of 12 circular photographs showing the Earth from space. The second is the "Circles of the Earth" (Circles of the Earth) which is a collection of 12 circular photographs showing the Earth from space. The third is the "Circles of the Earth" (Circles of the Earth) which is a collection of 12 circular photographs showing the Earth from space.

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which he will be ever able to find out, and it is an even loss-up
~~which he will be ever able to find out, and it is an even loss-up~~

NUM. XVII. Saturday, July 10, 1750.

One who long in popular City dwells
 With its noise and its hum, its bustle and its throng
 Among the pleasant Villages and Farms
 From each place not a moment's time
 To the Country to spend his time

THE Economists in a Country Life are
 numerable. Poets and Warriors, Priests
 and Lawyers, Traders and Physicians, have
 been extravagant Admirers of it, and bestow its
 Praise.

- " The beauteous Scene of lofty Mountains,
- " Smiling Vallies, murm'ring Fountains,
- " Lambs in flowery Pastures bleating,
- " Echo our last Words repeating,
- " Bees with busy hums delighting,
- " Grooms to gentle Plovers inviting,
- " Whisp'ring Winds the Poplars counting,
- " Swains in rustic Circles sporting.

These have been preferred by all wise Men to the
 tumultuous Rome, the Smoke and Cla-
 mour of a City.

No

But People who ever are the Guests of a rural Jaunt with a higher *Gusto* than your Citizens; for to those who are obliged to spend the greatest part of their time in crowded Streets, full of dirt, noise, and confusion, a Village is a little Paradise.

As the Prisoner, when he leans through a small opening in his Cell a beautiful Prospect, peeps at it with anxiety, and longs with many a sigh to behold it more at large, unfetter'd with the shackles of Slavery. For he who is closely confined within the City Walls by Business or Necessity, wishes ardently to have his nostrils regaled with the sweet odours of the Country, and pants impatiently to hide himself in the shades of Tranquillity from the ear-distracting din of rattling Carriages, and all the tumult of Trade.

These Reflections were occasioned by an excursion I made lately to the Villa of an old Friend of mine, *Robert Earl of Bath*. *Bladder-street*. Was visited me by the Reeve yesterday morning as I passed by his door, and pressed me with so much heartiness to spend a Day with him, in a family way, at his *Box*, that I could not resist his importunities. I set out with him

Dog-Days he generally occupies the northern
Rooms, and in which, in the bottom of the
Garden, stands the House, which seems
to obstruct the view of a large Church and a
fishery, at some distance. These Places he
will not permit you to see from any part of his
Terrace, except a *Chapel* Summer-House, in
which you ascend by a pair of Stairs, not along
the wall, but a ladder. To this elegant Room we
went after a hearty repast on Fowls and Bacon,
and found in a diminutive square Table, strewed
with Port, Wine, Pipes and Tobacco, and rich
Home-brewed. We dined upon Politics (and
he had loaned my Ears, and those of his Wife
and Daughter, with it at Dinner, between every
mouthful) and after having thoroughly convinced
me that he had an unfeeling head, by endeavour-
ing to settle the affairs of the Nation with the
assistance of two Bottles of Port, and half a
dozen Pipes, fell into a Doze. I left him to
sleep by himself, and stole away to the Park,
in which I found Mrs. Barker and Miss at the
Tea-Table, who told me they were just going
to secure my Company. After we had exchanged
our sentiments on the Weather, I launched out
in praise of the Country in general, and of their
Box in particular. "Yes indeed," said Miss
Barker, (who seemed very desirous of letting me
know

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know that she was more acquainted with the
 country than her Papa and Mama) and the
 country is pleasant enough, when the Town
 is empty; but then it must be quite a rural
 place, in the neighbourhood of some agree-
 able families, and not a little puffy Village
 where nobody is to be seen but from Saturday
 to Monday, and then only a parcel of Pres-
 tige Boys in their Holiday Cloaths.—We have
 no Apprentices, no Banns, nor indeed any Men
 for Partners if we had them. Land, Child,
 cried her Mother, you are always raving about
 Men; we have more than will come to your
 mare, I believe: There is young Smith the
 Mercer, who has just opened a shop in Cap-
 tain's and Billy Brim the Dry-Salter's son in
 Friday-street. The Father, continued the
 Mother, is a Common Council Man,
 I assure you, Sir, he may come to be Lord
 Mayor in time.—And then there is Mr. Pig
 the Honer who has got a great Estate left him
 by a rich Uncle beyond Sea—what do you call
 these? I don't know what you would have
 not!—as true they come down on a Satur-
 day, and go up on a Monday; all but Mr.
 Pig, and he stays till Tuesday, and is none of
 your Prestige Boys, Miss, as you call them.
 But indeed Deary you have a very fighting
 way

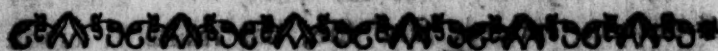
—“way of talking of Folks. I would not have
 him hear you for the *Ladies*; it might hurt
 your fortune, Child.” —“Law! Mother,”
 said Miss *Baxter*, “I wonder how you can talk
 in this manner, and before Folks too — I tell
 my fortune indeed! no, truly — I hope that
 is not in their power. My Papa has got a fore-
 tune for me without them, and I shall take care
 to bestow it on something smarter, for all I
 am mewed up like a Chicken in a Coop.” —
 “Land, Betsy,” said her Mother, “you are
 the most grumbling discontented Girl I ever
 saw. I am sure your Father and I have done
 all we can to make the House and Garden
 pleasant for you. Did he not build the *Chinese*
 Summer-house on purpose for you? and have
 I not let you lie in the best worked Bed, and
 bought for you a set of fine-cut glass dressing
 Boxes? and yet you are never easy. I wonder
 der what you would have.” — Miss burst into
 a sarcastical laugh to hear her Mother enumerate
 the things which had been done to please her,
 and cried, “Yes, my Papa has built a Summer-
 house, indeed, but nobody can sit in it, it
 stinks so of Beer and Tobacco, but himself
 and *Froth* from the *White-Hart*, and *Scrope*
 the Barber, when the Mercer and Hosier are
 in Town — fine Companions for a Man in my
 Papa’s

even "Papa's circumstances I must needs say!" —
 "Well, Child," said Mrs. Barter, "your Father
 may surely keep what Company he pleases."
 "Yes, and ~~as~~ where he pleases," cried Miss
 "Tis true we are in the Country, that is,
 the House stands near a dusty Road, and has
 a few Trees behind it, but for any thing else
 we might as well be in *Shoreditch*, *Moorfields*,
Hoxton, or *Clerkenwell* — I would go to *Rich-*
 "mond, or *Windsor*, for the beginning of the
 "Summer, and later in the year to *Switzerland*,
 "Bath, or *Scarborough*, where there is a polite
 "Company to be met, with in Assemblies and
 "Breakfastings: though for this year I would be
 "satisfied with going to *Canterbury*, to see the
 "*Hanoverians*. — O that I could persuade my
 "Papa — but I will never leave teasing him till
 "he goes. I am resolved — Pray Sir, continued
 "she turning to me, have you seen them? —
 "Lard, sure they must be a charming sight."
 "No really Madam," said I, "I have not yet
 "been so happy." "Well, I wonder at you,"
 "replied she, "I am amazed that Men who
 "are not confined like us poor Women, don't
 "see every thing that is to be seen — I am sure if
 "I were a Man, I would: I love a sight as I
 "love my Life." — Here my Friend *Will*,
 having finished his nap, came into the Parlour,
 and

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and cried—"Heyday, Heyday, — what—all got
 " together—and pray what is that Madam *Prate*—
 " *apart* that you are in such a hurry to see?" —
 " Every thing that is new," cried she eagerly,
 " but particularly the *Hanoverians*—do, let us
 " go to *Canterbury*, Papa." — "For what," re-
 " plied her Father peevishly, " to gaze at a parcel
 " of lousy Foreigners who are come to take the
 " bread out of our mouths—No, no Mils—two
 " words to that bargain.—And hark ye, under
 " the Rose, I wish they had never come over."
 " —Well, well, my dear, said Mrs. *Burter*,
 " who was afraid her Husband was going to blab
 " some imprudencies, " let us not go to talking,
 " Politicks again, we had enough of that at
 " Dinner—you know it always puts you into
 " such a heat." — "What, cried he, do you
 " want to be jiggling too as well as the Girl?
 " The Devil's in the Woman I think," — "No
 " not I, my dear, said she, I am contented with
 " our pretty spot; it is a charming place, and
 " pure convenient for your business." — Why
 " now Sir, continued she, turning to me, you
 " can't imagine what pleasure I take in going to
 " *Newgate* Market on a *Saturday* Morning, to
 " buy meat to load our *Shay* with." — "Aye,
 " aye, segs! cried *Will*, thrugging up his shoulders,
 " and tipping the wink upon me, " you do load
 " it,

"It, I ~~must~~ say ~~that~~ for you." — "The last
 "sister, indeed, ~~and~~ she, did make it ~~crack~~
 "again, to say the truth." — "No, no, Child,
 "replied he, the sister would never have hurt
 "it, but you crammed such a quantity of
 "Tea and Sugar into the *Seat*, that you had al-
 "most demolished the Brandy Bottle, and spoilt
 "my scarlet and gold waistcoat that lay hard
 "by." *Miss* smiled contemptuously at this
 domestic Prattle, which shocked her refined
 Ears; — a Post-Chariot, and a Chaise-marin
 for the baggage, would have been more suitable
 to the delicacy of *her* Taste. But such familiar
 subjects were artfully introduced by the prudent
 Mrs. Barter, otherwise my hot-headed Friend
 might have said something not fit to be repeated.
 When the Tea was over, I took up my Hat and
 Cane, left the Family of the *Barters* to adjust
 their squabbles and walked gently to Town.



NUMB. XIX. *Saturday, July 17, 1756.*

Felices terque quaterque—— HOR.

Superlatively happy.

ON *Monday* last I made a rural excursion, which filled my heart with so many agreeable sensations, that I cannot refrain from communicating them. I went to spend the Day with my Friend *Worthy*, who has long resided on his own Estate, about fifteen Miles from *London*, and arrived, in a Post-Chariot, at his Villa, between *Eleven* and *Twelve*. On my alighting at the Gate of my Friend's neat Stone Edifice, which stands on a smooth Green about an hundred Paces from the High Road, at the bottom of a wide avenue of tall Elms, the Servant conducted me into the Garden, through a winding Walk of Trees, which formed a Canopy with their Leaves thick enough to exclude the scorching Rays of the Sun, and only suffered their shadows to dance along the pebbled Walk, which the mildest breezes perpetually varied. The flaunting

ing Honeyuckles twined round their knotty stems, while Pinks and Lillies, and the taller Roses, blushing with unnumbered beauties peeped between, and scented the Air with unnumbered Sweets. At the end of this Walk, a pretty long one, there was an Arbour formed by a large spreading Oak, almost overgrown with Ivy, and covered below with Jessamin, and the same odouriferous flowering Shrubs, which so beautifully variegated the Walk. The inside of this Arbour was lined with green paling, as a Fence against cold Damps. My Friend and his whole Family were seated in it, he with a Volume of *Rollin's Belles Lettres* in his hand, with which he was instructing them, while his Wife and Daughters created Flowers with their Needles, equal in every thing but fragrance to those which bloomed around them, and his Son, a youth about thirteen, was employed in painting a Landscape in Water-Colours. He rose to receive me with that sort of Politeness which distinguishes the sincere Friend from the Man of Complaisance, and presented me to his Lady and Daughters, whom I complimented on the choice of their Employment, after having admired the Beauty of their Work. —

“ Indeed Mr. BATTLE,” said Mr. *Worthy*, “ I was afraid you would think we were rather amusing ourselves in a trifling manner, than

“ spending the time usefully; but I can assure
“ you we only take up these Chairs when we
“ have finished our Family-work, and have no-
“ thing else to do; but my little *Fanny* here is
“ really doing a laudable action, for she is ma-
“ king Caps for the Baby of a poor Neighbour
“ who lies in, and is incapable of helping her-
“ self” I looked at and admired the performance
of *Fanny*, who was not above eight years old, and
and upon my telling her how good she was —
“ Yes, indeed, said her Mama, “ *Fanny* knows
“ she was not born for herself alone, but to be
“ serviceable to her Friends and Neighbours, and
“ to supply the wants of others by the advantages
“ she has had the happiness to receive from her
“ Education.” I gazed, with the highest satisfac-
tion, at the lovely Matron (for Mrs. *Worthy*
is still a fine Woman) who could thus employ,
and at the same time instruct, her amiable Off-
spring. I never beheld a more enchanting female
Groupe. — Their Persons, Attitudes and Habits,
all conspired to render them the most pleasing
Objects I ever saw. — They were dressed in pure
white with green silk Hats — the two young La-
dies had nothing under theirs but their fine Hair.
My Friend and his Son were elegantly plain.
The Countenance of the former shone with the
approving smiles of a discreet yet indulgent Parent,
and

and on the Countenance of the latter, Love, Duty and Respect were agreeably blended. Health, Beauty and Innocence glowed in the Features of all, and I could not forbear surveying for some time, with a delightful mute astonishment, five Persons so thoroughly amiable, and so thoroughly satisfied with each other.— Unconscious that they had any particularities to attract so much admiration, they feared that my silence was occasioned by the fatigue of my sultry Journey. The eldest young Lady, who was about fourteen, in obedience to a sign from her Mother, left the Arbour, but soon returned, followed by a Servant with Chocolate, and placed a dish of Strawberries on a small Table, which they heartily pressed me to taste, assuring me, they were that Morning growing within a few yards of me. I told my Friend I would cheerfully accept of his obliging offer but desired I might not interrupt his Reading.— No, no, my dear Friend, said he with a smile, you did not come to hear me read — it is my custom indeed to take up some instructive and entertaining Author for an hour or two in the Morning, while my Wife and Daughters are at their Needles, and I commonly chuse both French and English, for the benefit of my young Family. I took up a *French* Author just now, in order to accustom my *Fanny's* Ear to that Language,

while I encreased my Son's knowledge of the Sciences, and was just going to read the *Seasons* of THOMSON, to give him hints for a Landscape, and to furnish my Wife and Daughters with subjects for their Needles. I told him I could not enough applaud the manner in which he parcell'd out his Morning, and intreated him to let me point out one of my favourite Passages — I then looked for *Spring*, and repeated the following Lines —

———What is the World to them,
 Its Pomp, its Pleasure, and its Nonsense all?
 Who in each other clasp whatever fair
 High fancy forms, and lavish hearts can wish;
 Something than Beauty dearer, should they look
 Or on the Mind, or mind-illumin'd Face,
 Truth, Goodness, Honour, Harmony and Love,
 The richest Bounty of indulgent Heaven.
 Mean time a smiling Offspring rises round,
 And mingles both their Graces. By degrees
 The human Blossom grows; and every Day
 Soft as it rolls along, shews some new Charm,
 The Father's Lustre, and the Mother's Bloom.
 Then infant Reason grows apace, and calls
 For the kind hand of an assiduous Care.
 Delightful Task! to rear the tender Thought,
 To teach the young Idea how to shoot,

To

To pour the fresh Instruction o'er the Mind,
 To breath th' enlivening Spirit, and to fix
 The generous Purpose in the glowing Breast.
 O speak the Joy! Ye whom a sudden Tear
 Surprizes often, while you look around,
 And nothing strikes your Eye but sights of Bliss,
 All various Nature pressing on the Heart;
 An elegant Sufficiency, Content,
 Retirement, rural Quiet, Friendship, Books,]
 Ease and alternate Labor, useful Life,
 Progressive Virtue, and approving Heaven.
 These are the matchless Joys of virtuous Love,
 And thus their Moments fly.

On closing the Book, I observed with pleasure
 the eyes of this happy Pair, which beamed on
 each other Love and admiration. They thanked
 me for my genteel compliment, as they termed
 it, and soon afterwards my Friend carried me to
 view the Beauties of his peaceful *Retreat*. Were
 I to describe them all, I should fill a Volume in-
 stead of a *Paper*, and shall therefore confine my-
 self to a Mount in his Garden, the summit of
 which we gained by an easy serpentine approach,
 having both our Eyes and Nostrils regaled, on the
 right and left, by a variety of the flowery Tribe.
 When we reached the top, and sat down on a Bench
 which turned on a Pivot, I never beheld a more

joy-inspiring Prospect.— Hills and Dales sweetly interchanged, the former covered with innumerable Trees, adorned with the most vivid Colors, the latter diversified with Cows and Sheep, Hay-cocks, Corn-fields, and verdant Meadows, through which our justly-celebrated River meander'd, and heighten'd the richness of the View. Sometimes we saw loaded Barges, sometimes glided Pleasure Boats, and sometimes stately Swans, whose snowy plumage became still more conspicuous by the Rays of the Sun, which darted on it and made its glossiness more dazling. They seem'd themselves to be conscious of the superb Figure they made, and to flutter their Wings with exultation. I could not check my raptures at these pleasing sights, my whole Soul was charmed with the Beauties of Nature, and greatfully pour'd forth her Thanks to *Him* who scatters Blessings with equal Profusion and Liberality on the throned Monarch, and on the cottaged Hind who whistles blyth before his well-filled Cart *at dewy Eve*. I then congratulated my Friend on the felicity he could not but enjoy with such a Family in such a situation. “I am indeed,” said he, “supremely blest in the possession of the kindest, the best of Wives, and the most deserving Children, “whom I have not yet been able to part with”—How, interrupted I, does not your Son go to
some

some Seminary of Learning? — “No my
 “ Friend,” replied he, “ My Son has hitherto
 “ only had *me* for his Master, and the assistance
 “ now-and-then of our Rector, a valuable Man
 “ respected by all who know him for his Piety
 “ and Erudition. You seem to be surprized —
 “ but I will give you a short detail of our domestic
 “ Employments: Employments known only by
 “ a few, and by a few only relished. — We all
 “ rise in Summer at Six, and, if the Weather
 “ is favourable, assemble in the Bower in which
 “ you found us. There we thank the Great
 “ Giver of every thing for our present Preservati-
 “ on, and implore his farther Protection. I chuse
 “ this Spot because it is airy, and consequently
 “ wholesome, and because every spreading Leaf
 “ every opening Bud, and every pointed Thorn,
 “ gives evident proofs of his Omnipotence, and
 “ warms us to Devotion. — The feather’d Song-
 “ sters too, join *their* gratulations to *ours*, and
 “ swell the Chorus of Thanksgiving. When
 “ this first act of duty has been performed, I re-
 “ pair with my Son to my Closet, in which we
 “ study for two hours, while my Wife and
 “ Daughters give the necessary Orders for the regu-
 “ lation of the Family-Affairs: and then we
 “ breakfast, either in the Bower, or in the back
 “ Parlour, which serves us for a Chappel in bad

“ Weather. Then we walk an hour, and after
“ return to our Studies, or to some such improv-
“ ing amusement as you found us busied in,
“ till *Two* — at *Two* we all separate to prepare
“ for Dinner which is always ready at *Three*.
“ In the Afternoon, if we are alone, we com-
“ monly have a Concert among ourselves till
“ the Sun permits us to admire the Trees and
“ Meadows decorated by his departing Rays.
“ After Sun-set we walk till Nine, in the long
“ Days, and then take a light Supper, con-
“ clude as we began with Adoration, and re-
“ tire to Rest. Thus calmly, thus serenely do
“ our moments pass — we are compleatly hap-
“ py, because always disposed to please and to
“ be pleased with each other. Mrs. *Worthy* and
“ I receive a great deal of solid Delight by in-
“ structing and improving our Children. I have
“ taught my Son *Greek, Latin, French, Music,*
“ and *Writing*; and my Daughters are almost
“ Mistresses of the three last, by the assiduity of
“ their Mother. My Son has also a Genius
“ for Drawing, which I encourage as much as
“ I can, because Drawing is I think a very a-
“ greeable amusement,” — I believe every Syl-
lable you have utter’d, replied I, but cannot
imagine how you find time. — “I am always
“ teaching my Children,” said he, “ it is my
business —

“business — my pleasure — As soon as they
“could articulate their own language, my Wife
“and I constantly spoke *French* to them, till they
“learnt it, and they have learnt every thing else
“in the same manner, without the pain of drudg-
“ery: nor have I kept them entirely from Com-
“panions, for I am thoroughly convinced, that
“*Knowledge of the World* ought to be supple-
“mental to *Book Knowledge*: but my acquaint-
“tance are not numerous; I only select a few
“who will mend, not corrupt the Manners of
“my Children. When my Visitors are gone,
“I call my Girls, and my Boy, and make them
“singly, give me their opinions freely concerning
“their behaviour — and tell them when they
“censure or approve with too much precipitati-
“on. — You would smile to hear me read a
“Lecture on a Pebble, a bit of Moss, a Graf-
“hopper, or a Cockleshell. — But I prate too
“much — my heart overflows — excuse me, my
“honest Friend, and make allowances for these
“conjugal, these paternal Effusions — I can
“never set bounds to my Loquacity when I talk
“about my Family — such Felicity, as I enjoy,
“cannot be felt, cannot be talked of, without
“transport.” — I shall not repeat the Answer I
made, it will easily be guessed by the Reader of
Sensibility. — We then returned to the House.

and in a cool Parlour, adorned with the best Maps and Prints, and ornamented with a large and valuable Library, we sat down to a genteel Dinner, tho' entirely *English*, which was render'd an exquisite repast, by the chearful Looks, and chearful Conversation of the Family. About Five o' Clock, my Friend conducted me, at my particular request, into the Music Parlour, a Room so called because there is an Organ and an Harpsichord in it. Mrs. *Worthy* touched the Keys of the first, Miss *Worthy* entertained us with a melodious Voice, and my Friend and his Son accompanied them with their Violins. Their Music was from HANDEL. — After they had performed several *Airs* in *L' Allegro* and *Il Penseroso*, I begg'd a few of my favourite ones in *Messiah*. — The *Semichorusses* in that inimitable Oratorio were joined by young *Worthy* and the little *Fanny*, who warbled like a rose-lip'd Cherub. I was lost in ecstacy, and after a considerable time spent in this coelestial employment, Mrs. *Worthy* was sent for to a sick Neighbour, when she left us; her Husband said she was the darling and support of the Poor. — As it grew late, I began to think of revisiting my own Apartment. When I got into the Chariot, Miss *Worthy* presented me with a basket of Fruit, and the pretty innocent *Fanny* put a Nosegay into my Hand, as blooming as herself.

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himself. I departed with great reluctance, and as I jumbled into Town at Hyde-Park Corner, found every sight, every smell, and every sound disgusting, when compared with those things I had just left behind; and as I jogged along, thought that my old Acquaintance, who had not been in Town for Thirty Years, was not much to be blamed for his Peevishness.



NUMB. XX. Saturday, July 24, 1756.

—— ridentem dicere verum
Quis vetat? ——— Hor.

May not Truth in laughing Guise be Dress'd?

FRANCIS.

LAST Night I took leave of Mr. *Simwell*, who is going in a few days to his *Villa* in *Hampshire*. *Harriot* was not at home, but called this morning, to pay me a farewell visit, attended by Miss *Giddy*, and Miss *Bright*, the Girl who pleased me so much when I read the History of *Zulima*. I was sitting at my desk with my huge
Common-

Common-Place, before me, when a violent rap at the street door roused me from my meditations; but before I could walk from my chair to the window, my Landlady came up whispering and informed me that three very fine young Ladies desired to speak with me. As soon as I had ordered her to admit such creditable visitors, they rushed into my room, and after dropping a few curtseys, and "your Servant," and "good morrow Mr. BATTLE, and so forth" took their places in three chairs, which I ranged in a row for them with all possible expedition. After they had been seated about a minute and a half, Miss Giddy bounced up, flew to the Mantle-piece, which is always furnished with my Tobacco-box, a small Wax-candle, an Urinal, and a little paper Lamp of my own twisting, and scream'd out, "Lard Mr. BATTLE, what furniture for a Chimney? Why you are quite an old Bachelor indeed; but pray is it necessity, or want of taste, that makes your Apartment so forlorn? What have you no China, no old Tea-cups, no little Dolls, no Bottles? for heaven's sake have some of them: if you would employ me Mr. BATTLE, to lay out your money for you, I would send you home the sweetest Collection of Bulls, Bears, Monkeys, Tygers and Puppies you ever saw." — And pray Madam, said

"I,

" I, what would be the expence of purchasing
 " such fashionable Ornaments? — " Oh! but a
 " trifle, cried she, not above thirty guineas: for
 " I suppose you woud'nt desire Imagna; abo in-
 " deed come pretty high: Lady *Bell Boubles*
 " China cost fourscore pounds, but then it is
 " vastly elegant, and there are several tall Fi-
 " gures." — Miss *Bright* smiled at the very trifling
 expence Miss *Giddy* would put me to, and said,
 " I dont imagine the decorations you propose,
 " my dear, would give Mr. *BABBLE* the least
 " satisfaction: nor can I think they would be
 " suitable to the rest of the Furniture, which is
 " not all modern, though very proper for the
 " Apartment of a Man of Letters." — " Perhaps,
 " Child," cried Miss *Amwell*, " you never were
 " in the Apartment of a Philosopher (for by that
 " title I am generally distinguished in the *Am-*
 " *well* Family) before." — " No, indeed," repli-
 ed Miss *Giddy*, " and therefore I have a vast cu-
 " riosity to see every thing in it. Pray, what are
 " these," continued she to me, seizing a couple
 of hand-screens. Flappers, Madam, said I, did
 you never read *Gulliver's Travels*? — " O!
 " never; no not I, said she, I abhor reading,
 " who is he? I can't bear reading, it always gives
 " me the head ach, or makes me go to sleep."
 " — These things, said I, are to prevent all
 " kinds

“kinds of drowsiness and stupidity: when I put
“them into the hands of a skilful Person, he or
“she is to exercise them with discretion, according
“to the nature of the disorder, and the disposition
“of the Patient.” — Lard, said she laughing, well, this is vastly clever — I should like
of all things to flap some of my acquaintance; I
know an infinite number who are the most stupid
and idle drones in the world: there is Lord
Life-less, Capt. *Drowsy*, *Billy Lounge*, and Sir
Simon Saunter. — O! I can’t tell you half of them
— so pray do, dear Mr. BATTLE, lend me these
odd things, and I will work them — I shall never
want employment. — Lard, what strange Pictures
you have — who is this hideous old Fellow with
an immense beard; it is as long again as *Lie-
tard’s*. — Softly, Madam, said I, let us talk of
one thing at a time, if you please; I love method.
— Lard well that is so formal, and so like an
old Man, cried she, but I suppose you must have
your own way — Come, what would you say
now? Why I say Madam, that you have men-
tioned several of *my* Sex, whom you think want
to be flapped, but not one of your own. Pray,
are you acquainted with no indolent Women? —
O yes, cried she, a thousand — Hush, hush, my
dear *Giddy*, cried Miss *Bright*, Mr. BATTLE is
only laughing at us: but I have a few questions

to ask him — Pray Sir, How comes it that you who can moralize so prettily, and not only tell us of our faults, but put us in a way to correct them, should give us the slightest reason to be suspicious, you who know our weakness, and know that we cannot resist the charming opportunity of railing against our dearest Friends. — Ay, Gaddy, said Miss *Simwell*, that is not acting in character, indeed; besides, every body will allow that there are more lazy Men than indolent Women. — Yes, that his great Chair can witness, cried Miss *Bright*, which he had not once the politeness to offer to us. — Hold, hold, sweet Creatures, cried I, two at a time can never be endured: spare me a moment, and I will tell you frankly, that I did not offer it to either of you for fear of creating contentions, and of making the most intimate acquaintance Rivals. — Then you really thought, said Miss *Bright*, that we should have accepted of it with pleasure? but indeed you are mistaken, Mr. BABLE, we are not of so indolent a disposition: Ease is the last thing a Woman of Spirit thinks of: our little Heads are too full of mischief to think of lolling quietly in an Elbow Chair. Gadding, Chattering, Singing, Laughing, Dancing, Intriguing, and making fools of the Fellows, are the supreme delights of a Woman on this side forty. — A very pretty Catalogue of amusements,

ments, Madam, cried I, but dear Miss Bright, let me give you a little advice: — “Take care how you proceed in your last mentioned delight: — Men are terrible Creatures when they are provoked, and often disappoint credulous Females, when they think they are leading them by the nose. Many sanguine Girls, have paid dear for rashness in Love-affairs.” — Not those who have had good cards, and have played them to advantage, said she: — do you think I don’t understand *reversing*, *forcing*, *finessing*, *serfsawing*, the *rubbers* and the *odd trick*? — Upon my word, Madam, said I, you are a notable Gamester, and indeed much more knowing than myself, so knowing that I long to be favoured with a few Instructions. — O he, Mr. BABBLER, cried she, I must not reveal the secrets of the Game to an Enemy: however, as you are very good humoured, and turned of sixty, it don’t much signify; so if we have time, I will explain the Mysteries of my Art. — Come, make haste then, dear Child, said Harriot, for I have twenty Shops to call at. — Aye, said Miss Giddy, and I am quite weary of sitting here. — “Every Woman, said Miss Bright, begins by *reversing*, that is, opposing gently the first *tendresse* of her Admirer, not because she dislikes him, but because she wants to bring him on faster: for your Sex are the perversest

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“ perverset Creatures in Nature, and always play
 “ at cross-purposes. *Forcing* is the next Rule, and
 “ is driving a Man, who, you see has an Inclination
 “ for you, to declare it: there are several ways
 “ of doing this, the first and most successful is,
 “ by flattering him, and telling him you should
 “ like just such qualities in a Lover which you
 “ know he is possess’d of: if he won’t nibble at
 “ this bait, a Rival handsomely introduced, and
 “ broad hints given that you may have another
 “ Man, but your heart is already engaged, with
 “ a few proper looks, are never-failing Lures:
 “ but a Woman must be very sure that a Man
 “ likes her before she behaves in this manner to
 “ him, otherwise her *forcing* will spoil all. *See-*
 “ *sawing* is never practis’d by skilful Players,
 “ but when they can depend upon their Man;
 “ and is in plain terms nothing but downright Co-
 “ quetting. To be one day in a good humour,
 “ the next grumpy, to be as variable as a Wea-
 “ thercock, to like and dislike the same thing in
 “ five minutes, and to be of an hundred and fifty
 “ minds in half an hour; these are the artifices,
 “ to practise which a great deal of Judgment is
 “ requisite, and few Women dare venture to *se-*
 “ *saw* in this age, for they are frequently by so
 “ doing taken in for the *Rubbers*, but seldom gain
 “ the odd trick, *Matrimony*. — *Pineffing* is seldom
 practis’d

“ practised but by exceeding fine Women, and
 “ your very knowing ones indeed, and is no more
 “ than first drawing them on to make a declara-
 “ tion, and then leaving them in the lurch. *Fuz-*
 “ zing, though frequently practised at the Whist-
 “ Table by the best bred people in the World;
 “ is not so common in Love-Matters, except a-
 “ mong Parsons’, Justices’, and Farmers’ Daugh-
 “ ters in the Country, who, not finding a plenti-
 “ ful Crop of Admirers, gather midsummer roses,
 “ sow Hemp seed, and eat dumb cake for luck.”

— I laughed heartily at my lively Visiter’s expla-
 nations of her terms, which I thought were de-
 livered with much fancy and some justness, and I
 rose from my great Chair, and thanked her in the
 best manner I was able. She smiled and said,
 “ Now don’t be wicked and make discoveries
 “ among the young Fellows of your acquaintance,
 “ for positively I never would have told you so
 “ much, only I thought you were too far advanced
 “ in Life to make any advantages of these secrets
 “ I have disclosed :” — but, my dear *Harriot*, ’tis
 time to leave the Philosopher to his own Con-
 templations — here’s *Giddy* almost dead with the
 Vapours—aye do, let’s go to *Garr’s*, said *Giddy*, I
 have tumbled over every Mercer’s Lustrings in
 Town this Season but *his*, and I cannot go quietly
 into the Country till I have seen all. — I then
 waited

waited on them down Stairs; and though I was mightily pleased to have three such Girls seen tripping out of the House I lodge in, I could not help being somewhat anxious about *Harriet*, under the guidance of such an experienced Instructor — what a game may she not play? — but she has no doubt been long acquainted with all these tricks, and is a knowing one already; — an ignorant young woman in this enlightened age is *rara avis in terris*. — Their cheerful prattle, however, diverted me so agreeably, that I was in a very pleasant mood the rest of the day. People may say what they will, but there is a charm in a Woman's Company, that makes a Man, ay, even an old Man, quite another thing.



N U M B. XXI. Saturday, July 31, 1756.

Not one, but all Mankind's Epitome. DRYDEN.

THOUGH I am very ready to allow, that many of the present ridiculous modes of Dress were originally imported from our fantastical neighbours the *French*, I think the *French* alone are not to be censured for every extravagant Fashion we run into.

The

The industrious, indefatigable *Britons*, have long been culling from the various Inhabitants of the Earth, a moiety of their Habits, and their Manners: As our Commerce supplies us at home with the Productions, and the Manufactures of every peopled corner of the Universe, it also affords us an opportunity to adopt for our own use, and naturalize whatever Dress the Genius or Climate of Foreigners may oblige them to appear in. Thus we are in some measure a Nation of Harlequins, and like *Æsop's* Jack-daw, artfully pilfer from every Community a certain portion of their attire, which when altered and arranged according to our Taste and Fancy, seems to be a motley compound of singularities. To save ourselves the ennui of studying that sort of vesture which might be adapted with propriety to our own Atmosphere, we suffer ourselves to be entirely governed by the Freaks and Whims of other Folks. By this means, our Garb becomes a foolish epitome of the *Chinese*, the *French*, the *Spanish*, the *Persian*, the *Muscovite*, and the *Italian*. As our modern fine Gentleman has a suit for every Month in the Year; the Ladies have also their change of Habiliments, not only for every Month in the Year, but for every Hour of the Day and Night. The same Woman at Noon and at Midnight differs as much from herself

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self in outward appearance as Sunshine from Moonlight: and though in her Morning *debut* she looks not altogether unlike the Wife of a Mandarin, she appears towards the approach of Evening, from head to foot, *tout contrain*.

The Stage has been considered by some as the Standard of nice taste in Dress: it may, perhaps, with greater truth be deemed so a few Years hence! when Foreigners have carried their Invention through all the Mazes of wild Variety, we must then begin to look at home for a fresh supply of Fashions; and it will, in all probability, be no uncommon sight hereafter, to behold the Beaux Esprits of Posterity in the *Toga Prætexta*, or like the Roman Generals on our Theatre dignified with the full-bottom Wig, and the Buskins, and the Belles in the Farthingal and the Ruff. This is by no means a preposterous thought, if we reflect on the strange revolutions which happen in the Republic of Dress: and that the same Garment, like Sir Roger de Coverley's Coat and Doublet, may be in and out a dozen times in the course of as many years. The good People of England err more, I apprehend, by a mis-application, or mis-use of the Thing they borrow, than by the meer Act of borrowing. The Fan, a native of China, when first introduced among our Grand-

Grandmothers, was looked upon to be serviceable only as a Cooler or Ventilator, in the sultry season of the year. When the Plains were scorched with intolerable heat, and not a friendly breeze was on the wing to temper it, then, and then only, this Paper Machine was called in as a kind of artificial Zephyr to mitigate the fervor of the Skies, and restore the languid fainting Nymph to ease. But of late years how has this laudable purpose been perverted. In the midst of *December*-snows, when the hardiest Rustic shudders at the Blast of *Boreas*, the hoary Matron, and the delicate Virgin wave their Fans with as much impetuosity, as if they were melting in the Dog-Days. In short it is now dwindled into a Toy, a meer Plaything. During the Reign of my Predecessor the SPECTATOR, a regular Exercise was instituted for it. Several Movements have since been found out, by which particular passions are typically represented. Thus the genteel Flirt is expressive of Indifference or Contempt. The beating a Tattoo on one hand, holding the Fan at the same time like a Drumstick in the other, denotes a violent Flutteration, and generally is the fore-runner of an open Rupture in the friendship of the Parties concerned. The dropping a Fan in the way of a pretty Fellow, is a courteous Invitation for him to take it up.

up, and return it to the fair owner, with an extempore Panegyric in heroics; and if he has two grains of Common-sense, this accident will admit him to a Visit; that Visit will introduce mutual Affection on both sides, and then comes Matrimony or — something equally agreeable. The Muff likewise as worn at present in this Metropolis, is most egregiously abused. “A Muff,” says a learned Lexicographer, “is a case of Fur” to put the Hands in, in cold Weather.” This very probably is the use to which it has always been applied by the *aboriginal* Wearers of it in this Kingdom. But as we Moderns abhor a servile submission to the ancient Usage, it is now like the Sword and Solitaire, a fashionable appendage only to the Dress of a Gentleman, and of so little convenience to the Proprietor of it, that its enormous size perplexes and encumbers him *prodigiously*. Nay, I saw in the Side-box at *Drury-Lane* last Winter a certain Gentleman of Taste, supporting with infinite difficulty a huge Bear-skin, rolled into the figure of a Muff, the aperture of which seemed to be more commodiously fitted for the reception of his whole Body, than those delicate little fingers which painfully bore it up. And really I don’t see the reason why *Petit Maitres* should not sometimes creep into it: their feeble Limbs would certainly be very much
I
cherished

cherished by it, and it would defend them on all tides from their irreconcilable enemy — a frosty air. I have often thought it would not only prove extremely beneficial to these effeminate Animals, but to all who have any connexion with them, to assemble towards the Exit of Autumn, and to decamp with the Swallows at a certain day into warmer Quarters and Climates, better suited to the construction of their Frame. They may, if they please, entitle themselves, *Beauts of Passage*. After they have performed a regular Tour through *Egypt*, *Prestor John's Country* and *Jamaica*, the month of *May* will, perhaps, entice them to revisit their native Soil.

By transmigration in this manner they will reap various advantages; they will, in some degree, inure their debilitated Bodies to hardships and vicissitudes: they will improve their taste in Dress, and heighten their relish for Vice and Folly. Nor will they have it in their power, in that part of the Year when every true-born *Englishman* is absorbed in Spleen, to exasperate the Malady by their impertinent, intolerable Fopperies.

I might, in this manner, expatiate on every species of Dress, and discover, perhaps, the abuse of it in sundry shapes. I might proceed to the Hoop, than which no particle of the Female *Paraphernalia* has been more varied from its first design.

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Design. But these Matters I intend to discuss at large in a future Paper, and shall therefore only amuse my Readers at present with a Letter which I lately received from a Country Gentleman, because it partly relates to the above-mentioned important appendage to the Charms of a fine Lady,

To NICHOLAS BABBLE, Esq;

S I R,

I reside on my paternal Estate, within the boundaries of which I should have continued till my dying day, had not my Daughter *Nancy's* approaching marriage, and the death of a near Relation in Town hurried me away. I was commissioned by *Nancy* and our Parson's Wife, to buy a parcel of Silks, and other materials against the nuptial Ball. The very day after my arrival in your great Metropolis, I had scarce quitted the Inn with my Pockets amply furnished for a Purchase, but I espied on the other side of the way what I conceived to be an itinerant Mercer's Shop borne along by two brawny Fellows, much like our Scotch Pedlars. This Vehicle had glass windows, and the inside appeared to be filled with

one large Piece of Silk; for Sale I imagined. I took a fancy to the Pattern, and trotted over and asked a Man, who marched before, and whom I supposed the Master of the Shop, the very lowest Price of that silken Ware I saw in his Shop-Window, and told him if he would come down to any thing reasonable, I would take the whole piece. He stared me full in the face, and without any other reply than five or six oaths, struck me such a blow on the Crown of my Head, that I shall carry a Testimonial of it to my Grave. It was some time before I recovered my senses perfectly, and then found myself in an Apothecary's Shop. Mr. Leech very tenderly asked me, "how I did," assured me it was the most dangerous contusion that ever came under his Hands; that if I did not take particular care, the Fracture being situated between the *Os Frontis* and the *Os Occipitis*, might produce a violent Hemorrhoid, and mortally affect the *Cerebrum*; and, continued he, in pity to your misfortune, I will not demand any thing for my trouble and care during your *Paroxysm*, but only charge the moderate Sum of Five Pounds for the *Aurum potabile* draught I gave you, which, as I am ready to demonstrate before the College of Physicians, has preserved your Life. The Surprise which this Speech occasioned, made me almost relapse into a second Trance, and it was considerably increased, when on examining my Pockets, I found they were

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were quite empty. But what gave me the most uneasiness was, the loss of a Silver Watch, the gift of my Grandmother, which had been in the Family threescore years and upwards, of which I was deprived I suppose by the same conveyance I railed vehemently at the Doctor for my own irreparable misfortune, and his exorbitant demands; but after much squabbling on both sides, he threaten'd me with a Constable, and fear then prevailed on me to compromise the affair with him for four Guineas, which I caused my Landlord at the Inn to pay for me. This Disaster made me return home with all possible expedition. I am now, thank God, safe in my Elbow Chair again, and in tolerable Health, excepting only a slight pain in my Head now and then; and though I cannot but regret the loss of my Cash, yet it is no small consolation to me, that I have not lost my Life in the Bargain.

Our Parson laughed heartily at my story, and told me this Itinerant Shop, as I thought it, was a Sedan; and the large bundle of Silk it seemed to be furnished with, nothing but the apparel of some Lady, who, though invisible to my Eyes, was seated in the Vehicle, intrenched between Mountains of Whalebone and Mercery Ware.

I am, S I R,
Your humble Servant, T. W.



NUMB. XXII. Saturday, August 7, 1756.

Risum teneatis Amici?

HOR.

Who can refrain from Laughter?

NO People in the World are more divertingly ridiculous than those who make themselves so by an immoderate Propensity to know what News is stirring from Morning to Night, and by neglecting their own private Affairs, in order to know how the Affairs of the Nation are conducted.

Sir *Politick Query*, Bart. is descended from one of the most noble, though not the most wealthy Families in *England*. His Father Sir *John* distinguished himself as a Soldier in Queen ANNE's Wars with the greatest intrepidity but notwithstanding was obliged to sell half his hereditary Estate to purchase a Regiment. He was beloved by the Soldiers, but hated by the Officers, who treated

treated him with so much unpoliteness and contempt, that he resigned his Commission in a pet, and retired into the Country, where the endearments of a tender Wife, served every day to lessen his fondness for martial achievements, and made him determine to fix in the breast of his Son *Politick* an insuperable aversion to the profession of a Soldier. After he had used all the efforts he could think of to dissuade him from thirsting after "the Pride, Pomp and Circumstance of glorious War," he resolved to place him in a Merchant's Compting-house, and bound him Apprentice in the sixteenth year of his age. 'Twas then this Youth discovered an inclination to signalize himself in political debates, and to become conspicuous in a Coffee-house: — this inclination increased daily, and he was in a short time a complete Newsmonger.

During his Apprenticeship, *Politick*, under pretence of going to see what Mails were arrived, stepp'd every Morning to the Coffee-house, and after having collected all the Papers he could find, took his seat in the most unfrequented part of the Room, and there perused with the highest glee, the Folio Sheets, till he had got them all by heart. Having loaded his head with this kind of Knowledge, he would

run about the Change, seize every Man he met by the Button, and cry, "what News, what News," — with all the wildness of a frantic Bedlamite. Then he would retire to his Master's House, and deafen his Ears with the Intelligence he had picked up, generally adding a, prolix supplement of his own composition. He was, in short, so passionately fond of News that he has frequently quarrell'd with his best Friends, because they could not gratify his voracious appetite for Novelty.

When *Politick* had finished his Apprenticeship, he one Day stood thunderstruck, on reading a Paragraph which informed him of the Death of his Parents by the over-turning of a Post-Chaise, before he had time to reflect upon his loss, he began to rave, not at the negligence of his Father's Friends and Servants, in not informing him of the Disaster, but at the Printer of the Paper, in not filling it up with matters of more consequence, and to the purpose.

Sir *Politick* by Merchandise found means to accumulate ten thousand pounds, but owed his success rather to lucky hits, than his close application to Business. for he chose rather to prate about Politicks a whole day, than to write Letters:

ters: nay, he often forgot he was a Merchant, and had any to write. In this manner did Sir *Politick* live, perpetually infected with the political *Catarrhes*, and perpetually making himself unhappy. His Friends, hoping that retirement might entirely alter his disposition, and render him more agreeably conversible, at length prevailed upon him to sell off his Stock in Trade, and withdraw to his Seat: — but Retirement did not cure the Baronet of his favourite Vice. Three Men were employed Morning and Night to bring him the Papers, and a Post Chariot was always ready at his Gate to convey him to Town, whenever there was the least probability of hearing some important Piece of Intelligence. — He not only settled a correspondence *abroad*, but even in all the Sea-port Towns of *Great Britain* and *Ireland*, in all, which positive Orders were given to dispatch a Messenger to him without delay, whenever any thing worth notice was stirring.

Thus Sir *Politick* spent his days: watching with as much vigilance for News as a Lover does for a Smile from a scornful Mistress. — For these two years past he has pleased himself highly with the prospect of a Rupture between *France* and *England*, and was so delighted with the Declaration of War that he gave an elegant entertainment

to all his Friends, Neighbours and Tenants at which it was proclaimed again in howling Bowls and half-pint Bumpers, amidst the ear-stunning huzzas of the jovial Company. But the Dinner was unfortunately interrupted by the arrival of a Wag, who came post to *Gowen-Hall* with an Express, of his own dispatching, from the *Mediterranean*. Sir *Polltick* without giving himself the trouble to enquire after particulars, called for his Boots, clapp'd on his Spurs, mounted his Horse, and galloped away to *London* as if the Devil drove him, leaving all the Company at his House to do as they thought proper. — He alighted at *Lloyd's* from which, on being told there was no Express, he hasten'd to another Coffee house: from that to a third, and so on, till he found he had been *hummed*, and that the News he was so eager about wanted confirmation. He then rode back to his Friends, grumbling all the way, like an ugly old Maid, when she hears of the Marriage of a beautiful young one.

Some days ago a Friend of the Baronet's invited him to the Nuptials of an only Daughter about thirty miles from *London*. He accepted of the offer, and arrived at the place appointed half an hour after the new-married Couple were returned from Church. After having slightly saluted

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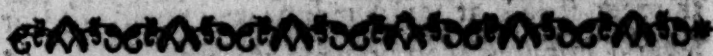
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ted the Company, kissed the Bride, and complimented the Bridegroom, he took the Clergyman aside, and withdrew with him to a Corner of the Room, where they soon adjusted the Affairs of *Europe*, as well as those of *North America*, but not without frequent Contradictions, and a multitude of high Words, to the no small diversion of the Bystanders.

When our Politicians had settled all national Affairs, they were summoned to Dinner. The conversation then turned on the Happiness of the Marriage-state, to the great mortification of *Politick*, who endeavour'd to turn it into his favourite Channel (for his Thoughts were employed on matters of more importance) by interrupting them now and then with, "Well, but don't you really think there will be a general War? —" "We don't know indeed," replied his Auditor. — The conversation on that Subject drop'd with this reply, and Matrimony was again brought on the Carpet. The Baronet trespassed several times on the good nature of the Company in the same strain, till his patience was exhausted. — He rose in a violent passion, swore he had rather live with a parcel of Dumb Folks, than such stupid Wretches, went out abruptly and took

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Post for *London*; and upon hearing that Admiral *Byng* was arrived at *Portsmouth*, he made haste to *Owen's*, and staid there till almost Midnight, in hopes of perusing an extraordinary Gazette.



NUMB. XXIII. *Saturday, August 14, 1756.*

Percontatorem fugito.—

Hon.

Avoid a busy Body.

LAST Sunday in the Afternoon I received a Card, which contained the following Words.

“Lady *Lovenews* sends compliments to Mr. *Babbie*, and should be glad of his Company, if he is entirely disengaged.
“Sunday, August 8, 1756.

The Thoughts of such a *Tête à Tête* made my heart leap for joy. Where is the old Man who would not be elated to have so obliging a message from a *Lady of Fashion*? — I put on my spectacles with

with unfeeling spirit, and called for a Card as readily as *Osella* does for the Handkerchief. My Landlady, who is a most creditable Woman (but she lives in *Crown Garden*) and knows I seldom play at Cards, and never on a Sunday, was quite thunder-struck at my demand, and could not for several minutes, comprehend my meaning. — At last she came up simpering and out-sying, and said, “*Look a daisy*, Sir I am vastly sorry it happens so, but I vow I am quite out of Cards. “But *Sukry* is gone to see if she can rummage out one.” As I was in a violent hurry, I could not help shewing a few signs of impatience, which lasted near a quarter of an hour. A Card was then produced by *Sukry*, but it was covered with such a quantity of red worsted, that I despaired of seeing it speedily released from its incumbrance. This difficulty, however, was, luckily, soon removed by the dexterity of my Landlady’s eldest Daughter. But, alas! her labor was in vain: for Dirt and Grease had rendered it very unfit for my purpose. In the midst of these disappointments, I insensibly fell into a fit of musing on the wretched condition of Bachelors. Had I been a married Man, I should have had a Partner in an instant, stamped and decorated in the genteel manner with my Wife’s favourite *Devils*. What

What immense Benefits have the Beau-monde reaped from the Invention of Message-Cards, which were wisely calculated by the Inventor to prevent the commission of mistakes by blundering Footmen. By the assistance of these trusty Messengers, Visits are received and paid with the utmost Punctuality and — Ease ; for a Lady can now-a-days receive four and twenty Visits in an Afternoon, without being fatigued with the sight of her Visitors, and pay as many without stepping out of her Chair. — But to the Point — I was at last obliged to make use of a piece of Gilt Paper, on which I wrote the most obliging Answer I could frame ; and after having twisted my Note like the little Billets which I have seen dispatched from the ivory fingers of Miss *Aimwell*, sent it away.

When I had finished this important affair, I took off my best Coat, which I had worn at Church in the Morning, hung it on the back of my great Chair, and brushed off the dust it had received in a walk to and from *Buckingham-House* : in the mean while, the Maid examined my chest of drawers for a pair of Stockings of the same colour. I then tied up my Beaver, but on taking a survey of my Perriwig, I found I had greatly
discomposed

discomposed it by leaning my head against the Pew, to look at the Stranger who preached at our Church, and therefore desired my Landlady to lend me her Powder-box. Just when I was sprung up, and going to send for a Chair, a Brother-Author, with whom I have the misfortune to be acquainted, very unseasonably enter'd my Apartment.

Mr. Scribble is an elderly, Jingle Man, remarkably short, and makes himself look shorter by stooping. His Complexion is swarthy, and his Nose long. His Eyes are black and small, but so piercing, that he can discover his Prey the whole length of a street, and is at your Elbow in a moment, when you don't expect him. He is generally dressed in a full-trimmed suit of Black, a Sword not much longer than a Dagger, tucked up to his Hip, and a Tye-Wig, one of the Tails of which he constantly places before. He has a scanty Income, for he resigned a profitable place under the Government some years ago, in order to live idle, or to use his own favourite expression, *like a Gentleman*. He is a good Scholar, and a sensible Man, but so conceited, that he thinks he has more knowledge than any body he converses with. He is one of those Persons whom HORACE satirizes in the half line which I have chosen

chosen for my Motto, and as leaky as a Sieve, for
 what he takes in at one House, he lets out in
 another. He is particularly fond of reading little
 pieces of Poetry or Prose, which he picks up a-
 mong his Friends, or composes himself, and has
 a furious propensity to correct the Writings of
 the former, which he will do even to the adjust-
 ment of a Comma. — “ Your Servant, your Ser-
 vant, said he, I did not expect to find you at
 home in so fine an Afternoon; but — I am
 going out directly, said I to him; and then turn-
 ing to the Maid, — “ Pray Sweetheart, contin-
 ued I, be so good as to call a Chair — “ Stay,
 Child,” interrupted he, “ where are you going,
 “ Mr. BABBLE? you may as well order a Coach,
 “ and then you may set me down. I am going
 “ to spend the Evening with Lord *Niffenaffle*,
 “ who, by the by, is a distant Relation of mine.
 “ I don’t know whether I ever told you how;
 “ but you must know, his Mother’s Father’s
 “ Uncle was my Great Grandmother’s third
 “ Cousin, so that — Well Sir, said I, I can’t
 “ stay to hear your Genealogy now; I am in
 “ haste. — Aye, so am I, replied he, for his Lord-
 “ ship is the most punctual Man in Christendom,
 “ and I must be with him at seven exactly. —
 “ But I will read you a Letter I received from
 “ his Lordship yesterday. — Not now, not
 “ now,

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" Now, Mr. Scribble, I beseech you said I with
 " some emotion — Q, this a very short one,
 " replied he, but there are so many fine Passages
 " in it, that I am sure you will be charmed with
 " it. — But that's not my business with you, at
 " present — I have wrote a PRATER, and hope
 " you will publish it next *Saturday* — here it is
 " — a serious Essay. — You must be serious some-
 " times, otherwise you will be called a flimsy
 " Writer. — Hem! — Hold Sir, said I, Hold
 " I am going out this minute, and must beg the
 " favour of you to keep it till I am more at leisure.
 " — Pray Child, continued I, to the Man
 " who stood staring at us, didn't I desire you to
 " call a Chair? — Yes, Sir, replied she, but
 " the Gentleman told me I must get a Coach.
 " — I have nothing to do with the Gentleman,
 " said I, fetch me a Chair instantly! — "What
 " you chuse a Chair? why that is mighty odd
 " now, said he, when a Coach would carry us
 " both, and be less expensive. — You don't know
 " whither I am going, Mr. Scribble, said I —
 " That's very true, said he, but come, sit down
 " and I'll read my Paper a moment, till
 " the Chair come. — I can't attend to it now,
 " said I — besides I must go this moment, the
 " Chair is brought, or I shall be too late. Well
 " then, said he only give me your opinion of one
 " Phrase

"Phrase — *Happiness is generally sought after, but*
 "seldom met with. — That's a true Subject, said
 "I dooly, — "O no, no, replied he, not as
 "I have handled it: *say but, do you think me*
 "with is more elegant than *found*? — I spent
 "above an hour in settling this point, and I be-
 "lieve I shall adopt the latter word. — Seek and
 "find you know are so. — but you shall hear
 "it all, and then you will be a better Judge of
 "the propriety of the contrast." — He then
 began to read, but my vexation was so great,
 that I could not hear one word in ten. — I walked
 up and down the Room with a Mind disturbed,
 while he tortured my Ears with his *Galimatias*,
 and deafen'd me, now and then, by raising his
 voice, in order to engage my attention. At last
 his Patience was exhausted: he seized me by the
 arm, and cried out, nay, but you must *hear* me.
 This outrage made me quite frantic. I disen-
 gaged myself from his gripe, and ran to the top
 of the stairs, where I met the Maid, who was
 coming to tell me she could not get a Chair.
 Then call a Coach, said I, almost mad at being
 so long detained. — *Scribble* could not suppress
 the satisfaction he felt on this occasion. He put
 his Essay in his pocket with sparkling Eyes, and
 said, well, well, it will serve to amuse us as we
 jog along. But here is an Ode to Light, written
 by

by *Tim Stanza*, a very ingenious young Man of my Acquaintance. He is youngest Son to Sir *Samuel Stanza* of *Jingle-Hall* in *Essex*. There are six Children, three Sons and three Daughters; all very ingenious. — I have corrected it in a few places — He is a young Man, and does not mind his stops; he writes *currente calamo*. He had put a Colon in one place instead of a Semicolon, and made *Light* an Adjective instead of a Substantive. — Here the Maid re-enter'd, and told me there was neither Coach nor Chair to be had. — I could not receive this Intelligence with composure. — Look'ee Mr. *Scribble*, said I, you are the occasion of all my uneasiness — I wish you and your Letter, and your Essay and your Ode, were at — Well, well, said he, better luck another time — what signifies fretting? — since we can't have the pleasure of riding together, we must be contented to walk. — You may walk, said I, if you please but I am going to wait on a Lady of Fashion, and can't think of appearing in a Visiting Room with dusty Shoes. — O'ho, cried he, a Lady? — what, you are not surely going to be married? — Married, replied I in a pet, what do you see in my Face to make you think I am grown a Fool in my old age? — Nay how should I know your affairs? — But who is this Lady? do I know her? where does she live? you must introduce me to her.

her. — Prythee don't ask so many impertinent questions, said I, quite jaded with his Interrogatories, the Lady I am going to visit does not chuse to increase her Acquaintance. When I had uttered the last Word, I took my Hat, Gloves and Cane, and went down Stairs as fast as my Legs would carry me. He followed me with the celerity of Lightning, and walked by my side all the way, sticking close to my sleeves and stunning my Ears with an hundred insignificant things, while I, fearing he would daub and rumple my Coat, endeavour'd to shake him off. He shouldered me with his whole weight, and hindered me from making the expedition I intended — but my endeavours were fruitless. I was forced to tell him plainly, that he made me too hot, by pressing heavily on me. This Speech, which I delivered in a peremptory manner, had some effect on him, but I could not get rid of him till he saw at a distance, *Ned Paraphrase*, an eminent Translator. At the first Glimpse of *Ned's* Phiz, my Tormentor sprung from me abruptly. I joyfully embraced the opportunity he gave me to escape from his Clutches. and sneaked into the Alley, in order to secure my Retreat, but frequently looked behind me with as much anxiety as if I had been pursued by a Bailiff.

When I arrived at her Ladyship's *Hotel*, dirty and weary, dejected and out of humour, I received a Shock which affected me more than all
tha

the foregoing disasters. Her Charriot was just driven from the Door. Inraged at this additional, this bitter disappointment, and more than ever incensed against *Scribble*, I returned to my Lodgings, threw myself into my great Chair, and remained in it an Hour by *St. Boute's* Clock, before I could recover my usual serenity of Mind. The prattle of my Landlady, and a palatable Mess of Water-gruel, a *Said* which she knows I am fond of, put me at last into the best humour in the World. I said a great many clever things, which may perhaps appear in a future *Number*.



NUMB. XXIV. Saturday, August 21, 1756.

By such Examples we are taught to prove

The Mischiefs that attend unlawful Love.

Rowe.

TO NICHOLAS BABLE, Esq;

S I R,

I Am at this Instant one of the unhappiest Men in the World. Read my Story with Attention, and pity me. I deserve your Compassion, because I am a sincere Penitent.

When

When I enter'd into the fourteenth year of my age, my Father died, and left me wholly to the management of my Mother, whose mistaken fondness for me laid a foundation for the disquietudes I now feel. She took me, Sir, immediately from a reputable and well-conducted School, at which my Father had placed me five years before his Death, and instead of encouraging me to prosecute those studies, in which I had made a considerable progress, only contrived how to humour and divert me. As I had not a very robust constitution, she imagined that my eyes might be hurt by poring over Books, and that a close application to them would throw me into a Consumption. "Let those study, said she, who want to make their Fortunes: you have no occasion to trouble yourself about musty Volumes." — By this means my Mind was uncultivated; but nothing was neglected that could give me the external accomplishments of a Gentleman. Dancing-Masters, Fencing-Masters, and Music-Masters continually attended me, and the Taylor, the Perriwig-maker and Milliner were very frequently consulted about my Education. My whole employment was to pay visits with my Mama, and to go with her to Plays, Operas, Masquerades and Assemblies.

Near our Country-Seat lived a Gentleman, blest with an easy Fortune, and one Child, the beautiful

beautiful Brimble, who was deservedly the darling of his heart, for she possessed every qualification that can render a Woman lovely. Her Mother died the Summer I was nineteen, and as our Family were just then come to ——— Hall, they invited her to spend a few Months there, in order to mitigate her Grief, whilst her Father was obliged to be in London about some affairs of consequence. As there had been a long Intimacy between the two Families, Mr. ——— left his Daughter with great satisfaction, and she herself was well pleased to stay with us. I had not seen her a year before this Invitation; and could not help thinking her exquisitely charming. She was not quite sixteen, but for Wit and Beauty, “beggars all Description.” Her sable Dress, together with an unaffected Melancholy for the Loss of a valuable Parent, served only to heighten her charms, and to inspire at once both Love and Pity. A Month, however, glided away, before I presumed to speak to her on the subject of Love, and even then I disclosed my Passion with great Hesitation. She was not less confused, but told me with blushing Checks and faltering Accents, that she must not think of Love so soon. This favourable Answer transported me so much, that I took every opportunity to convince her of the ardor and sincerity of my Passion. She listened to me eagerly, and soon gave me leave to ask her Father’s consent at his Return. Till that could be

THE PRATSE

be obtained, we agreed to keep *Marianne* as private as possible. The old Gentleman's affairs detained him longer than he thought they would, and we went on in this way near four months, infinitely happy in each other's Company, till one Sunday in the Afternoon a Letter came to let her know, that her Father would be at his own House on the *Thursday* following, and that he expected to find her there. This Intelligence alarmed us, and made us contrive what course to steer on so critical an occasion, for my Mother began to grow suspicious, and we were afraid she would, for some private reasons, prevent the match.

During the warm Weather we had our Interviews in the Garden, after the Family were asleep, almost every Night: But when the Evenings grew wet and cold, I gained her permission to come softly to her Chamber: a scheme that was very practicable, because it was not far from my own, and because nobody lay in it, but her own Servant, who was her Bedfellow, and entirely in my Interest. At one of these midnight meetings I received from her so many proofs of her affection and esteem, that I beheld her with unusual ecstasy, with rapture inexpressible. I seized the dear, innocent, sweetly blushing Creature in my arms, and bore her struggling to the Bed — she thrust me from her with a resolute air, and, rising in confusion, asked me what I meant. — I could not make

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made a violent attempt to pull her down
 on the floor by me. She started some short
 nervous & vigorous spring, and thus, with some
 mingling of force, repelled me. — "For Heaven's
 sake, Sir, leave me this moment — leave me —"
 "myself, I conjure you — I am too well con-
 vinced you do not love me: for if you did, you
 would not seek my ruin —" I was roused by
 this keen reproach. I hung myself at her feet, and
 implored her in the humblest posture, to forgive
 my presumption, which was excused by Excess
 of Love. I told her also, that a Union of Hearts
 made a Marriage, and not merely the outward
 Ceremony: and that she was as fully mine in the
 sight of her Creator, as if an Archbishop had per-
 formed the office. At the close of this speech, I
 kissed her hand, implored her to kneel down by
 me, pulled out of my pocket a Common-Prayer
 Book, and read the Matrimonial Service. She
 repeated her Part after me, and we both swore in
 the most solemn manner to confirm our Vows be-
 fore the World in a Month at farthest. — When
 this was done, I put out the Light, and partly
 by persuasion, partly by force, spent the remainder
 of the Night in her Embrace.

The night following our Happiness was re-
 peated; and on the succeeding Morning I waited
 on her to her Father's House, in order to present
 things for his Reception, and left her there. We

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frequently schemed private meetings, however, at every one of which, she pressed me to talk with her Father: but I told her so often, I had particular reasons for delaying the performance of her request, that she began to find the true cause was the abatement of my affection.

The Month limited for our public Marriage rolled away, unnoticed by me, for my Desires had been gratified. *Monimia* seemed less charming every day I saw her, and in a short time I even thought her disagreeable. I visited her but seldom, and constantly made excuses about meeting her, when she sent to desire my Company. I could not bear the reproaches she loaded me with — they layed sore to the Heart, because I felt the justness of them. When she found herself with Child, she sent the following Letter to me.

Dear, tho' perjured *Florio*,

The Crime I have committed is its own punishment, and must soon expose me to public shame, unless you will save me from it by the performance of your Vows. I find myself with Child, and now once more call upon you, in the Name of that Almighty Being, by whom you swore, to make me your lawful Wife. — I will not mention Love (for that you seem to have forgot, though you so often vowed your Passion should never decay) but if you have any regard for Truth, if you have any Honour, if you have any Hopes
of

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O Heaven or Fears of Hell, pity, O pity,
Which you have yourself undone: I have
lived the agonies of a distemper'd Mind,
I expect an Answer by the Bearer, to the
Destiny of the

Unfortunate *Isabella*.

This Letter was brought to me by her Servant;
I read it carefully, put it into my Pocket, and told
him that it required no Answer. The next Day
I heard the next Day was her Death. After the
receipt of my cruel Message, she retired to her
Chamber, wrote a long Letter to her Father, in
which she related the fatal History of our Amours,
and compos'd herself, with a dose of Laudanum,
for an eternal Sleep.

I cannot describe the sensations I felt when I
heard this News, with all these distressing circum-
stances. I was chilled with Horror; my Guilt
stared me in the Face. I flew immediately to her
Father's, and would not be kept from her: I em-
braced the clay-cold Corps, bedew'd it with my
Tears, and call'd down from Heaven the most
dreadful Vengeance on my accursed Head. I
behaved, in short, so like a Man bereav'd of his
Senses, that her Father pitied me, and sent me
home in his Coach with some of his Servants to
take care of me. A Fever followed, which con-
tinued me several months to my Bed, during

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which,

which, the poor old Gentleman's wife had brought with sorrow to the Grave. As for my own part, I am thoroughly despondent to me, yet I cannot bear the thought of Death. Reflection flings me to the Soul. — O how shall I dare to meet the much-abused *Mother*, her most unfortunate Father, and her unborn Infant, all murdered by *My Hand*, before the Tribunal of that omnipotent Judge, whom I invoked with the greatest Solemnity and Fear, as a Witness to my Protestations, and from whom I have no reason to expect a merciful Sentence. How dreadful is my Condition here, and what must be my Lot hereafter!

Eliza
 I have been in Melons a Convent in Melons
 Nemo mortaliū omnibus horis sapit.
 No one is wise at all times.

SIR,
 As you seem to be a Redresser of Grievances, I shall take the Liberty to mention one not from a disposition to complain, but from a desire

to

to prevent others from being so grossly imposed upon as I have been. I am of worth this signor.
 I have a very convenient House in *Flumpeire*, with a large piece of ground behind it, laid out in a manner which those who have no notion of the Beauties of Nature would perhaps think trifling and absurd. I am extremely fond of the vegetable and flowery Tribe, and have therefore covered my Walls with Peaches, Nectarines, Apricots, and Plumbs, not forgetting those Vines which produce the most high-flavoured Grapes. I have also planted a great many standard Cherries, Apples, Pears, and *Grass Gages*. My Kitchen Garden is well stored with every thing necessary for the Table, and my Borders bloom with an infinite variety of fragrant Flowers.—But a Melon is my *sugenda* *subject*. I am, you must know Sir, a Connoisseur in Melons, and take care to have that delicious Fruit in perfection. I have several Melons in my Garden, which were never known in this part of the Country before. In short, the day on which I cut the first Melon in the Season is celebrated with particular festivity by my whole Family, and all the neighbouring Gentry are invited to see the ceremony performed. I had this Summer some very fine *Cantaloupes*, the daily yellowing of which I behold with mutual satisfaction. I happened a few days ago to be on my return from a Friend's House about
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fifteen Miles off, where I had spent a few Weeks. As the Weather was excessively hot, I stopp'd at an Inn within seven Miles of my own House, and call'd for a Bottle of Cyder: but I found it so disagreeable, that I was forc'd to desire the Master to get me some fruit. — "Really Sir," replied he, I have none to offer to you, except "you will go to the Price of a curious Melon, which I purchased yesterday, and is I dare venture my Life, the best you ever tasted." I started at the word *Melon*, as none of my own were ripe, when I left home, and could I have thought it was possible for one to be found good out of my own Garden, should have greedily order'd it. But I only answer'd with a shake of my head. My Landlord, however, went on to assure me, with a great deal of earnestness, that he believed there never was a finer Melon in the World: that he had bought it at an extravagant price for some Gentlemen, who promis'd to dine at his House, but had disappointed him, and that he had it therefore on his hands: — "If you will give me leave to shew it you, continued he, I believe you will have a better opinion of it." In short, he extoll'd it so much, that I grew desirous to see what I concluded he had no judgment about, and order'd him to produce the Melon. When it appear'd, I was amaz'd. It look'd and smelt most invitingly: it was a true *Cantaloupe*, and in short, so exactly like my own Melons, that I could

could have sworn it had been too late that I
 asked my Landlord where he got it, and finding A
 an inclination to have such another to carry home
 with me. He assured me it was not in his power
 to gratify me, as the Gardener who served his
 House with Fruit told him it was not raised by
 himself, but sold to him by one *Isaac Dibble*.
 You will easily imagine my astonishment when I
 tell you that *Dibble* is my Gardener. — I stifled my
 surprise as well as I could, and after having asked
 a few questions about this faithless Servant, paid
 the Landlord for my own Melon, and rode to my
 House after Dinner with a mind violently disturbed.
 I order'd *Isaac* to be called. The Servants told me
 that he had not been seen since morning. I then
 flew into the Garden, hoping at least to discover
 the spot where the chest had been committed.
 Just as I had enter'd the Melon Ground, I
 stumbled on a sheet of Paper which this Rascal
 had dropped. This Paper has made a full dis-
 covery of his iniquitous proceedings, which are
 written in a Style and Manner so much superior
 to his Occupation that I am thoroughly convinced
 he must be a Jesuit in disguise. I send you with
 this Letter a Copy of Mr. *Isaac Dibble's* proceed-
 ings, for the Benefit of those Gentlemen who keep
 Gardeners. When I catch my projecting Villain,

“I will make him pay dear for the Rogueries he
has been guilty of.”

“I am a poor man, and I am a poor man.”

“Your obedient Servant.”

“I am a poor man, and I am a poor man.”

“I am a poor man, and I am a poor man.”

“I am a poor man, and I am a poor man.”

“I am a poor man, and I am a poor man.”

“I am a poor man, and I am a poor man.”

“I am a poor man, and I am a poor man.”

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“I am a poor man, and I am a poor man.”

“I am a poor man, and I am a poor man.”

“I am a poor man, and I am a poor man.”

THE PRAYER

accuracy the whole superficies of the Garden.
 — When this is completed, I shall then proceed to enumerate your gains in this manner. — A convenient number of the young Elspahers on the southern Aspect must fall to my Wife's share, who will provide her decently with Hoops, Gowns and Snuff. — A tenth of the Lentices, Salad-Herbs, and Broccoli on the western Border will furnish both of us with Gin and Tobacco. — A proportionable share of those Amichinks, Savoy, and Alpacas on the opposite side will keep us in good Cabbages and Tea. — The Boughs I shall provide and the Trees I shall put to death by Kilocution, &c. will supply us with plenty of Beef and (lastly) a moderate portion of the Pink Apples and other Exotics; when converted into Spirit, will, by due computation, clear the Expence of our Sunday's excursions. — When you have thus finished your Calculation, the next step must be, to prevail on your Master's Wife, Grandmother, or Housekeeper to stock his Garden well with medicinal Herbs. — And this may be no difficult matter in effect, considering how aptly disposed their Ladyships will be to take upon themselves the Cure of every Ailment in their Household. You will by means of this Scheme, be enabled to provide your Apothecary with an enormous quantity of Drugs

and Simpler, to as to balance Accounts with him at the year's end, and pocket a few pieces into the bargain. — Should your Master exclaim with surprize, That the Vermin have devoured twice as many Cabbages and Colli-flowers as his whole Family and Masters, let it your care to humour his Opinion, and swear with great vehemence, That *PARADISE* of *Egypt* was never so pestered with Caterpillars as his Honour. — In the same manner, let the *Birds* be suppoed to have played booty with the Cherries. The *Ants* too may bear their quota of the blame, and the *blighting East-Wind* is to be called in as occasion shall require. — Persuade him by all means to embellish his Garden with Chinese-Temples, Centry-Boxes, Smoking-Houses, and other genteel Decorations — This point once gained, the Architect, Painter and Carpenter will each be bound in honour to present you with a handsome gratuity, especially as they must be employed of course in frequent Repairs, Rebuildings, and additional ornaments.

In this Collection of Rules the Gardiner may view some *Branches* of his Vocation in a clearer Light. And many useful hints are thrown in his way, which if he pleases to follow, will infallibly guide him to the disturbance of his Family Expenses, to the providing them *Meat, Drink, Ap-*

parel

nothing for joy of reconciliation with nature, which
 I take, you are the mother of. Peace
 is my dear delight. — Tranquillity alone has charms
 for *Me*. I would not, however, have you think
 that I doat on the life of a Hermit; for no body
 loves the conversation and society of sensible and
 virtuous people, I repeat myself. — I'll tell
 you the truth, Mr. BAZIL, without any further
 circumlocution, I want a female Companion, ex-
 actly of my own way of thinking in every respect.
 Such a one would make my happiness complete:
 for you must know, Sir, that I am entirely of
 BAZIL'S opinion. "*Que la Solitude est certaine-*
ment une belle chose, mais il y a plus d'un avo-ir
à qui l'on ne peut répondre, à qui on puisse
s'adresser de temps en temps, que la solitude est une
belle chose." — And who so proper a Com-
 panion as an amiable, agreeable Woman, whom
 you prefer to all his Sex; and who prefers you to
 all yours? — But where is such a valuable Female
 to be found? — ay, that is the question. — I have
 already been recommended to half a score, who
 are young, rich enough, not ugly, and eager to
 be married — but they won't do. — And there are
 five times that number without any fortune at all,
 who are ready, to a Woman. Several of them,
 I am told, conceive great hopes of me. — In short,
 they are all formed to be made Wives, and have
 discover'd so many shocking qualities, by de-
 ceavouring,

明 萬曆 庚申 歲 春 月 日

I have been thinking of you very much lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you. I have been thinking of you very much lately, and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are well and happy. I have been very busy lately, but I have managed to find some time to write to you.

the Clerk to draw up a bill of exchange on me. What would you do?

MISS T. I don't know, when you have had hopes of the money? — Sure I was intended to take Lady C's money, in that which has now done me. — Then the whole is lost, who has done me in. — I am not a declaration, that I might play the trick with Sir Fennel, but I will disappoint her, I am resolved, that I will continue to look them both.

MISS O. Then you don't like Basil?

MISS T. Like him, Child! Lord how you talk. Why don't you like Basil? — Yes, I think him a pretty good fellow, easy, sensible young fellow, and believe me sincerely, but what is that in the prospect? — He has no title, and not above half Sir Fennel's income. — Now I'll put the case, and leave you to judge. Suppose I were Basil, with the prospect of a family, we can't afford to keep any more than one Footman, and a Post-Chariot; and must never think of going to London; except for a month or two, just in the height of the Season, in a ready-furnished Lodging, in which I must be cooped up in a scanty apartment, with only one entertaining Room, just like a Mantua-Maker, or an Under-Accres; and must shake back again in an hour, pretending that my Husband's affairs, call him suddenly into the Country, and that I am such a fond soul that I can't

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can't live an hour without him; all to save the
 expence of inviting our Friends to take them w
 us in Dinner, Supper, and Parties at Cards; nay,
 and if I should be so miserably unfortunate as to
 have any Brats, we can't come up at all: for then
 your poor *Bill* must live penned up in the Man-
 sion-House like a tame Pullet, dandling a great
 chopping Heir to the Estate, or training up a little
 Moppet of a Girl, who, as soon as she was fif-
 teen would set up for herself, become my Rival,
 and fly in my face. Whereas, if I marry *Sir*
Francis, my dear, things will have quite another
 air. I shall have an elegant House in *Gravel*
Square, and a set of Horses to carry me down to
Gawdy-Hill, where I should not think of going
 till there was not a creature left in Town; and
 then only for a Month or two, just to show my-
 self, and make the neighbouring Squires' and
 Justices' Wives ready to burst with envy, raise a
 hubbub in the Congregation by coming into
 Church an hour after the poor Sister's Carriage
 waited to begin; then to make the Wretches
 stare till their Eye-strings crack, without any cap
 upon my head, or else in one six times as big as the
 common size. — But the highest joy would be in
 Town, *Jenny*; to have a Chair to carry me abroad
 from Noon to Midnight, two Fellows to run
 to run before me, two more to carry *me*
 half over the Town, to lodge with *Reverend*, *Play*

Plays, Operas, and Masquerades, till my little head runs round. And now I pray, Child, which Husband are you for? — No Woman I am sure, who has the least notion of the World, would hesitate a moment.

Miss O. Why, certainly *Sir Francis* is the best Match, but I don't find you are likely to have him.

Miss T. No, that is the reason why I am so much distressed; but it is all owing to that Devil *Lacy*.

Miss O. Why, has *Sir Francis* ever made a serious offer?

Miss T. No, Child — that is the cause of my uneasiness. — Had he made any kind of offer, I should have caught at it directly. But the Fellows are all mad, I believe; for my part, I swear, I have some doubts, whether there will be any marrying at all in a little time.

Miss O. Why indeed I am of your mind; but yet, *entre nous*, my dear *Bell*, I always thought your hopes of *Sir Francis* would come to nothing. I never could see any Love-like Behaviour in him. I must own.

Miss T. No Child, I know you never see any thing which every body else sees; but I have such proofs of his regard for me, as will not admit of a doubt. — Didn't he dangle after me every where? dance with me, sing with me, laugh with me, and play the fool with me? Has he not car-

ried

Miss O. Well, and because he has not done
yet, I shall believe he never designed it.

Miss T. Lord, I am, you are very ridiculous
to think, I am sure you can't tell what he design-
ed. — Now I believe he *did* design it as much as
I believe I am in this Garden, only that *Bevil-
lue* was always thrusting himself in the
way. I was fool enough to encourage him, be-
cause *Lady* told me, that was the only method to
bring *Sir Francis* forward; but instead of that,
I know he thinks I like *Bevil-
lue* best, because I
come not help him, and then conjecture a little
with the odious thing: but I shall detest him for
ever, if I can't recall *Sir Francis*.

Miss O. I thought you intended to marry him.

Miss T. So I do, but not unless *Sir Francis* is
entirely lost. You don't imagine, I hope, that
I shall let them both slip through my fingers.

Miss O. Indeed my dear *Bel* they will, if you
don't look sharp. I am sure I have been trying
and trying these seven years, ever since I was out
of my Robe-Coat, to fix a Man, but to no pur-
pose; though my Eyes have been as much ad-
mired at other Peoples; and I look upon des-
tinity in the management of the Eyes to be every
thing.

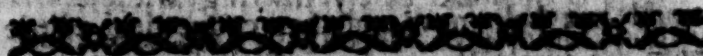
thing. I am sure I have aged many a Man till he has not known what to do with himself.

Miss T. Pshaw, nonsense — well, if I lose Sir Francis, I am sure I can have *Berville* at any time, and he is better than nobody.

I had Patience to hear no more, Mr. BAUBLE, but immediately quitted my hiding place, with a resolution to disappoint my sanguine Nymph, and desire you will publish this Letter for the benefit of all young Fellows in my situation, and believe me to be

Your very humble Servant,

BERVILLE.



NUMB. XXVII. Saturday, September 11, 1756.

*One Letter from the Heart is worth a thousand
from the Head.*

ANON.

SINCE the Publication of my last Number, the following Letters came to my Hands, which are written with so much Spirit, that I will venture to make them public for the Benefit of my Readers. Here they are, without any farther Preface, Introduction or Apology.

To

THE FRATER

1796

To NICHOLAS BARELL, Esq.

Dear BARELL,

P—— Hall, Sept. 6, 1796

I am still at P—— Hall from whence I sent my last Letter to you; and when I shall be able to prevail on myself to withdraw from so enchanting a Spot, I cannot at present inform you.

We have a very agreeable Party: Sir William D——, his Brother Jack, Mrs. P——, and Miss R——. By the addition of these Gentlemen and Ladies to our own Family (as I now call it) every hour in the day is most delightfully filled up.

P—— is itself extremely inviting without all this good Company; but though I am an enthusiastic Admirer of Woods and Lawns, Hills and Dales, Trees and Flowers, and can spend a day or two with an infinite deal of Satisfaction in Solitaire; I am of a sociable disposition, nevertheless, and have a mortal aversion to an Hermitage.

Don't think, however, that I chuse to live in a Crowd, because I tell you I love Society; that I am never happy but when I am half Reasoned with being talked to, or half suffocated by the cordial Embraces of a numerous Acquaintance.—No, my Friend,—I abhor a Crowd and a Noise; and could, notwithstanding my fondness for Society, contentedly pass a whole day by myself

myself, rather than spend the fourth part of an hour in *Windsor Hall*.

I am not so fond of Company as to supersede the Drawing Room, or to herd among the *Chingis* as a Great Man. *Lord* Nay, I have been often heartily sick, of a *Beauty's Room*. I have been considerably incommoded by the sudden impetuous flirtation of a Hoop in a Side-Box; and the pressure of a stiffen'd Brocade as a Ridotto, though the dear Wearer, or rather Supporter of it, had the face of a Cherubim.

You know I love Ease as I love my Life; and that the free, cheerful chit-chat of a few picked Friends, is my dear delight. — I am at present situated entirely to my mind, and quite upon an agreeable footing; and to shew you that I am not surrounded by a parcel of empty Praters, I will tell you in what manner we employ ourselves, and give you a small sketch of the Family I am with, and the Amusements we follow.

I rise early if the Weather is tempting, and stroll into the Garden, in order to digest, before Breakfast, what I heard the preceding Night. — But I am seldom there long, without being joined by *Jack D* — and by *Mrs. R* —, who says if she lies a-bed after *seven*, at this time of the year, she is always punished by terrifying Visions.

As we *three* are violently fond of the Beauties of Nature, we peep into every Bush, Thicket and Plant, in search of Animalculas; and when

we

we find it upon any easels or uncommon Creature, we convey it immediately to Mr. H's Repository, where it is closely examined by the assistance of a Microscope.

In this manner we generally amuse ourselves so long, that the remainder of the Family flock about us to know what we are doing. Sir William never fails to rally us for having so minute a Taste, as he calls it, and Mrs. H frequently puts us down to our Philosophical Enquiries, by telling us that the Breakfast has walked above an hour for us.

When we have finished our Morning-Repast, we retire to our favourite Occupations. Miss H. goes trips with her Work-Basket to a little Boxer in the Garden, canopied with Honey-suckles and Jessamines, where Miss R. accompanies with her Pencil, with which she designs Flowers. These Flowers her Companion copies with her Needle. Mr. D. busies himself in the Library for a couple of Hours, and then emerges with a Sonnet, an Epigram, or an Enigma, for the Amusement of his Friends. Mrs. F. entertains Dr. William and your humble, with a Lesson on the Harpsichord, which she touches in a masterly manner. Sometimes we read a favourite Author to Dr. and Mrs. H. while they are fanning their Aprons and passing their Caps. — Mr. H. — in the mean time, smiles

over his Grounds in his Cap and Slippers, followed by half a dozen black Spaniels.

At *Two* we all retire to our Dressing-Room, and at *Three* sit down to Dinner. When Dinner is over, our Jollity begins: we talk, laugh, romp, play, sing and dance, and finish not our Revels till the hour of Bed-time. Every body then parts in high Good-humour, and perfectly satisfied with the employment of the Day.

Sometimes, indeed, our Regularity is interrupted by Visits to fine Villas, or Places worth taking a View of, within a Day's Journey, and sometimes our sociable Neighbours are kind enough to join with us in an Evening-Ball.

I never saw a Card in the House. Cards are banished from our Society, for we look on them with eyes of abhorrence, and call them the Spoilers of Conversation.

Sometimes between Dinner and Supper we pitch upon a Subject, and converse it with the utmost Freedom and Good-humour; and we are very often so warmly engaged, that the hour of Bed-time slips by unperceived.

Mrs. F—— is an able Disputant, and wrangles with as much fluency as if she had been accustomed to harangue in the publick Schools at an University. She is indeed so dexterous a Logician, and enlivens her Debates with so many witty strokes, that we often advance glaring absurdities, in order to spirit her up to confute us.

These

THE PRATER 1945

These little Castles are both amusing and instructive, because they give birth to a great many ideas. I have drawn out two, both in drawing and in lines, and to leave out more.

By the goodness and the manner of your reply to this letter, I shall easily know whether these advices from P. meet with your Approbation, and whether you are desirous of receiving more from the same place.

A WIFE, who showed her attachment in a very serious manner, and was warmly attached to MRS. F. The occasion is well described, pear'd, and the blusher which glow'd in her cheeks, while we admird the perfection of her pretty fingers, and particularly the formation of this little Dicky's Clasp, created a small diversion among us. Sir William F. was a complete Master of Anatomy, and must have closely attended Hunter's Lectures. — Just D. — immediately composed a Sonnet on the occasion, which I can't send you, because the furious fair one tore it into a thousand pieces: there was indeed a little waggery in the conclusion of it, but it was penn'd with spirit. — Sir William however said, he could remember every line of it, and vows it shan't be lost, and that if he should happen to forget a word, Mrs. F. could assist his memory. — This Lady only answered with a nod. — D. — said, that he would out of revenge, write a Treatise on the employment of idle hours, for the use of the Ladies, and particularly recommended drawing at an Academy from Nature and the study of Anatomy, and the Human Figure from the Life in all sorts of attitudes. Sir William intended her to give him a living Copy, while the good natured Mrs. H. pitied the ingenious Girl's confusion, and told her Daughter Bessy not to leave her Clasp un-
lock'd

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dient being agreed, my a Peace was immediately signed.

But a worse affair than this happened long afterwards. Mrs. F——— was caught in Mr. H———'s Library, very intent upon a huge, daffy Folio, which we fear will enable her to punish us all, by adding a great deal of strength to her natural talents for argumentation. In short, we expect to be drove out of the Pit. Jack D——— has tried, in vain, to convince her that Female Logicians are contemptible Creatures: and we have all assured her, that a Woman, formed like her, was never formed to sit poring over musty Volumes, but for better purposes. She only laughs at us, and boasts of her literary acquisitions. After all, 'tis the Devil to have a Woman wiser than one's self: and if one should happen to know as much as her, yet she has such a sweet, insinuating manner of discovering her knowledge, and contradicting you with such a bewitching air, that a Man must be as cold as ice, and a downright Gynic, who can attempt to silence her.

I intended to scribble a grand treatise, but am prevented by Sir William, who tells me the Ladies are going to walk, and want a Convoy. They seiz'd him, threw away his Book, and will have him to the next Village: but he says he dares not trust himself alone with three fine Women, and therefore insists on my being of the Party. To-morrow is destin'd for my return to Town. I

want

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

NUM. XXVIII. Saturday, September 18, 1759

Venienti occorrite Morbo.

A. Stutch in time, from Niles.

EVERY living Man consists of two parts, a Soul and a Body, which like the Acid and Alkali of the Chymists, are continually making intestine commotions among themselves, and struggling for superiority, till one or the other eventually yields itself to Slavery. But as the Soul is of an immortal, immaterial Nature, and nearly allied to the Fountain of all Perfection, it may and does (if its powers are fully exerted) get the better of its mortal and material Antagonists. The Mouth, the Nose, the Eyes, and all other sensitive Organs of our Body (which I have been in common with us, only less elegantly and nobly constructed) are by instinctive Sympathy attracted by Tastes, Smells, Colours, &c. All these Organs, as they possess qualities, necessarily

in sensations immediately requisite for the good Economy and Repair of our earthly Tabernacles, so are they but too apt (unless the Soul interposes, and ties them down to a temperate allotment) to enjoy them all with so little caution, that the pleasure of fruition is soon palled by satiety. All the various Ills that Death is heir to, together with the decay and dissolution of the corporeal Frame, are the necessary, the certain consequences resulting from an insatiable pursuit of sensual gratifications.

A Man rarely plunges himself into these gratifications, rarely commences a Fornicator, a Glutton, or a Drunkard, all at once. — No; he receives frequent, though ineffectual remonstrances from his Reason, and feels within his Breast conscientious palpitations, till by living day after day, and year after year, like a Beast, he infects and sensualizes his very Soul, and neither eats, drinks, nor acts like a human Creature.

Of the many vicious extremes to which Mortality, frail mortality, is liable, there is scarce any one that steals upon us more imperceptibly, and is more flattering in its advances, or more fatal in its effects, than Drunkenness. Other Vices, though they are attended with many pernicious consequences afford a few temporary satisfactions; but *this*, even its warmest Votaries must confess, has little or none of the latter. Instead of Cheerfulness and social Felicity, it is the Parent of madness; it strikes

THE PRATER.

Arises directly at the Root of Health, and makes the Palace of Reason totter from its Base. In short, it is not only a most swiftness, irrational Vice in itself, but the acknowledged cause of many others. — I mean not to banish from the general Repast, the heart-cheering liveliness of Femivity, which a few glasses promote; the Juice of the Grape, when administer'd from the Cup of Temperance, as an innocent, grateful and salutary Portion: 'Tis Excess only which adulterates it, and renders it a deadly Poison.

That my Readers may the better discern, with what more than magic Enchantment this Demon gains an Ascendant over us, by artful approaches, and unperceived gradations, I shall beg leave to illustrate Precept by Example.

Shah *Solyman* left two Sons, *Mirza-Abbas* and *Hussain*, (whom he had by different Women) both capable of filling the *Persian* Throne in his stead. *Hussain* was his Father's Favourite, but had a less degree of personal Merit. He was tolerably handsome, but his Legs were hideously misshapen: he was moreover splay-footed, ambitious, addicted to Retirement, and had a Mind tinged with all the gloominess of Devotion. He had many Virtues becoming a good Man, but not those qualifications necessary to make a good Prince, much less a great one. *Mirza*, on the contrary, had all the qualities requisite to make an illustrious Monarch. Shah *Solyman*, when he

found himself at the point of Death, was so divided between his affection for the one, and the merit of the other, that he left it to the chief of his Eunuchs, who then held the greatest share in the Government, to chuse a Successor to the vacant Throne. The Election of a Successor being thus left to Persons, whose Interest it was to chuse him who was fittest, not to govern, but to be governed, *Mirza* was excluded, and *Hussein* placed upon the Throne, to which the intrigues of his Grandmother by the Mother's side (who had undertaken to make him obedient to the Eunuchs) greatly contributed to raise him.

Though *Hussein's* gentle Temper, narrow Spirit, and almost natural Incapacity for business, were the qualities that recommended him to the choice of Eunuchs, yet they could not think themselves perfectly sure of him, unless they had plunged him into Debauchery. But the first Action of his Reign seemed to have broken all their measures. As he was poring over the *Coran* (the only Book he took delight in) he started at the passage in which the use of Wine was forbidden, and immediately prohibited the Drinking of it: and set the first Example himself, by causing all his Wine Vessels to be publicly staved to pieces. Every body was alarmed at the severity of an Edict which abolished a Custom that had long been universally practised, notwithstanding the Injunctions of the Founder of their Religion.

But

But the Eunuchs were alarmed in another account, for they well knew that a temperate Monarch would not be always led by the passions. It was necessary to represent some of my Readers, that the *Chinese* Children are almost always confined in the *Harlem*, where they are only allowed to quench their thirst with Water or Sweet *Tea*. *Hussan*, having been so confined, had never drank any Wine. The Eunuchs, imagining that if they could but bring him, by some stratagem, to taste that Liquor, he would not afterwards be so scrupulous about the use of it, contrived this Expedient. They easily won over his Grandmother to facilitate their Designs. She feigned herself sick, and when the King came to visit her, told him that Wine was the only Remedy that could cure her, and begged with great earnestness, that if he had any regard for her, he would permit her to taste it for the preservation of her Life. He, frightened at the dangerous Illness of a Person to whom, in a great measure, he owed his Crown, he immediately sent a Slave to procure some, which being found with great difficulty, the King turned it into a Cup, and with his own hands presented it to his Grandmother. The crafty Dame refused it, insinuating that she could not resolve to taste a drop, unless the King first applied the Cup to his Lips: that and the prospect in the Court, it did not affect *Porbus*, who, according to a *Poison* *Marine*, were sufficient to no.

Law, and could therefore commit no Crime.
 "I am very sensible," added she artfully, that
 "nothing but Wine can repair the broken springs
 "of Life, but will rather submit to the stroke
 "of Death, than pollute my Lips with that Li-
 "quor, till you have encouraged me to taste it,
 "by first tasting it yourself." The good-natur'd
 Prince moved by her Words, and the persuasive
 manner with which she utter'd them, could not
 withhold his consent, but emptied a large Cup, to
 shew the sincerity of his affection, which inspired
 him with a vivacity he never experienced before,
 and intoxicated him so much, that he became
 gradually from that moment, a complete Drunk-
 ard. By this means, the Eunuchs made his
 Majesty and the Empire, entirely subservient to
 them.

After having travelled to *Persia* for one instance
 of the ill consequences of Drunkenness, I shall
 return to my dear native Island for another. My
 late Friend *Jeremy Carbuncle*, Woollen-Draper,
 was, at that time we were Schoolfellows, so uni-
 versally noted for his singular temperance, that
 till he departed for the University, in the one and
 twentieth year of his age, he never drank any
 Liquor but Water, pure Water. His Complex-
 ion was clear and sanguine; his Spirits free and
 lively; his Limbs active and robust. — But I had
 the mortification to perceive a visible alteration in
 my friend *Jerry*, when he came to settle in Town,
 after

after having seen the youth in the same situation
 as before, I could not perceive the least change in his
 countenance. His countenance was, in fact,
 a steady calm, somewhat remarkable in a youth
 but otherwise, I could not account for the
 multitude of frightful eruptions, I could not account
 into the cause of his uncouth appearance. — "I'll
 tell you, my Friend, said he, with a great
 deal of frankness. — They are the Memorials
 of my repeated boozing-bouts at College.
 — I lately made a general muster of the Pus-
 tules, and found them fifty-seven in number,
 which tallied exactly with the account I kept
 of those same Bouts." I advised him to en-
 deavour to put the whole Body to flight, by call-
 ing in the assistance of his old Acquaintance Doctor
Simple Water. He shook his head, and said he
 was sorry his Guilt stared him in the face, but
 told me, at the same time, that he could not en-
 tertain any thoughts of obeying my admonition,
 because his Journey to London was in order to *finish*
a Trade, and because a Tradesman, he said, could
 never drive a good Bargain without a Bottle at
 his Elbow. A few months after these resolutions
 I met him at a Coffee-house — he had then *eighty*,
 and I soon after heard with concern, that the
 gradual addition of twenty more, (which made
 them an even hundred) joined to the Doctor's
 prescriptions for the removal of them, had meted
 — *down*

magnified my Friend, and gave a noble and
glorious Oration. I was much affected by
his last Will and Testament. He was a Father
for his Tomb Stone; accordingly, with a little
Hesitation, (for I am not accustomed to this ge-
nus of Composition) I sent the following to
the Sculptor.

To the Memory

OF

MR. JEREMIAH CARBUNCLE,
WOOLLEN-DRAPER,

WHO DIED

IN THE PRIME OF MANHOOD,

A MARTYR,

(Not to Religion, Virtue, or his Country)

BUT

TO THE FIERY AND INFERNAL RAGE

OF

SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS.

~~CHARLES CARBUNCLE, ESQ.~~

NUMB. XXIX. Saturday, September 25, 1756.

Just as the Twig is bent, the Tree's inclin'd.

Pope.

THE variations which are perpetually ma-
king by Fashion in the Habilliments of the
Fair Sex, almost persuade me, that Solomon spoke
with

with too much precipitation when in God there was nothing new under the Sun: but I suppose Women, in that wise Monarch's days, either had no inclination or no opportunity to appear during the circulation of four and twenty hours, in as many different Dresses: By the Effects of all-powerful *Fashion*, the Decrees of Nature are reversed, and the Remonstrances of Reason are cancelled: and her fair Votaries may expose their Charms in what manner they please, without dreading the prudent reprehensions of *Decorum*.

Dress was originally intended for the Preservation of the Body, to shelter it from the inclemencies of the Weather: to render it agreeable as well as beneficial, was an after-thought, and in this improved, and hourly improving Age, both Sexes unanimously agree to think more of Ornament than Use in the Choice of their Apparel.

As I intend this Paper for the Emolument of my fair Readers, to them chiefly shall I address the following Observations.

Not a great while ago long *Shades* made their appearance, from whence soon afterwards *short ones* sprang: these were succeeded by the long *Cardinal* with pigeon-holes, which was succeeded by the *topelled one*, which was succeeded by the *bird one*; and the *Roman Mantle*, of the *Pompadour Hue*, is now the Mantle most adored: but I ima-

gine it will be soon deposed by the *Raffish Furze*. A female Acquaintance of mine told me yesterday; that the *Dutch Mantle* would, next spring, be the darling of every fine Lady in Town. The Gown, Cap, Ruffler, &c. &c. &c. &c. &c. almost daily pass through Transformations.

If you ask the Cause of these Revolutions, and this Passion for Mutability in female Minds: the Answer is short—an improper Education.

The modern fine Lady of Quality initiates her Daughter into all the Mysteries of the Toiler as soon as she can make her comprehend them, instead of endeavouring to instruct her in all the valuable branches of domestic knowledge. And while she teaches her, with indefatigable industry, how to set off her Person to the greatest advantage, leaves her Mind totally uncultivated, or what is worse, fills it only with Cards, Ribbons, Muffs, Tippets, and such kind of Furniture, and suffers it to be over-run with the noxious Weeds of Pride, Vanity, and Self-Conceit. A Girl educated in this fashionable Manner is a ridiculous Composition. Such a Girl is *Altimira*.

Altimira rises about Noon, after having taken her Chocolate, in bed, huddles on her Cloaths, and, if the Weather is tolerable, trips from House to House till she has picked up all the gay Girls and smart young Fellows she can meet with, and then flies with them from Shop to Shop, runs over a million of pretty things, gives a vast deal of trouble,

The first thing I noticed when I stepped out of the car was the cold, crisp air. It was a relief after the warm, stuffy interior. I looked up at the sky, which was a pale, hazy blue. The sun was just starting to rise, casting a soft, golden glow over the landscape. The trees were bare, their branches reaching out like skeletal fingers against the sky. The ground was covered in a thin layer of snow, and the air was filled with a light mist. I took a deep breath, feeling the cold air fill my lungs. It was a strange feeling, but it was also comforting. I knew that this was the beginning of a new day, and I was ready to face whatever came my way.

[illegible]

As a Well-wisher to the fair Sex, I hold up the Mirror of Truth to them: I heartily wish I may not hold it up in vain. Mothers, I hope, will be particularly judicious to make their Daughters adhere to the salutary Instructions of Piety in the Morning of Life, and look upon the Education of them as a thing of the utmost importance. — They should be extremely careful to guard

great disadvantage. Dress and Behaviour are both in danger. All Family Squabbles, Jealousies, Passions, Quarrels, and Evils, are in the State of Family cannot be rooted out of the Mind too soon: A Woman, who is industrious, has no high opinion of her personal Beauties, should not deny that she shall not with age and make a contemptible figure, when she is paired by years, if contrasted with a young blooming one. She, therefore, who stands so licentious to make the Beauties of her Face permanent, cannot expect to be so long admired as the Woman who, conscious of the Futility of personal Charms, studies to acquire a numerous train of intellectual accomplishments.

Follies of Parade, and an excessive concern with regard to Dress, are generally accompanied with so much dissipation, and decoy a Woman into so many follies, that I think no Family, under their influence, can make a shining figure on the World's great Stage. The bad effects of these Passions are very numerous. They make a Woman shamefully mispend her leisure hours, fill her breast with Envy and Jealousy, put her thoughts continually into a Flutter, and by making her attentive to Trifles, hinder her from attending to Things of Importance. Many Families have been thrown into the utmost Confusion, and many reduced to the utmost Want, by these pernicious, mind-destroying Passions.

to Diversions; every Mother should I think inculcate in her Daughter a Taste of them; and carry her to all Public Places, which are frequented by the Beau Monde, who associate for each other's Improvement or Amusement. This Taste should be a little encouraged, because, by a general Prohibition of these things, the appetite is whetted, but if moderately allowed, these Amusements become less tempting.

One of the earliest Faculties which ought to be cultivated in female Children, is the Imagination; because it is there the Ideas are impressed, by which their Taste is formed, and by which their future conduct is in a great measure determined; the Ideas of Rectitude and Turpitude, Beauty and Deformity, Decency and Indecorum. She who is truly desirous of seeing her Daughter appear in an amiable Light, will inform her sometimes what is really winning and becoming, beautiful and attractive in personal decorations, and exterior ornaments. She will endeavour to convince her, that there is a *je ne sçai quoi* in Dress far superior to the richness of Cloathing, the glitter of Jewels, and the glare of Colours. She will tell her, that it lies rather in the adjustment of the materials, than in the magnificence of the materials themselves. She will tell her also how absurd it is to be anxious about the outward form, and at the same time disregardful of that kind of Behaviour, which throws a Lustre upon every other

And with this I left the Hall, and went to the
 Chamber, where I found the Marchioness, who was
 in the middle of a Chamber. But I could not
 easily go to this place, because, this morning
 (as I have already told you) and yesterday
 yesterday, after making Countess, and my
 Escape. As I always have had a strong Passion
 for business, even from my boyish Days, I was
 pleased with this thought of having it granted,
 and made her appearance in the *Eleventh* design
 room at the hour appointed, where I found they
 ready to watch the Marchioness's vision. But
 Ditch's sweet. This was not visible. As Toly's
 surprise was very large, and as soon as he on the
 counterpane of his pillow, as he had the first begin
 they made no attempt to take the party before
 very cordially for making them wait. Toly, while
 we were in a state of Expectation, stood up
 with an aspect of trusting, modest and fine Gen-
 eral Fidelity, and conversed with an infant look
 of humor, how many Watchmen and Countess
 but he had reached down, how many things he
 had demolished, how many Women of the Town
 he had dragged from their Beds of Misconduct
 and how many Witches he had crushed with
 Fustian. When he had finish'd his narrative
 my Niece, Dolly, then, quarters of an hour
 and long, slipped into the Room, and his Tongue
 This dear Countess was not above four feet tall of
 half high, but still himself full grown, by George
 ing

ing as if he had got the Belly-itch. His Face was as pale as Ashes, his Hands as cold as Ice, and his Legs like Castles. His Chamberlains overtook him, very much surprised, and his Wife was most highly surpris'd. Then told him, he was amazed he could make his Friends wait so long for him, adding, that he was sure the Merchant must be spoilt. "Why I vow, Mr. Pleasant said Dirty, I am quite assur'd of myself, but really I was so ill in the Morning that I was uncertain whether I should be able to wait on you, and am but this moment got off the Bed." "What, have you been on the Bed, Sir, with that powder-puff, said Rie, with his usual roughness. — O yes, Sir replied Dirty, I forgot I vow I grow quite forgetful. — No, no: my Head was dressed afterwards: that made me so late. We then sat down to Table. But Dirty complained of such a Wind in his Neck from a Door into the next Room, that Mr. Pleasant desired Rie to change Seats with him. Next, by Jove, said Dirty, what do you take your Friends to have such a paper Skull, that it will be blown away by a breath of air? This bolstered Rie made poor Dirty sitget most sorrowfully in his Chair. He took a cambrick handkerchief out of his Pocket, and tied it over his head. As soon as the Haunch appear'd, Dirty clapp'd a smelling-bottle to his Nostrils, possess'd he was quite overcome with the sight of such a prodigious load of Flesh, and intreated

intreated my Friend to help him to a very thin little piece, as he did not know whether he could bring himself to taste such strong meat. Tim then recommended plenty of currant sauce to him, but Fely had unfortunately poured it all on his Plate: out of the excess of his Good nature, however he with a large spoon scraped some out of his own Plate into Dicky's, well incorporated with Fat, Gravy, French Beans and Butter. This piece of Indelicacy shocked Dicky excessively. He rose from the Table, ran to the Window, and after having reached a little, returned to his chair, vowing that he was as sick as Death; and could never endure the sight of any thing upon Table larger than a small Chicken. "Why, what the Devil, Sir, cried *Ris*, were you not invited to dine upon a Haunch of Venison, if you knew you were so plaguy squeamish, you should have stay'd away,"—"O dear, cried Dicky, I could not have thought that any body would have brought up a whole Limb of any beastly Creature. I imagined it would be ragoned or fricasseed, or at least that there would have been a dish of soup for the first Course with *ouïe neri* and *petit pain*."—"I have nothing to do with your *Kickshaw*, said Tim, I thought a Haunch of Venison and French Beans, with a lute-butter'd Apple-pye, was a very good Dinner."—"Aye, cried *Ris*, the best Dinner in the Universe, and he who offers to say no, shall eat half the Pye upon the point of my Table."

Poor

Poor Dye-dy Brunk, at this manner, and feeling to declare his aversion any further, only called for a clean plate: and desired me, as I looked, he said, like a decent kind of Man, to rub him a piece about as big as half a Crown, with which he piddled, while Toly sat still, after Silence was such thick, swearing it was one of the finest Bucks he had tasted this Season. When the Apple-pye was out open, Dicky, being afraid of having his Plate loaded with it, desired the Strumpet to help him to British Tea-spoon, with which he was making some efforts to eat, when Tom interposed to take his Maids, before we encounter'd the Pye. A good motion by Jupiter, cry'd Toly: lead the way, my Boy, and I'll follow thee, if thou hast a mind to pay a visit to the Devil himself, in his Brimstone Territories. When the Glass came to Dicky, he sipped the Liquor, and made, as true a Face, as if he had been going to swallow a purgative potion. Toly observed his Looks, and swore in a tremendous manner, that he would not let him sinch after Dinner. I'll see justice done to the Bumper, by Jupiter, said he. The remainder of our Dinner went off pretty quietly, but when the Foe appeared, Dicky could not be persuaded to touch any Filberts: saying, that he had broken a quarter of one of his Side-Teeth by trying to crack a Walnut; and that he never tasted any kind of Nuts till his Maid had prepared them. This Excess made

that if he complied he should not expect to take another draught, because he was a sick man. — Why then, said his Lordship, I will die by the sword, as he the sword, I will suffer no man to escape the point of mine, who refuses to drink the King's health as he ought to do. — Dyer then applied the Glass to his Lips, sipped a little, and set it down; while Dyer stood over him with his drawn sword, and Tom rolled from side to side convulsed with Laughter. — With many heaves and wry faces, Dyer at last got to the bottom, and as soon as he had recovered himself from the *whimsical fit*, he begged Mr. Pleasant to send for a Chair, declaring he never drank any thing with his Meals, but Milk, Water, or lukewarm weak Green Tea. — This Declaration increased Tom's Convulsions, and Toby's Choler, who told him, with a volley of Oaths, that he was the most obstinate Milk-sop he ever met with; that kicking was too good a punishment for him, and that he deserved to be tossed in a Blanket. — As Toby squinted at me, when he concluded his Speech, I followed Mr. Dyer down stairs, not chiding, for the sake of being thought a devilish clever fellow, to be converted into a Corpse.

NOV. XXXI. Saturday, October 9, 1756.

*Ride si sapi.**Laugh if you are wise.*

SPECTACLES, I humbly conceive, were originally intended by the sagacious Inventor of them, to aid and assist those Eyes which might be weakened and rendered useless by Sickness or by Age, by Nature, or by unexpected Misfortunes. To these restrictions they were for many Years confined, but as the veteran Spectacles were found, in process of time, to be inconsistent with the softer texture of modern Noses, a sort of demi-spectacle or single Perspective was invented, which has not the least communication with that important Feature, and is made use of indiscriminately by those whose Eyes stand in need of optical auxiliaries, and those who can enjoy the pleasures of Sight without them. — If the Mother of young Lippus could be permitted to revisit this World, and see her darling Boy ogling at the Opera-House, and other public Places, and seemingly very attentive to every object within the ken of his Glass, would she not be ready to exclaim in this manner? “Alas, my Son, what

M

dreadful

dreadful calamity has deprived Thee of perfect Sight? little would she imagine, poor Woman, that his Eyes are still possess of the same acuteness as ever, and that on this very account the Glass which he uses, instead of exhibiting the Object gazed at more distinctly to his View, really obstructs his Sight, and renders every thing towards which it is directed absolutely imperceptible. It gives him, however, an opportunity to display the Sparkler on his Finger, and to wriggle his Body into a thousand enchanting Attitudes, whilst he reconnoitres the Company. I doubt not but my very polite Readers have frequently noticed this fluttering purblind Youth in different Parts of the Town. At the Play-House he generally takes his Stand upon the Stage, or in the Side-Boxes. Sometimes, indeed, I have recognized his pretty Phiz in that vulgar Place the Two-shilling Gallery, but then he was incog; and consequently neither shewed his Brilliant, nor his Perspective.

Dick Secondfight (a young Templar of my Acquaintance) has a pair of such excellent Eyes, that he is able to read the smallest Print without the assistance of any optical Instrument; nay he can even decypher the almost-indecypherable *Opinions* of Counsellor ———, at a considerable Distance. I have catched him sometimes hard at his studies by Moon-light, when he has been at a loss to procure a Candle.—Yet, follow this quick-

fighted Gentleman to *George's*, and you will be astonished, for as soon as he takes up a *Paper* his Sight fails him: his demi-spectacles immediately unsheathed and elevated, by the help of which, my Friend *Richard* is just able, after a great deal of posing and attention, to take in all the parts of a political Paragraph.

It is the supreme Pride of the *Spaniards* (to whom I believe we are primarily indebted for this useful Implement) to have received from their prudent Ancestors a certain form and method in their Habit, and every thing else, which is perfectly accommodated to their Climate and their Humour. As the Mode of Dress, therefore, has continued invariably the same in that Country, I shall take the liberty to insert an Account of Spectacle Wearing, as it prevailed among its Inhabitants in the Year 1722.

The first time I waited on the Princess of *Montelcon*, (says my Historian) I was surprized to see so many young Ladies with great Spectacles on their Noses: but what appeared most unaccountable was, that they made no use of them where they were really necessary. They only conversed together, while they had them on. I was confounded at the sight, and imparted my sentiments to the Marchioness de la *Refo*. She smiled at my Embarrassment, and told me that the Intention of wearing them was to give an Air of Gravity to the Countenance,

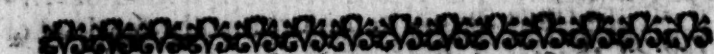
" nance, and to attract, by this means, veneration and respect. Do you see that Lady?"
 " says the Marchioness; I don't believe she ever left them off, except at Bed-time, since she was ten Years old. In short, the Men and Women eat with their Spectacles on, and even in their Assemblies, and the Streets are seldom without them. Nay, I have heard, there are different Spectacles, according to the different Qualities and Degrees of People!—As a Man's Income increases, he enlarges the size of his Spectacles; and defines them to a Station higher up his Nose. So Those worn by the Grandees, being of an unusual breadth, are called *Quarls* for distinction. Some years ago, they had their Glasses from *Venice*, but three Persons having undertaken to make the King of Spain Master of that City, by firing the Arsenal with Burning Glasses, the *Venetians*, by way of Revenge, caused a vast number of these *Quarls* to be made, and dispatched them to their Ambassador at *Madrid*. He presented them to the Court, and every Person who made use of them endangered his Eye-sight, for they were formed with exquisite Art, and set in frames of combustible matter, which with a single Ray of the Sun, would put forth a Flame. It happened on a grand Council-day, that in the Chamber wherein the Members were all seated in solemn Order, one of the Windows

was

“ was left open, and the Sun darting, almost in
 “ a vertical Line, on their Spectacles, they sud-
 “ denly perceived a dangerous fire conceived a-
 “ gainst their Eye-brows. This *Phænomenon* put
 “ the old Gentlemen into a terrible Consternation.
 “ The whole Synod capered about in a
 “ great deal of confusion, and thus ended the
 “ weighty business of that Day.”

But to return. I have heard that the majority
 of my Countrymen affect to be purblind for the
 same reason that *Alexander's* Courtiers held their
 Necks awry; — but if a compliment is in reality
 the reason, our Posterity may by the same Rule
 chop off a Leg or an Arm, or demolish a Nose,
 if their Prince should be unfortunately deprived of
 one of them.—Jesting apart, however, I am well
 assured that our R——l Family are not in the
 least pleased with so ridiculous a piece of Com-
 plaisance, and would be very much inclined to
 put a stop to the spreading contagion, if it did
 not so happily contribute to the encouragement
 of the Glais-Manufacture. I am a strenuous
 well-wisher to all useful Manufactures, particular-
 ly the above-mentioned one, but this is so ludi-
 crous a Fashion, that I cannot check the desire I
 have to set it in a ludicrous light. I do therefore
 ordain, by virtue of these Presents, that, if any
 Girl or Woman, under the Age of twenty-five,
 and any Stripling under the Age of forty Years,
 do presume to wear *Spectacles* or *Demi-Spectacles*,

after the Feast of St. *Michael* the Archangel, vulgarly called *Michaelmas-Day*, next ensuing (unless He, She, or They can shew just and reasonable cause to the contrary) He, She, or They so offending, shall be stigmatized with the odious Title of Old Women, and considered as a distinct Species from such poor Wretches who are by Age or Infirmities unavoidably necessitated to have recourse to them. And be it further enacted by the Authority aforesaid, that such Offender or Offenders be looked upon by every body with the same Contempt, Derision, and Abhorrence, that Old Women are generally treated with.



TO NICHOLAS BABBLE, Esq.

In medio tutissimis ibis. OVID.

The middle way is safest.

SIR,

YOU promised to publish a few animadversions on that important Part of a fine Lady's Paraphernalia, commonly called the Hoop; but I must beg the favour of you to insert the following Essay on the same Subject.

The

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The strange abuse of that Machine called a Hoop, occasions so many inconveniences to both Sexes, that I think it ought entirely to be abolished; or restored to its original Design, which as it is still retained among the formal Spaniards with little alteration, I here communicate for the Entertainment of the Curious.

“The *Spanish* Ladies some years ago wore a Farthingal of prodigious bigness. This Fashion was extremely incommodious to themselves as well as to others; and the Doors of their Houses were scarce wide enough to admit them. They were obliged on this account to leave it off entirely, except at Court in the Royal Presence, and for general wear substituted in its room a kind of under vestment, which, properly speaking, is a young or little Farthingal. This is made of thick copper wire, in a circular form. About the Girdle, a number of Ribbons are fastened, with which is tied a second round of the same figure, but considerably wider, and depending lower than the first. Of these they have five or six Circles, reaching to the very ground, and distending their other Garments. Their Visits are generally made in this Habit, and is usual on these Occasions to present the Company with a silver Dish of dried Sweetmeats, folded up in different papers, neatly cut, and gilt for that purpose. In one is contained a Plum, in another a Cherry or Apricot, and so on. By this means they may ei-

ther eat upon the spot, or carry away what quantity they please, without danger of losing their Pockets. Some Ladies do both, and are regaling on these *delicates*, till they are almost ready to burst, cram what remains into four or five Handkerchiefs. These Handkerchiefs are then tied round their little Farthingal, which seems from this Account to be nothing more in *Spain* than a kind of little *Case*, and may be used indifferently, with the addition of a few hooks, for the suspension of all sorts of Butcher's Meat, Poultry, &c.

Though our Ladies of Fashion in England have not yet introduced this Custom, some of our female *Canaille* have borrowed the Hint, and many a valuable piece of stolen Goods has been found secreted within the rotundity of this Machine. — *Sally Smuggler*, a Cousin of mine, once freighted her Hoop, on board an Indianman, with such an immoderate Cargo of Tea, China, Earth, Nanlooks and Allibonies, that in her descent to the Boat, her tender Frame was unable to support what would have furnished a little Shop, and down she tumbled into the Water. By good fortune, the heavier commodities, disengaging themselves from their confinement, subsided to the bottom: and the whalebone circles were of singular service in buoying her up, and permitting her to float

THE PRATER

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was the surface by which means we saved her
from a wretched Death.

I am, Sir,

Your very humble Servant,

G. S.

Account of the nothing more in your

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Speculum Vitae.

The Looking Glass of Life.

I Yesterday spent the Evening with my Friend
- *Jack Tottle*, who has for some time expressed
an inclination to introduce me to his Sister, be-
cause she longed to be acquainted with the P. A.
- *mak*. She received me with all the Freedom and
Familiarity of an old Acquaintance (for the Tattle
family never knew what Reserve was) and soon
began to entertain me with the relation of a Visit
she made the Day before to one of her female
Intimates, lately married, and just arrived from
her husband's Inn. The detail of this Visit I
shall communicate for the benefit of those young
Ladies who have never commented, and yet don't
know what they would have.

" You know Miss *Wishfort*, Brother, said she,
and have often heard me say, how she was idoli-

zed

ned by her Father and Mother, who made it the Study of their Lives to gratify her most fantastical Whims and capricious Inclinations!—As this young Lady, Mr. BASSER, had not a very interesting Person, and was very humourfome, she had not a multitude of Admirers: though as Mr. *Wilsfort* is known to be rich, he received and rejected a great many offers for his Daughter. At last Mr. *Supple*, a young Gentleman of good Character and Fortune, was proposed by his Uncle, who wanted to see him settled. He saw the Lady, made no Objections to her, and they were soon after married. I then thought my Friend might be happy if she had but a Man who would give her her own Way; and waited impatiently to pay my congratulatory Visit, at her return to *London*. I happened unluckily to be extremely ill, when she first saw Company, and went yesterday to her, fully expecting to have found her the gayest Creature breathing, as I knew she had always discovered an immoderate propensity to be married, and had frequently fretted herself sick, to see other Girls have Lovers when she had none. But, to my infinite surprize, I found her sitting in her Dressing-Room, at Seven in the Evening, not adorned with the neatness and elegance of a Bride, but in her Bed-Gown and Slippers, with her Cap half off, and her Hair about her Ears. She rose to receive me with a melancholy Air, and cried, Ah, *Bell*. I am married! — I know you
are

THE PRATER.

etc. my Dear, first I should like to see you pay my
 Compliments to your mother, joyful to hear that
 she is well — I am, I think, as well as usual, and I am
 the most unhappy of men. I am very sorry
 to hear you say so, replied I, I will be glad to make
 for disagreeable a Change in your Situation, you
 seemed to like Mr. Sappo very well when he
 made his Address to you. — Yes, answered I,
 I knew but little of him then, and thought it would
 be a fine thing to the patriots, to have such a
 quantity of fine Clothes made in the newest Fashion;
 to be covered with Jewels, to have a House
 and a Coach of my own, and to go every where
 without having any business to do. — But it is all over now, and I have the same as before.
 Acquaintance, my dear friend, I have been to all the public Diversions, and have
 different Dresses and make-up. I am weary of every
 Thing and every Creature as well, and all I expect
 is, still I, and should have thought you very
 undeserving of the Man you were married to, if you
 had placed your whole happiness in his hands.
 Decisive. — Mr. Sappo added I, began to be your
 only Delight, as I don't doubt but he was the
 highest Estimation. — Mrs. Sappo cried out, (lifting
 up her Hands and Eyes) my Child — one may
 see plainly you have never been married — you
 talk as if you knew nothing of the Matter. He,
 all my delight! — O how grossly are you mistaken.
 Why he is nothing — a meer Chip in Porridge:

He has not the least notion of any thing, no taste at all, and though I have been these six weeks beating it into him, I am never the wiser: will you believe me my Dear? I have had three different sets of Furniture in this Dressing-Room already, and though they were all so sweetly fancied, that I was half-distracted about the choice of them, that stupid Soul looked at them with as much indifference, as if he had been staring at a great stack of Hay in the Country. Nay, I dare swear, he would have thought that a much finer Sight. — Why, may be he would, said I, but did you not know that he wanted Taste before you married him? — O, no, cried she, the Man was always well bred, civil, and did as he was bid by my Papa and Mama: I did not mind him, and as he made a mighty fuss about me, they approved of the Match: and as I longed to be my own Mistress, I consented. — Well, and is his Affection for you abated do you think? said I. — O no, cried she, He is full of it enough. — Well then, said I, have you discovered any disagreeable qualities in him? — No Child, cried she, I tell you I have discovered no qualities at all: I fancied there was a mighty deal of pleasure in a married Life, but how wretchedly am I disappointed? Yet I can't say the Man has any Faults neither — in short, he is nothing at all. — What, has he no Talent for Conversation? said I. — Hard, no Child, said she, I don't know what you call conversation, but

But I will tell you how he is. — He is very rational, as he says. — All this is very rational, said I, and more Women would be extremely glad to have such a regular Husband. — Ay, may be so, said he; he may be very rational for aught I know, but he spends his Time, in my Opinion, very capriciously. — Well, but while he is thus employed, said I, you have Liberty to divert yourself with gaming and receiving visits among your Acquaintance. — Liberty! cried she, Liberty, Child? You do not know what Liberty means. — Yes, said I, I do, with the Fortune I brought. Much I wish, that I may have Liberty to go where I please, and to do what I will; but have I not told you that I have been every where, and seen every thing, that is all over and over again; and that tis unkind to the last degree: yet you would insinuate that I have not Liberty to do as I please. O! I should be glad to see him dare to offer to hinder me. — I would soon let him see who would get the better. — But my dear Mrs. Supple, said I, ready to laugh in her face at the violent Hurry she put herself into by all this eagerness about nothing. You are your own Mistress; you married to be your own Mistress you know; I only congratulated your having

THE PRAYER.

Having a Man or to marry a Woman, who is he
 cannot give you much pleasure, but he desires to
 control you. — Control me, said I, he has no right
 to control me. No, no — he has no right to
 turn the most distant thought of controlling me.
 — No, no, my dear Bell, I will take care to pre-
 vent that, and keep my Liberty, I warrant you. —
 I will take care to let him know, I am not to be
 made a Dupe of, a Slave, a Household Drudge,
 to come and go when and where he pleases. —
 Here, Bell, bring my Things, so dress immedi-
 ately — I will go out, and if your Master comes
 in, say you don't know where I am gone, but
 when I shall come home, I'll try if he dares to
 control me. — But my dear Child, said I, why
 should you imagine he has any such intention?
 you quite mistake what I have said; why will
 you put yourself into this flutter for nothing? —
 O cried she, you have roused me; I have not
 had so much spirit since I have been married —
 you have done me a vast deal of good; I thank
 you, my dear, Bell, pray call again the first op-
 portunity, for I must go out now. — I said a
 little, and endeavor'd to reason with this unac-
 countable Woman, but to no purpose. The Idea
 which I had innocently put in her Head of her
 Husband's offering to resist her Will, had raised
 her Spirits as much too high as they were before,
 too low, because she had no relish for the valu-
 able tranquility she might have enjoyed. — She

THE APRAVEL

was, I am sure, a very odd sort of an old man, you rail so much against the young Girls, that positively there's no bearing it: Why in the name of goodness may we not wear our pretty Bell-hoops (which you vulgarly call Farthingals) as well as your little dapper Fellows their Bob-tails and Pig tails? Well, sure there is no animal in the world more whimsical than an Old Bachelors; but if you'll take a young Girl's advice, (and I am not ashamed to say a smart Girl too) treat the Ladies with more politeness, or you and all the

I thanked Miss Teale for entertaining me so agreeably, and told her I was afraid there were too many of her Sex, and my own too, who want they know not what, and complain they know not why.

To NICHOLAS BAWLER, Esq.
Silver-Street, Golden-Square
S. I R.

Papa bid me send the inclosed:—But you are certainly a very odd sort of an old man, you rail so much against the young Girls, that positively there's no bearing it: Why in the name of goodness may we not wear our pretty Bell-hoops (which you vulgarly call Farthingals) as well as your little dapper Fellows their Bob-tails and Pig tails? Well, sure there is no animal in the world more whimsical than an Old Bachelors; but if you'll take a young Girl's advice, (and I am not ashamed to say a smart Girl too) treat the Ladies with more politeness, or you and all the family

family of the *Babbis* will die a pack of silly
Old Batchelors. Farewel, and take a hint from

Yours, and his being a
Fanny, Sweet

Your Correspondent of the ninth instant ap-
pears to be in the same league against the makers
of Optical Instruments, as the makers of Optical
Instruments are in against the ingenious Mr. Ben-
jamin Martin. Had he indeed made use of the
Instruments he is pleased to decry, he might have
discovered some uses which he has not mention-
ed, and might have seen some defects in his de-
clamation he is not at present sensible of. 'Tis
in defence of the whole Trade, or rather in de-
fence of their Customers, that I now take pen in
hand against your Correspondent: and hope that
I shall, by the meer dint of argument, persuade
him to honour his Nostrils with a pair of Specta-
cles, and arm his hand with an Opera Glass.

He who attentively considers the great benefits
which mankind enjoy from their Sight, will cer-
tainly acknowledge that every attempt to increase
and preserve it, ought to meet with the greatest
encouragement. Those who are so fullen as not
to own the greatness of this blessing, need only
put out one of their eyes to be convinced of it.
But, as I imagine there are few of this perverse
make, I shall make use of no more arguments to
convince them. The great benefits which man-

kind

THE PRATER

kind have enjoyed since the introduction of the
 self-acting machine. It is a machine, which is
 supposed to be too considerable to be mentioned.
 A good Tight & by means of that instrument
 produced, it is one corrected, and as the
 sent out very much from the machine. The
 are not only serviceable to the machine, but
 likewise to those who can use it. The
 are equally useful to the one and to the other.
 must acknowledge with Mr. Ayres, that the
 can instrument, or the machine, have not
 arrived to their utmost perfection, nor have they
 been applied to such great purposes as they are
 capable of. With a very little alteration in the
 fast contraction they might be made to give
 extensive service, and be useful in all kinds of
 conditions of mankind. I would not in any
 manner to limit a few years, but to
 sing from the use of this machine, the
 British, and the French.

The political Globe is constructed on the prin-
 ciples of the modern system, as proposed by
 Mr. Ayres, and to be made use of in the
 or land, by day or by night, in a short
 form. The French Ministry have been long in
 possession of an instrument of this kind, and the
 King of Prussia has since taken it, and has
 ed one on the same principles with some other
 improvements. It is said that it was owing to
 the use of this, that he discovered the policy of
 the British, and the French.

THE PRATER.

It is not sufficient for Spain to have an Instrument between the *Ruffians* and *Anglians*; and was enabled to be provided against the Storm with which his Electoral Dominions and the Liberties of the *Germanic* Body were threatened by the *Eastons*. The Politicians of our own Country have long been so very short-sighted, that I would advise them to make use of this Instrument; for no other can make them see clearly the true Interests of their Country.

The Ethical Perspective is constructed on principles entirely new, and if it could once reconvert itself to the Great, might tend to the honour and support of this Nation. Viewed thro' this Glass, Knavery, Diffimulation and Fraud appear in their true forms: Gold and Embroidery afford no Charms, Diamonds and Jewels emit no ray, the Crown and the Star lose all their lustre and pomp; but when the Perspective is turned to Virtue, her charms immediately irradiate on the Mind, seize on the Soul with a pleasing violence, and raise such longings in the bosom as none but the friends of Virtue can know, none but the friends of Virtue can describe.

The amorous Perspective is constructed on the same Principles as the common Opera Glass, and is highly proper for grown-up persons.

Estimo, who thought his Lady was more beautiful than *enus*, when he viewed her by his unassisted Sight, was very much surprized when at the Play he looked at her through one of these Glasses.

The

THE PRATER.

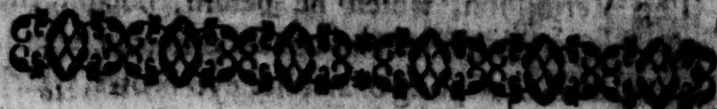
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The Vermilion, which he before thought the
 of virgin blood and uncontaminated health,
 appeared the offspring of art, her eye-brows, which
 he look'd on as pencil'd by nature, then appear'd
 the spoils of the mole, and her snowy teeth the
 product of the elephant. All her charms appear'd
 to be borrow'd, and all her natural defects, tho'
 hid under the plasterings of paint, shewed them-
 selves to the assist'd eye. The old bachelor, who
 has in vain sigh'd his *Douceurs* to the fair one,
 and never been favoured with a *Tete a Tete*, by
 the assistance of his perspective can bring her
 as near him as he pleases, and (as an alleviation of
 his misfortunes) see all her faults magnify'd:
 the kind Husband, whose Wife, like his own self,
 embitters the pleasures of Life by being always too
 near, by a turn of the perspective can behold her
 at a *pleasing Distance*, and by a change of the
 Hand make his Mistress approach whenever he
 wishes to behold her.

I am Sir,

Your humble servant,

SAMUEL SWIFT.



Ad Crues.

DEFENSIO
MEDICORUM & ÆGROTANTIUM.

To the Public.

A N

ADDRESS

In Behalf of

PHYSICIANS and PATIENTS.

*Quæ non fecimus ipsi,
Vix ea nostra voco.*

THE Faculty of Physick have frequently,
like their Betters, been the Cause or Sub-
ject of Wit in those who did not shine upon
any other. And this, at times, when the Preju-
dice

dice against them may seem to have had a less reasonable Foundation than at present, when the Admission of illiberal and illiterate Men into all its Branches can have done no Service with the best Judges, and among those, who do not distinguish, must have had a large share in promoting the present Zeal for *Empiricism*. Yet, the moderate Proportion (the collective Body of Reals and Nominals consider'd) of Men of Science and Probity may appear, in some Degree, to favour the general Censure, assuredly, those, who give Countenance and Encouragement to every bold Adventurer, have no reason to complain, when they fall into the Hands of the mercenary and ignorant.

This Zeal too might possibly be moderated, even upon the Principle which first excited it, if it was once understood, that *NOSTRUMS* in general are stolen from Physicians. Wrote indeed originally with a view to some particular Case, and variable perpetually as Cases and Circumstances vary. That no Physician who understands his Business sticks to one *Form*, but by the Knowledge he has, or should have, of the *Human Frame* in its natural and vitiated states, making a Judgment of the Disease, selects, from a general Stock of Medical Materials, the most suitable to the Intention, and adapts his Prescription to the occasion. That, besides (however unattainable an universal acquaintance with it may be) it is the constant

constant and early Care of every Physician of Character assiduously to enquire into the Nature and Properties of Medicine, and (previously to, as well as intermediately with his own) to study and compare the Practice of every Age and Country.

This is the honest and plain Proceeding in the fair and regular way. And to this Truth, many Men of the best Fortune and Erudition in the Kingdom can witness, whose words too may be taken, when a Professor will be suspected of Partiality. From this method, however, of application and enquiry, arises the Variety in common Prescription; but this Variation is taken for a mark of *Fallibility*, and nothing less than *infallible* will go down.

The Thing therefore succeeds better in the Hands of those whose *Ignorance* gives them the necessary *Confidence*, and, who, not knowing how to make Distinctions and Objections, administer, in all Cases, alike, without Distrust or Remorse; and, what is, indeed, unlucky, without a Remedy too, in Case of Failure.

Others, as little knowing as themselves, swallow the *Drug* and the *Fraud* together, and, being ashamed to own they are bit, conceal the Consequences of Mis-application. Thus, thro' false Modesty, and false Pretences, is the World imposed on, and a Set of Men, who have labour'd to make themselves useful, robbed of the Reputation

tion they have endeavoured to deliver, and the
Fasting, being of a festive Address, as a year
and observation were hindrances to the acquisition
of a more perfect knowledge of the world.

Make Light unactive, dull and smothered.

* Like little David in Sam's Doubt. 3d

It is not, indeed, to be wonder'd at, if some of better Judgement should in long and desperate Cases, that Impatience, Example of Partiality, catch at a plausible Advertisement. Yet here, an honest Physician would tell them what to expect. To such, therefore, as capable of Conviction, the Rationale of the thing is offer'd; for so the sensible part of mankind we would refer our Cause; in itself we hope, a good one, which even the Defence may be,

One Thing however, if it proceeds as it has begun, may chance to give a check to this Empirical Reign, which is the Application of the Ladies, to the Study of Medicine. These fair Practitioners, (pardon the equivocal Term) have so shorten'd the introductory Methods, that, with the help of *Gulstapp* and *Quincy*, a young Woman of eighteen, after the Tooothing of her first Child, or an Old Maid, who has studied the Theory, shall dispute any Point in Physick or Midwifery, with the ablest Professor. How far they propose dipping into the Preliminary Sciences I know not, but am assured from some of them, they

they are all very easy. Yet, pity it were, considering the little Time they have to spare, that any Part of it, for want of necessary Business, should be wasted in unprofitable Researches. A short Catalogue, therefore, of the proper Authors, would be no unuseful Appendix to a Lady's Library, and I should think a young Anatomist, with Talents and Leisure, might, under such Auspices, find agreeable and advantageous Employment.

Till this Improvement shall have taken Place, it may not be amiss to observe, that the Practice of the Sex was originally confin'd to the modest Plea, of doing no Harm. Nor was this Plea always just, if it be considered, that, (besides their playing sometimes with edged Tools) that trifling with a Case is doing hurt, by the Exclusion of a more rational and effectual method. And, indeed, there is no absurdity of the most dark and superstitious age of People, which they will not recommend; but this is not all. They now strike bolder Strokes, and dispense with liberal Hands, the most powerful and dangerous Medicines in the Shops, *Mercury* and *Antimony*; but only, as they say, where the Physician cannot cure. I beg pardon, for remarking that it is now become almost the establish'd Vogue to do the Thing, without consulting any Physician, or rather to prevent his being consulted at all.

Concerning

THE PRATER.

Concerning the use of both these Medicines, and the real or pretended advantage of them, in that Case, it is to be noted, that there are many of our Preparations of either, unknown to those who are conversant with the Chinese Medicines, and the Practice of the two last Centuries, in which, indeed, at Times, they had a violent Run, and, tho' the Experiments were so often made at the Expence of the publick Safety, as to them we, in a great measure, owe our present Knowledge and Conviction upon that Head. We have not there been wanting even to this Day, who in Defiance of all Experience and admonition, have made a comfortable Subsistence by the Exhibition of such Medicines, as honest and understanding Men knew and avoided. I have heard, indeed, of one Possessor of a Secret, and his son, who has the least Title to the invention of his own Remedy, and Honesty and Judgment sufficient (if his Friends say true) to make proper Exceptions. Whatever may be the Merit of the Discovery, it has been, now, long enough in the Hands of these, whose management would destroy the Credit of any Medicine.

The *Mercurials*, prudently and skilfully administered, are found to have noble Effects, in many Disorders, which will not give way to other Methods. These Effects are, likewise, under proper Regimen, and Restrictions, brought about with sufficient Ease and Safety to the Patient.

N

But

THE PRATER

and Introductory, with which they were
 then and afterwards, the
 their Parents.

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NUM. XXXIII. ...

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Bartholomew, with no small emotion, went home, and communicated to his wife the substance of what he had said. To them I have now made a considerable addition, which they may be read with attention and edification, provided they have a propensity to fight parental Admonitions, and disobey parental Commands.

I know not well how to account for a Crime which has so often been the cause of violence, and the exacting punishment of Gimp and by which the Human Faculty is very much disturbed. I am inclined to believe, that too much or too little familiarity in the Parent, when is the cause of perverting something natural in the Child, and that an undue partiality and affection for one Child more than another, and an incivility behaviour to the other, are the cause of such conduct spring up in their minds. But Parents are chiefly to be blamed for neglecting the religious part of the education of their Children, without which all other parts are only encouraged. To what purpose are they taught to read and to thoroughly the Greek and Latin Languages, and to be versed in all sorts of sciences, if they are not acquainted with the Duty they owe to God, their Parents, their Neighbours, and themselves. On these four points, there are very important points, the doctrines of Christianity eductly depend, and if they were early and properly infused into the Minds of Children, they would be more disposed to obey the Commands of God, to honour their Parents, to love their Neighbours, and to themselves.

Sermon, to show a fine suit of Cloaths, to display a diamond Ring on a white hand, to bear a Voluntary, and to make an Assignation — an Assignation, did I say? I tremble to think, that a Place so great for the performance of the most awful Rites, should be frequented for the most infamous purposes.

If an untutored Indian was carried from a Play-house to a Church, he would probably, from attending only to the objects around him, and their behaviour, imagine there was no great difference between them. But if he was informed that one Place was dedicated to Pleasure, and the other to Devotion, he would undoubtedly be ready to laugh with propriety in the first, and pray with fervor and sincerity in the last.

If Parents would consider attentively the importance of Religion to Youth, as it respects the good economy of domestic and public affairs, they must own, it would be for the interest and tranquillity of themselves, their Children, and their Servants, to be well instructed in its several duties. Many Parents there are, who have improved the Morals of their Children, cultivating in their young Minds the seeds of Piety and Virtue, and are now enjoying the fruits of their Labor, and behold their Offspring smiling round them full of Virtue and Goodness, Gratitude and Duty.

In order to encourage my juvenile Reader to behave well to those to whom, under God, he

TO NICHOLAS BARRY, Esq.

If you can introduce the following Ode, I beg
the favour of you to communicate it to the
Publick: I flatter myself that you will comply
with my Request, because the Verses are on an
English Lady, much celebrated for her musical
Performances.

Yours, &c.

J. H.

To the Memory of Miss TURNER.

O Memory from whose fountain flow
The pensive joy, the pensive woe,
How short were pleasure's gleam,
How short her heav'n descended aid,
With sweet remembrance' magick aid,
Prolong this soothing dream,
Then every affliction's keenest pain,
Embitter'd in thy tyrant reign,
Thou that old sorrows grow
While life's bright hours with clouds o'ercast,
The ravish'd sense of pleasures past,
Augments the present woe.

How dwells the fancy on each note!
That, still from *Daphne's* warbling throat,
Held mute in attentive throng;

Whi

275C

ylime

THE PART

In thee, each virtue's seat, and each good's home,
Each charm that elevates the mind,
Ev'n in the living of thy soul,
Fair Mollie, whose blushing face
Reflects on Worth, a double grace,
With Piety, and Truth.

She heard that thou wert in vain;
Uptainted, midst the gang of sin
Of Folly, Vice, and Pride:
Hence, purer shall the Maiden rise,
And look with joy her kindred kins,
Her Virtue for her Guide.

~~THE END OF THE FIRST PART~~
NUM. XXXIV. Saturday, October 30, 1756.

Hi narrata ferunt alio: mensuraque facti.
Cassiti: & auditis aliquis novum adicit Auctor.
Ovid. Met. l. 12. v. 57.

A thorough-fare of news: where some doise
Things never heard: some mingle truth with lies.

To NICHOLAS BASSIE, Esq.
Dear Cousin Bassie,
Y^{ou} will be surprised to receive a Letter
from one who is a perfect stranger to you:
but I am descended from that Branch of your Fa-
mily

THE PRATELL

mally which served in France, where he acquired
 too much haughtiness, and a great deal of
 of troubling ourselves about our Country, but
 should I now have solicited my Country's re-
 quaintance, but out of a sincere desire to see
 of the Rock on which I have built, and of the
 danger he seems to be in, by venturing to go in
 so public a manner. As example, however, is
 more forcible than precept, permit me to give
 you a short account of my Adventures. My Fa-
 ther *Louis Heston de Babillard* was born and edu-
 cated in France, and brought up to be a *Marchand*
de Cheveux, that is, what you in England vulgarly
 call a Barber: he understood the *accommodement* of
 a Gentleman's head better than any of his Coun-
 trymen, and so early was recommended to
 unless she had been under the fingers of *Monsieur*
Babillard, who, fired with the praises he daily re-
 ceived from all parts for his dexterity, panted to
 extend his Power still farther, and knowing the
 prodigious passion the English have for all Fo-
 reigners, came over with his Family, and settled
 in the politest quarter of this City, when I was
 not above six years old. I came into the world
 with an immoderate propensity to chatter, which
 shewed itself very early, for I could talk fluently
 before I was a full twelvemonth old, and before I
 arrived at the age of four years, had been sixteen
 times whipped by my Mother. My Father and a
 Sister what passed between her and her Father, of
 whom

Whom she had a considerable number. When I was five years old, I narrowly escaped with life, for having discovered to my Mother an Amour which my Father had with a *Pempe de Chamber*, they used to meet at a certain *Petit Maison* in the *Parade*, where I slyly followed him one day, and overhearing all their discourse, flew with the intelligence to my Mother, who immediately fell upon my Father, and he upon me, and beat me in such a manner that I could not stir for a week, though I was capable of talking all the time as fast as ever. When we arrived in *England*, my Father determined to put me to School till I was fit to learn his business, and there I exerted my talking talents to so violent a degree, that I soon became the by-word of the School—I was nicknamed *Blab*, and I deserved it, for not a Boy could rob an Orchard, or take a Bird's Nest, but the whole neighbourhood rung of it: nay, in short, I was an universal Tell-tale, and so hated, that I was beat, kicked and thumped by every Boy in the School fifty times in a Day: yet I was still incorrigible; for when my Father took me home, I not only made mischief between him and my Mother and all the Neighbours, but betrayed the secrets of our own Family, telling all I could get to listen to me, that my Mother was no better than she should be; and that my Father being a Cuckold had left five Bastards behind him in *France*, and had three or four here: I told in what

THE PRATELL

What manner we lived, upon Soup made up with
a few dead herbs which we picked from Dandelions,
and now and then for Meat had a few
Sheep's Trotters. I told how my Father
went into the fields on a Sunday to look for
Mushrooms, Dandelions, and Tragooson for
Salads; and fished with a thread and crooked pin
for Frogs in a Ditch, overgrown with Duck-wood,
which we brought home, and devoured greedily.
At other times, I would boast of the splendor
I lived in France, and tell People that my Father
was the grand Monarch's chief Favourite, and
that we only came here under the Notion of Dress-
ing of Hair, but were really Spies and in the
French King's Pay. But this Gasconade had so
fatal an effect, that on the breaking out of the
War my Father and I were arrested, and clapped
into Prison, and had not some Ladies of Distinc-
tion interceded themselves in our affairs, and re-
leased us, we might have lain there to this hour.
No sooner, however, was my Father set at liberty
than he died; not of any distemper, but of
good living; for after the first three or four years
he acquired to great a relish for roast and boiled
Beef, strong Beer, Ale, Punch, &c. &c. and
became such an immoderate devourer of all kinds
of Pudding, that he fell a Martyr to his voracious
appetite; and left me in possession of his Business,
that is, the care of the fairest and whitest Heads in
the Kingdom, out of which I might have got a
very

very handsome livelihood, had I not been unfortunately of a talkative disposition, which at first recommended me vastly to the Ladies, as you will see by the following detail of one Day's business.

When I was most in vogue, I attended the Toilet of Lady *Betty Grizzle*, a young Lady about fifty five, at twelve o'Clock one Morning last Spring, and while I was clipping and crisping her venerable Locks, thus gave a vent to my garrulity. — “A propos, Madame, are your

Lis'Ass and dat *Miss Bud*, de grand Beauté, who is but just sixteen, be with Child by her Valet?”

— O no, Monsieur, cried she, no, tell me how it was, I beseech you: well I am excessively glad of it: such young Elites are always making themselves the jest of the Town: People say she is pretty, but for my part, I can't find out where her prettiness lies: her hair is as red as a Fox: I swear I can see it through all the Grey powder: or if not, one may smell her a mile: but you must know, Monsieur, she can't conceal these defects from you.” — “No, Matam, cried I, no more can my Lady *Blink* her Glass-Eye, he, he, he.”

— O Gad, replied she, has Lady *Blink* a Glass-Eye? — well, I always thought she had a monstrous odd look: dear Monsieur, be quick: I must step out this Morning, to tell Miss *Tittle-Tattle* your News, it's so diverting: indeed Monsieur, you are a pure entertaining Creature: but mind what you are about, you Thing you, and don't

shorter, and I own I think a fine Hand and Arm
as great a Beauty in a Man as in a Woman.
" Sans doute, Monsieur, cried I, you have de
Hand vite as de Snow; der be ver few who can
show such a one me for; der be ma Lady Fy! as
de most red Hand you ever see, for all the use de
Almond Paste and a Cream, and hes in de
Gloves; der noing wil make dem look so white as
yours. — " I swear by all that's good, Monsieur,
cried my Lord, that I don't use the least bit of
Am, but my Skin is naturally so soft and quite
transparent I vow; Lady Fy! indeed, is a great
concocting, just like a Grenadier. — " Aye,
begar, said I, she be forced to cover herself with
pearl powder from de Head to de Toe, he he
he. — " O he Monsieur, said my Lord, don't
mention Toes, I entreat you, it makes me so
sick — do, run to my closet, and fetch me some
harshorn and water; I faint at the thoughts of
Toes. — O gad! — From this most elegant Sena-
tor I went to Miss Bud, who screamed out, " O
dear Betsy, you Creature you, where have you
been all this morning; I have fifty engagements
on my hands, and can't stir because my Hair is in
such disorder. Come, be quick, Monsieur, and
to fill the Time tell me some News. — " Begar,
Madam, said I, we only know dat mi Lady
Betty Grizzle is going to be married to her Foot-
boy — dat be all. — " What can't the poor anti-
quated soul get some thing more of a Man than
that

that little Boy who runs before her Chair, he he he he — sure there is a great scarcity of Men indeed — Lord! what shall we do, Monsieur? Well, but you are a good Thing, your News is always true, and is really new; for, let me die, if I ever heard it before. — When I had done here, I hurried away to Lady *Blind's*, whose first question was, whether I did not curl the grey Locks of old Lady *Betty Grizzle*. — “O no Madam, cried I, laughing, I attend my Lady when she has to go abroad, to make believe that she has good hair; but begar she has none at all; her head be yet you call *Bald*.” — “Sure Monsieur, cried Lady *Blind*, can you be serious; has she no Hair at all, not a single Hair — begar my Lady, said I, not one.” — “Well, said she, that’s charming and strange, I had heard so before indeed, but I hate to credit every idle story: I love to wink at People’s defects, but not to have a single Hair is a sad thing, a very sad thing I protest. — Well, but I am glad you have told me, that all this kind of story is false: I’ll go as soon as I am dressed, and tell Mrs. *Lalham* that she is not grey, and she should have lay’d a considerable Sum that she was a badger, when the poor Woman has not a single Hair — Ha, ha, ha.”

All these Ladies and his Lordship fulfilled their Promises, and told in all Companies what I had repeated merely to gratify my insatiable love of Prating, which at last raised such a Glorious

among them, and discovered so many secrets, that several Ladies fell into Fits, and I lost all my Business. Every one now avoids me as if I should communicate the Plague; and I must actually starve, or return to France, which is almost the same thing, except you will take my Case into Consideration, and for his Warnings be generous enough to provide for

Your most sincerely devoted Cousin,

& tres humble Serviteur

LEWIS HAUTON DE BABILLARD.

New XXV and left, Saturday, Nov. 6, 1956.

*Under Good Nature & our Affairs preside,
Drown not check, without impelling guide.*

And by this the gathering frown unbends, though

The Laughter grows general, and even the Whigs are Friends.

Touch & when this trickling balm, fair Virtue wakes,

And your own Satire heats the wrongs it makes.

W. WHITEHEAD

I WAS last Night amusing myself with
 Mr. *Swift's* Account of *Mr. Swift's* Journey to
 the Moon; where he supposes every thing lost on
 Earth to be treasured up. This whimsical Ac-
 count

court, which I saw. I then went to the
 entrance of the Court, and found
 such an impression on my mind, that I could not
 wait to go, but fell in the following manner.

I was, in thought, whisked to the Court
 with a prodigious rapidity, and found myself
 before a stupendous Building, and which seemed
 to resemble a great multitude of People of high Rank,
 who had been ushered in by a Ranger, standing
 at the Gate of it. I advanced among the
 and asked him to whom he said he belonged.

“This Edition, said he, is a Public Report
 story for every thing that is left on Earth;
 which immediately appeared. I then
 preserved in it, that the Collection of
 “Gleanings of the Earth, had been
 enlarged, that a Proclamation is going to be
 issued, in order to revive the Overtures of
 “to make their appearance, who are to report
 “what they have lost, provided they can lay
 “good claim to it.”—This Answer gave much

credit to my Opinion; and I then went to the
 sessioning Porter to let me be seated on some
 interesting occasion; saying, that I had
 met with a great many losses in my time, which
 I might now perhaps, by good luck, recover.
 Before I could receive reply, the Doors of the
 Building were thrown open. A Herald appeared
 with a speaking Trumpet, and made throughout
 the following Proclamation: “All ye who shall

IMPARTIALITY: the former was dressed in a snowy Vestment, and moved as before in her Hands; the latter stood with a composed air, and neither turned her Eyes to the right nor the left. I was told by the Porter, that it was the Business of **IMPARTIALITY** to deliver things to the right Owners of them, after they had been shown to **JUSTICE** by **TRUTH**. The Porter then ordered the Crowd to disperse, and **IMPARTIALITY** asked the Butler who he used to be nearest to her, and who was a man about thirty score, what his Name was, and where he had lost it. What I have, been Yearning for, to recover my life, replied he, was a Glass of Rhenish Wine, Sir, which I have, I am sorry to say, lost. I told him, who gave her a glass, with the Gentleman's name, over which was written, in Latin, *Veritas* *Tempus*, which words all they made of, and with the Mark, and *Truth* declared, that he had lost nothing else to lose. This provoked him so much, that he left the place in a passion. When he was a middle-aged Man, of some business in the Law, who came to recover a Cause he had lost for his Client, by which his said Client was to have got 500*l*. and his own Bill would have come to twice that sum. A *Fyler* looked at him narrowly, and *Truth* delivered to him a small packet, marked *Honesty*, which he rejected with the utmost contempt, saying, he had never been possessed of it. A long lean figure, then squeezed through the

the Crowd in a thread-bare Suit of Black, tattered Linnen, and an old Eye-Wig, (with not a crooked Hair in it) which he took off in attempting to reach *Impartially*, demanded with some vehemence his Patron's favour, having, as he supposed, lost it, as he did not support his last Tragedy, but suffer'd it to be damn'd. *Impartiality* gave him a very small Box, with REASON wrote upon it, and told him, he was mistaken about his Patron, who was the first to cry down his performance; but that the Box contained what he had lost many Years ago. The Bard seized it eagerly, but in going out, dropped it, and the crowd was so pressing, he could not find it again: one of the Company, pitying his rueful figure, picked up his Wig, and tossed it to him; and he marched off in a hurry with the hind part of it before, to the no small diversion of the By-standers. A great noise, occasioned by a multitude of female Voices then alarmed me, each contending who should speak first, but as no one would give her Neighbour the preference, they all opened at once. *Justice* interrupted them, and ordered that only one should speak at a time. —Mrs. *Flurry*, with great vehemence, demanded her Temper, which was readily restored to her in a fine China Jar; but, as she was carrying it off, she was unfortunately jostled, and letting it fall out of her Hands, lost her Temper, for the Jar was broken. —Miss *Never-blush* asked for her

Mo-

THE PRATER

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Modesty, and other feminine qualities, but was laughed out of them before she got down to the Earth.—*Lady Dye Lovibloom* came to look for her Beauty, and a charming figure she made when it was restored to her, but she thought herself so pale when compared with those who were covered with Rouge, that she soon lost it again.—*Miss Lofly* asked for her Humility, which being delivered to her in a plain case without any ornament, the sight of it so much disgusted her, that she hung it away.—*Mrs. Langrish* desired her Health, which was offered to her in a beautiful crystal Phial, with a Label, on which these Words TEMPERANCE and EXERCISE were written: she bore it off, but was so excessively fatigued with the weight of it, that in all probability she would soon let it drop.—*Miss Lofly* demanded her Reputation, but was told that when a Woman had lost her Reputation, it could never be restored.—When this crowd of importunate Ladies was dismissed, a little weasel-faced old Man, whom I thought I recollected, with much thrusting and many peevish frowns, made his way to the Throne of Justice.—My old Friend, who said *Things were not so bad thirty years ago*.—TRUTH asked him what he wanted? he answer'd hastily, and in a fret, my *Quiet*; but IMPARTIALITY said it was a mistake, and that he had only lost his *Good Humour*, which she offer'd to him; but he made half a dozen Phawys, and

and turned upon his heel. I then looked sharp expecting to see many more of my Acquaintance, but the crowd thicken'd so much, and there was such a confused number of Voices, that I could only make a shift to hear, that an eminent Citizen came to look for his *Popularity* when he had lost his *Integrity*; and a Sea-Officer for the *Power* of the Ministry, when he had lost his *Courage*.—Night now came on apace. IMPARTIALITY dispersed the crowd by ordering them, at the command of JUSTICE, to withdraw till next Morning.—I had then leisure to examine the Repository with attention, and received a great deal of Entertainment, as I met with the names of many of my Acquaintance. There was a huge Jar, which contained Sam. Oliver's Conscience, by which I guessed how he had got a *Plum* by selling Pickles; close by it stood, in an exceeding small Box, his Wife's Knowledge of the World. There was Lady Charlotte Whirligig's Blushes in a little japan'd Patch-Box, and Miss Giddy's Reflection in a China Bottle, and near them a large leaden Pot full of the old British Spirit. There was Sir Harry Squander's conjugal Affection folded up in a Money-Bag, and Dicky Dyelip's Brains in a cambrick Handkerchief. There were the Hearts of half the Women of my Acquaintance, encircled with Gold and Silver Lace, Sword-Knots, Feathers, Cockades, Ribbons and Garters: and near them lay a large Bundle called

Taste,

THE FEATHER

That, with such Care, I have been
Housed! Generally, Humanity
will be instant enemy of
which my Intelligencer told me was
for. I saw the names of many people
for Wits and Geniuses upon Earth—
unwilling Mankind were they permitted
think myself at liberty to make such
now am I inclined to prejudice so many
the opinion of the World. There were
Characters of a multitude of Females
Libels and Lampoons, and the discretion
the World.—While I was peeping
happened to stumble upon a neat
Words, in very large Characters, *The*
and Honour of NICHOLAS BASSET, Esq. I was
so much confounded at the sight of these Words,
not being in the least conscious of having lost those
choice commodities, that I waked in a great
fright, in which I bid adieu to the Town; and
whether I shall ever be again the Man I have been,
I cannot possibly determine.

F I N I S.

THE PRAT

...with great Grief: ...
Honour, Generosity, Humanity, ...
with an immense quantity of ...
which my Intelligence could not ...
for: I saw the names of many people who ...
for Wits and Geniuses upon Earth, which would ...
although Making were they published, I should ...
think myself at liberty to make such Discoveries ...
not and I minded so prejudiced to many People in ...
the opinion of the World. There were also the ...
Characters of a multitude of Females twisted up in ...
Edels and Lampoons, and the detection of half ...
the World. — While I was peeping about, I ...
happened to stumble upon a neat Box with these ...
Words, in very large Characters, The mist Writ ...
and Henry W. Nicholas Barber, Esq. I was ...
so much confounded at the sight of these Words ...
not being in the least conscious of having lost this ...
choice commodities, that I walked in a great ...
night, in which I did return to the Town; and ...
I cannot possibly determine.

THE PRAT